

# Project Enrich

## Questionnaire results

Előadó: Hétfa



**HÉTFA Kutatóintézet és Elemző Központ**

*A használható tudásért*

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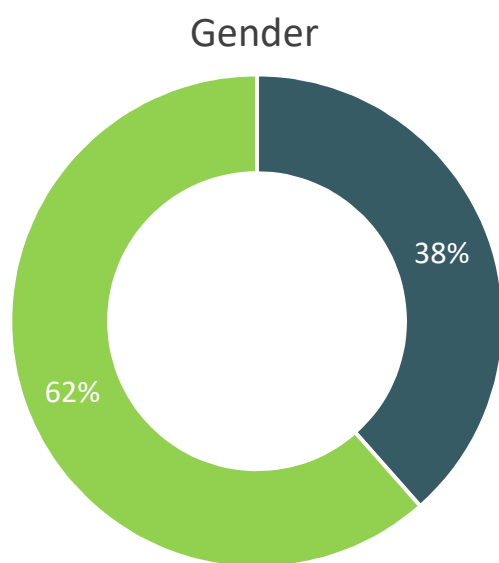
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# Hungary - Veszprém

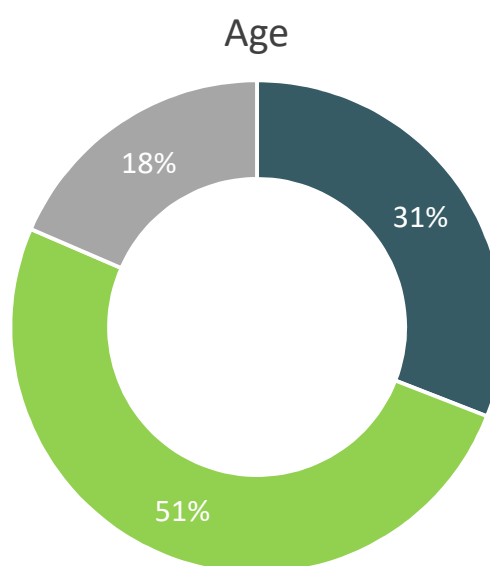
Előadó: Hétfa

# 1. Demography

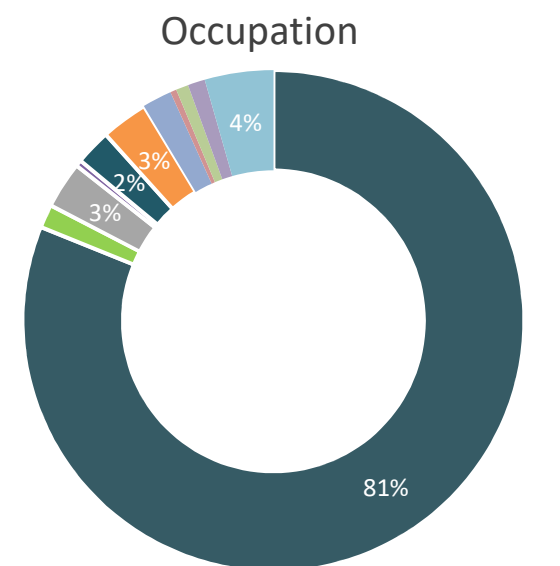
265 respondents altogether, women, age-group 19-24 and students (so mainly university students) are overrepresented.



- Male
- Female



- 13-18
- 19-24
- 25-30

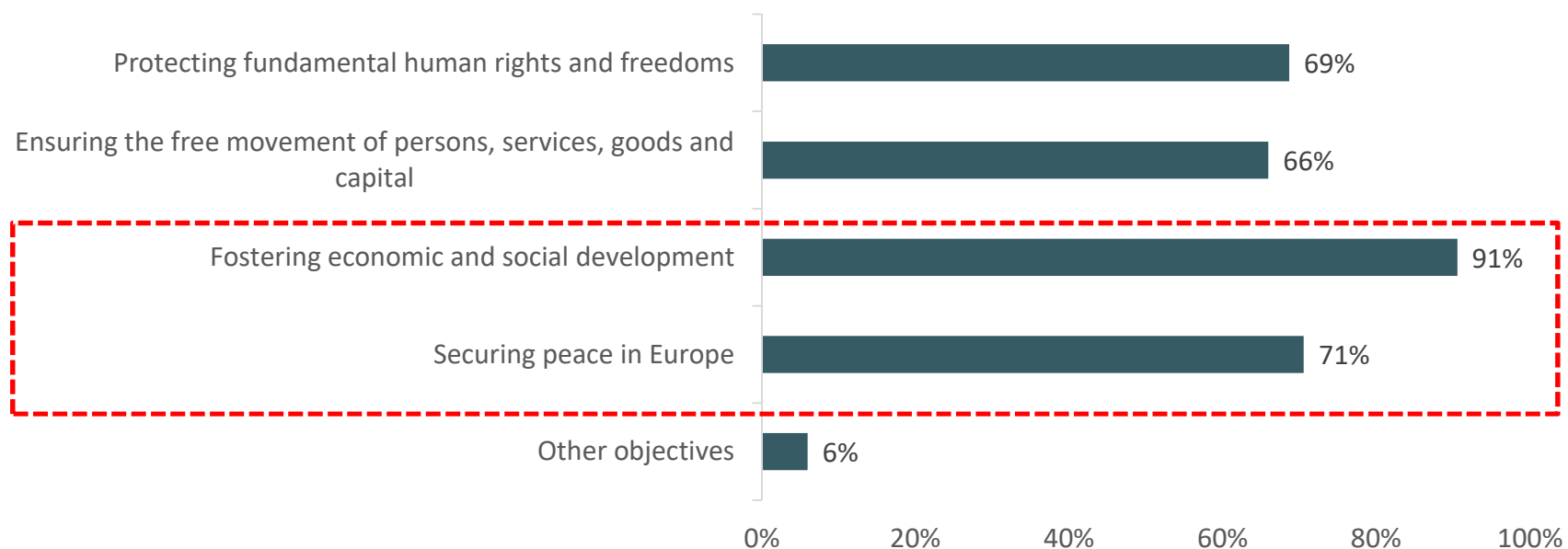


- Student
- Health and social work
- Education
- Administration
- Business and consulting
- Research, science and technology
- Finance, insurance
- Culture
- Transport
- Civil sector
- Other

## 2. EU-block: Main tasks of the EU

Main goal of the EU should be fostering economic and social development, but securing peace and fundamental human rights are also pretty important. Other objectives are mainly about working together more closely, foestring economic, political and social integration, but also fighting together against corruption and dictatorships, as well as migration, plus securing and protecting national cultures.

According to your opinion what should be the main aim(s) of the European Union?  
(multiple answers are possible)



## 2. EU-block: Main challenges

Main challenge is migration, 3rd main challenge is terrorism (which is connected with migration as well). Corruption and climate change are also worrying for young people in Veszprém. But it is important to note, that according to the respondents, problems of the EU should be tackled with cooperation and compromise. Insufficient cooperation is a major problem for many, while excessive willingness to cooperate is at the very bottom.

According to your opinion what are the three major challenges the EU faces currently?

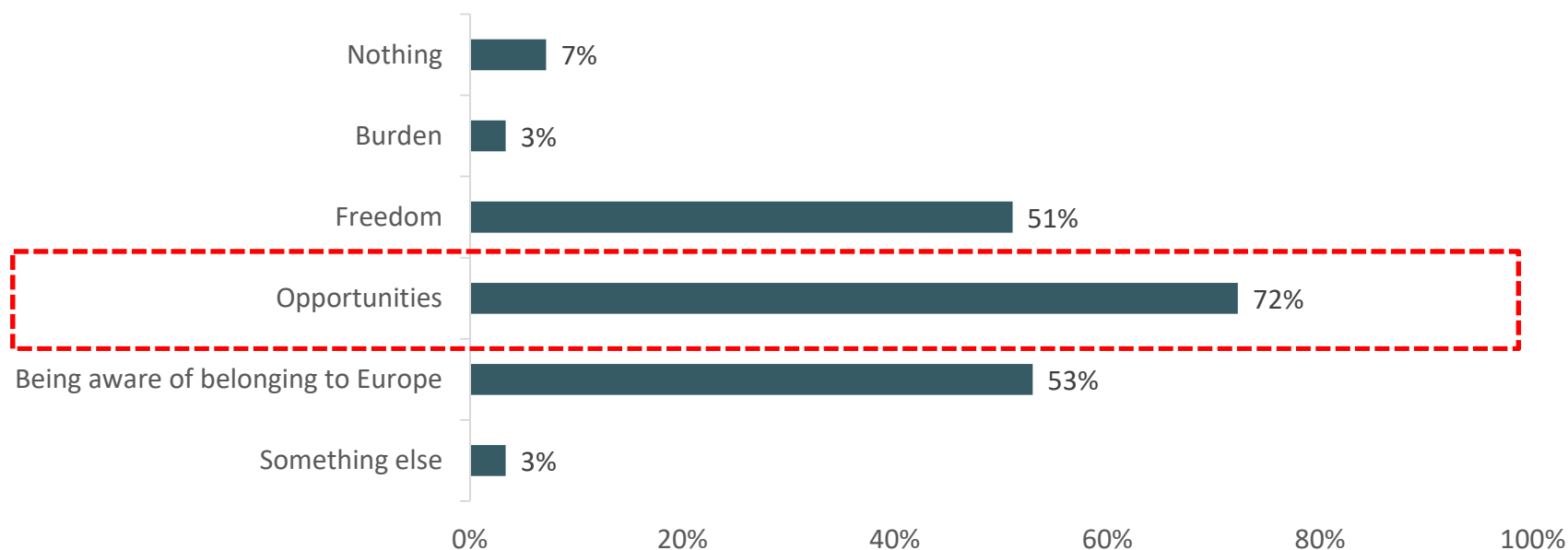
(Please rank the selected challenges from 1 to 3. Mark the most important one with 1.)

1. Migration
2. Insufficient co-operation and compromise between Member States
3. Terrorism
4. Corruption
5. Climate change
6. Economic situation
7. Unemployment
8. Nationalist tendencies in Member States
9. Apathy towards the EU (Euroscepticism)
10. Bureaucracy
11. Crime
12. Excessive willingness to cooperate and compromise between Member States

## 2. EU-block: What does it mean to be an EU citizen?

First of all, respondents do have some connection with the EU: only 7% stated, that EU means nothing for them. In addition, this picture of the EU is overwhelmingly positive: to be an EU citizen means **opportunities** above all, but also **belonging to Europe** and **freedom**. ‚Something else’ covers also positive statements like **privilege** and **security**, but also **pride**.

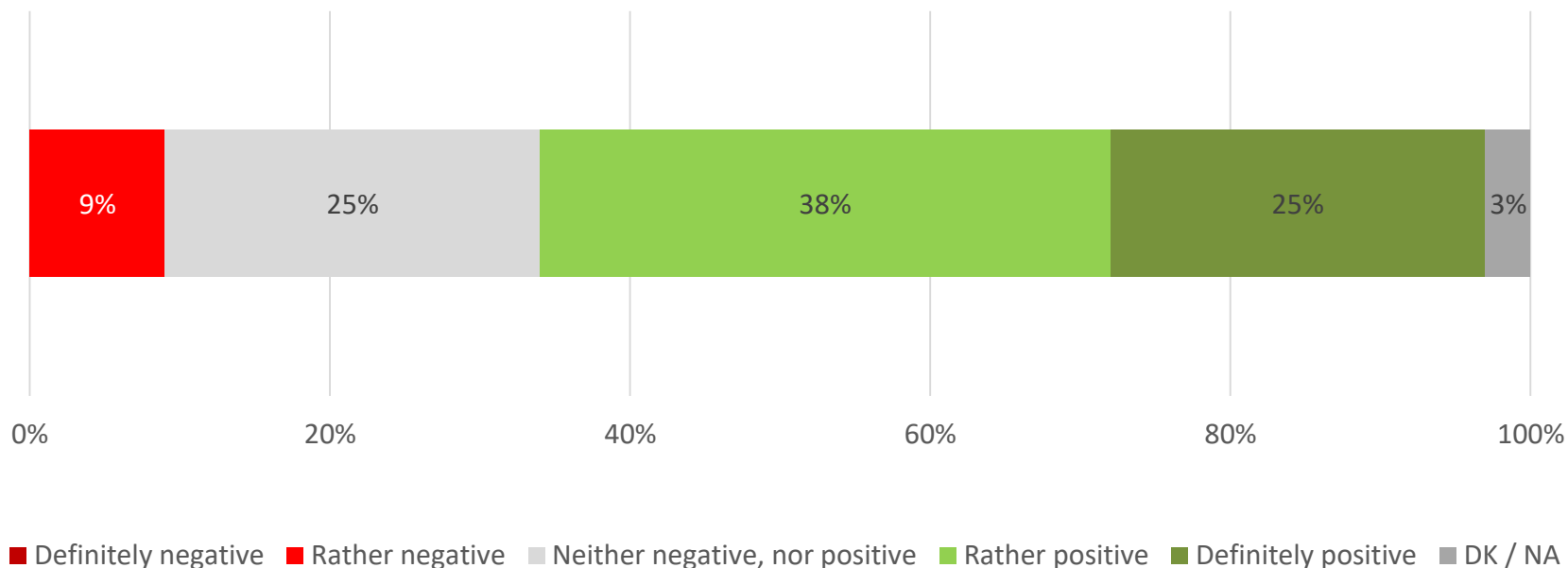
What does it mean for you to be an EU citizen?  
(multiple answers are possible)



## 2. EU-block: General opinion

Based on what we learned already, it is not surprising that the overall picture and opinion about the EU is also very positive: 63% has positive opinion while only 9% has negative. Plus, positive opinions are more stable: 25% holds a ,definitely positive' opinion, and almost nobody holds a ,definitely negative' one (0,4%).

How is your opinion about the EU?

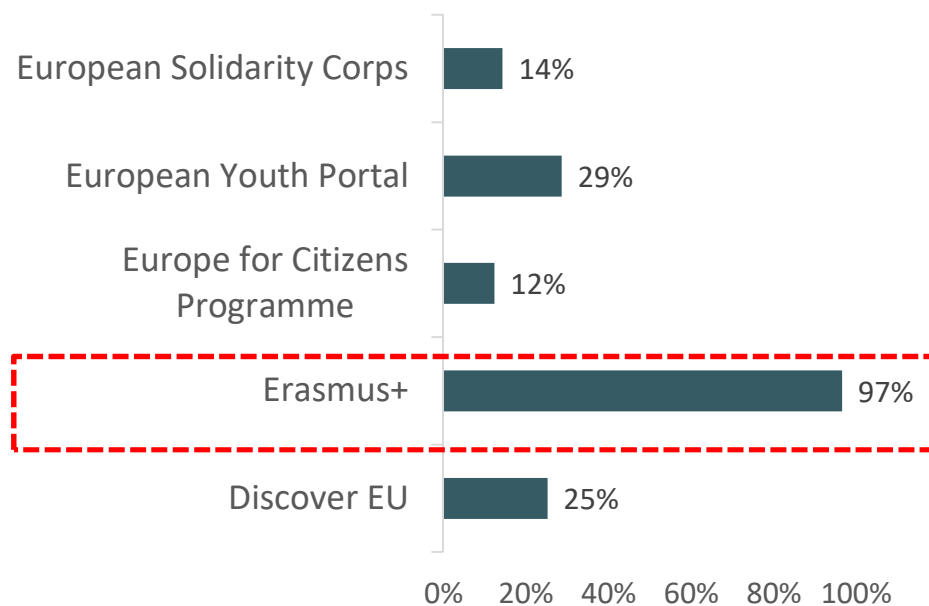


## 2. EU-block: Awareness of EU programmes and the EYCH

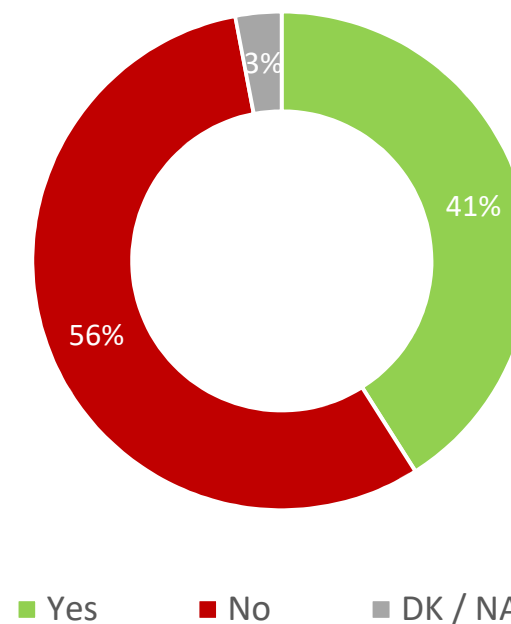
Erasmus+ programme is very well known, almost by every respondent, however we have to keep in mind that some probably were just thinking about Erasmus.

The European Year of Cultural Heritage is known by 41% of respondents.

Prompted awareness of several EU programmes



Are you aware that 2018 is the European Year of Cultural Heritage?



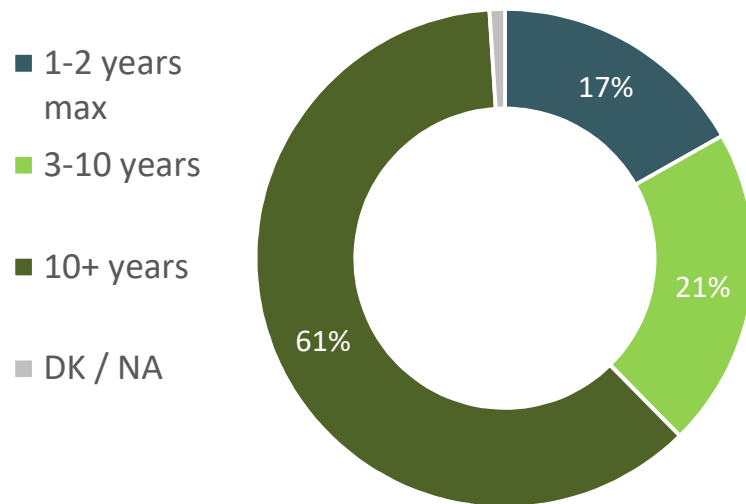


### 3. My city

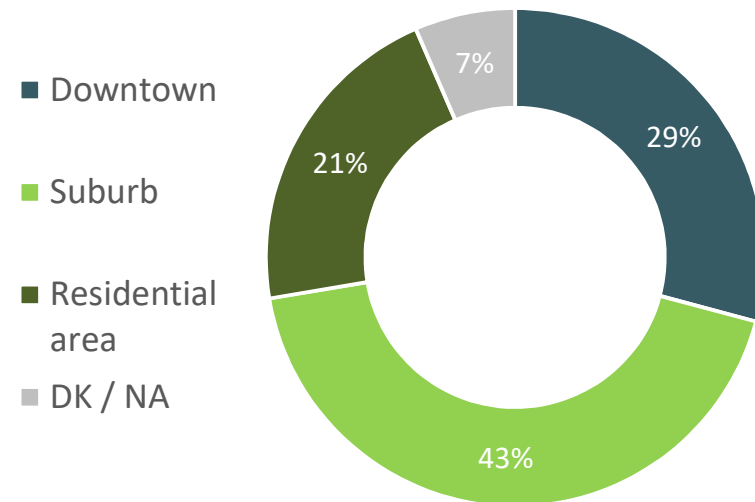
Majority have been living in the city for more than 10 years already, however there is a considerable group of respondents, who have only been living here for 1-2 years (probably university students).

Majority is living in the suburb.

How long have you been living here?

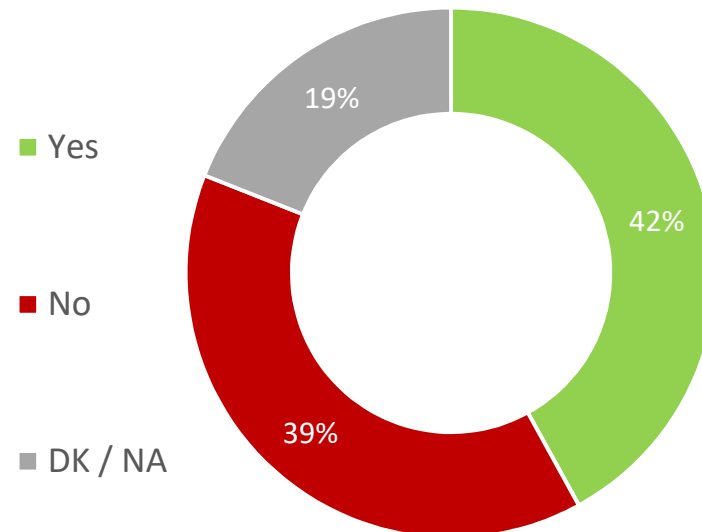


Which part of the town do you live in?



### 3. My city

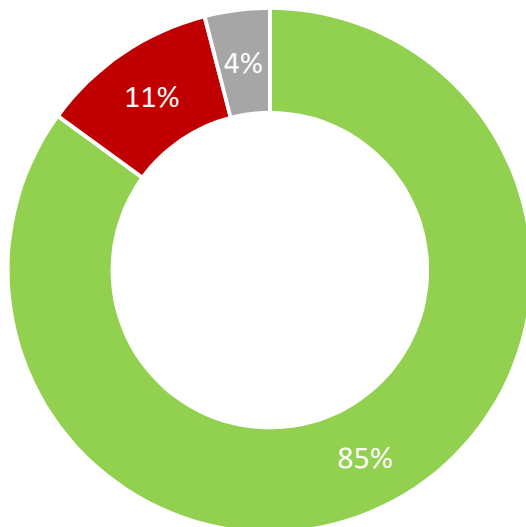
Is there a feature of your neighbourhood that is distinct from other parts of the town?



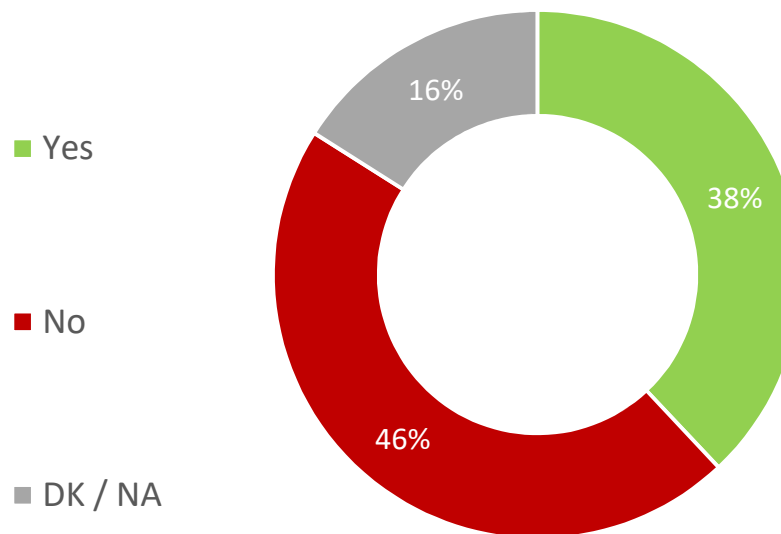
### 3. My city

85% of respondents like living in Veszprém, but 38% plans to move in the near future (+16% is not sure).

Do you like living in your town?



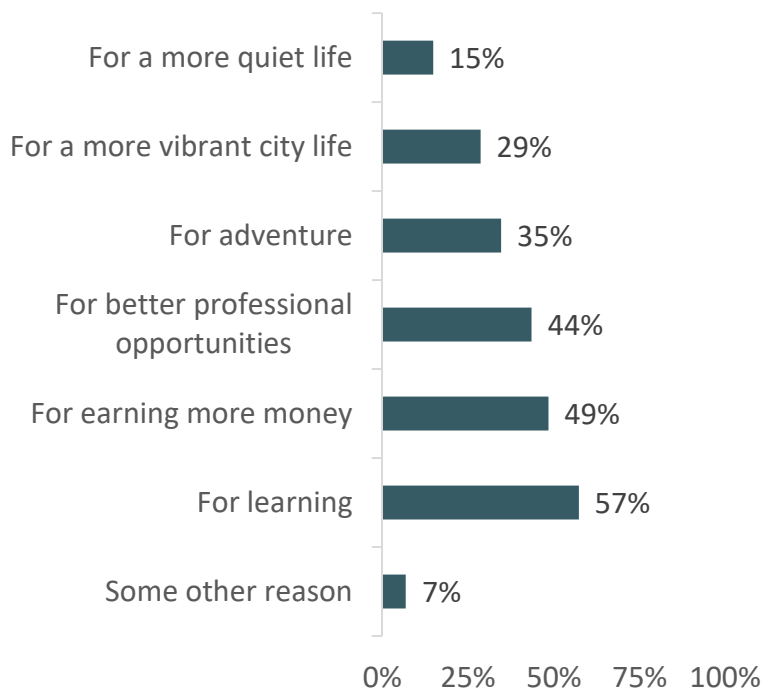
Do you plan to move from your town in the near future?



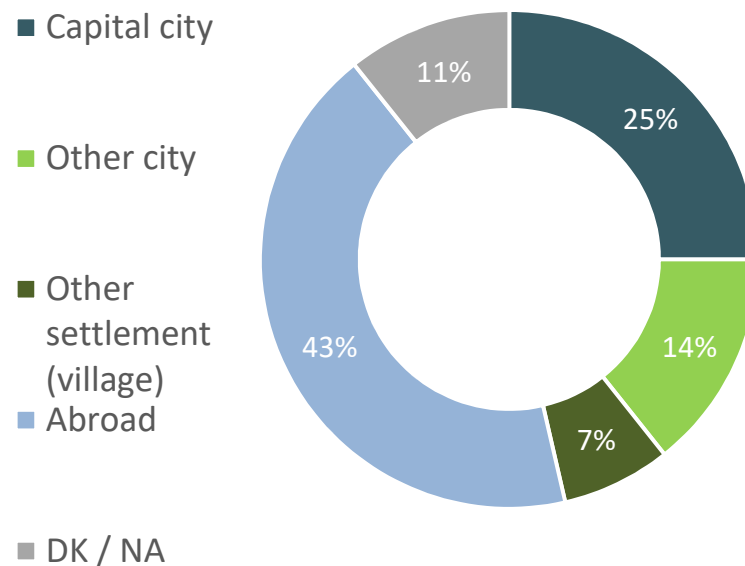
### 3. My city: if they plan to move

Main reason behind planning to move is learning (so this can be temporary). On the other hand, earning more money and better professional opportunities are also important factors. Biggest part of these young people plan to move abroad, but Budapest and other Hungarian cities are also important destinations.

If yes, why?



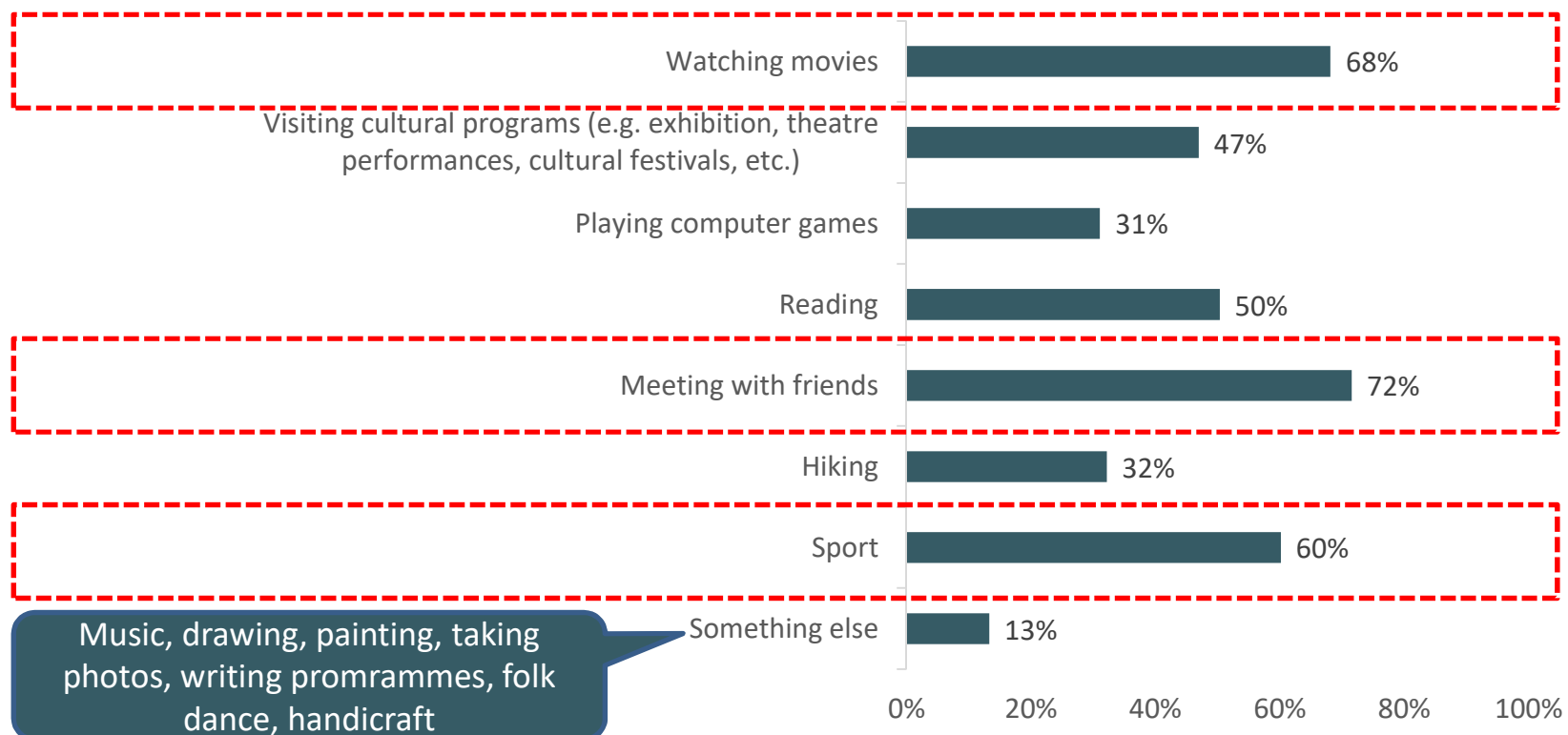
If yes, where?



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Meeting with friends, watching movies and sport are the most important cultural and recreational activities for the respondents.

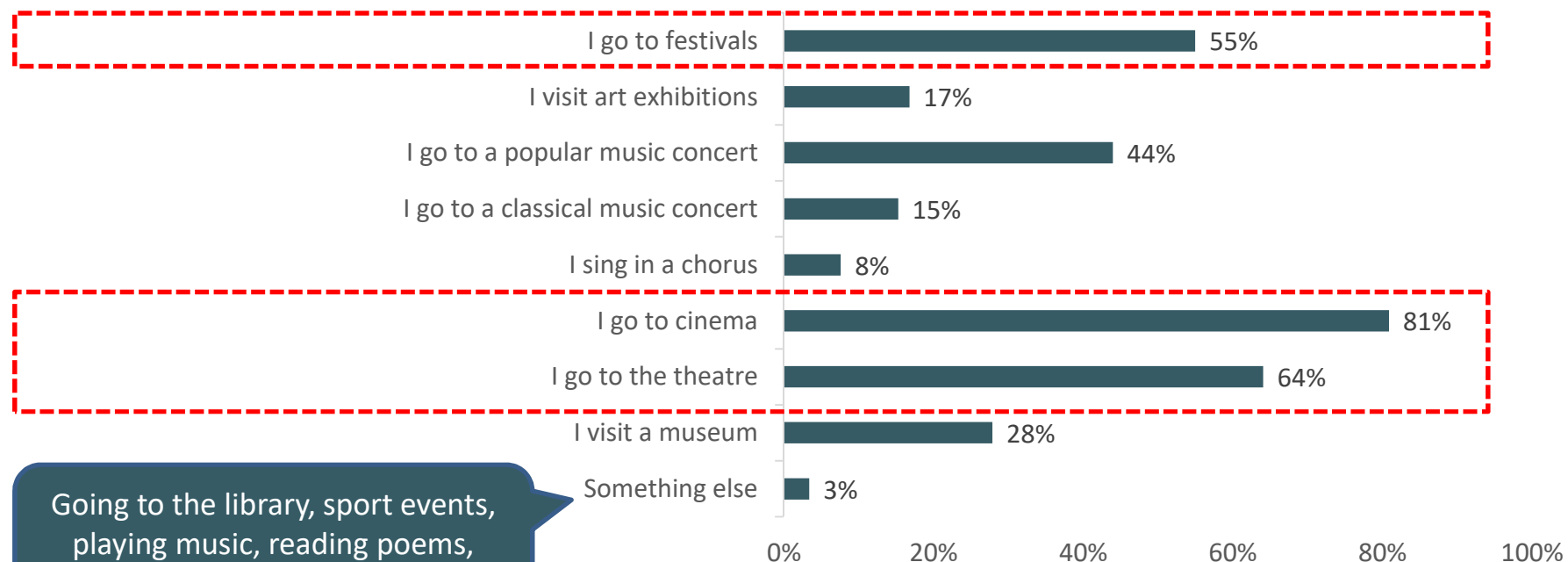
### What is your hobby? (multiple answers are possible)



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Cultural activities first of all mean going to the cinema, as well as festivals and theatre. Pop music concert would probably be more important, if there were more opportunities in town.

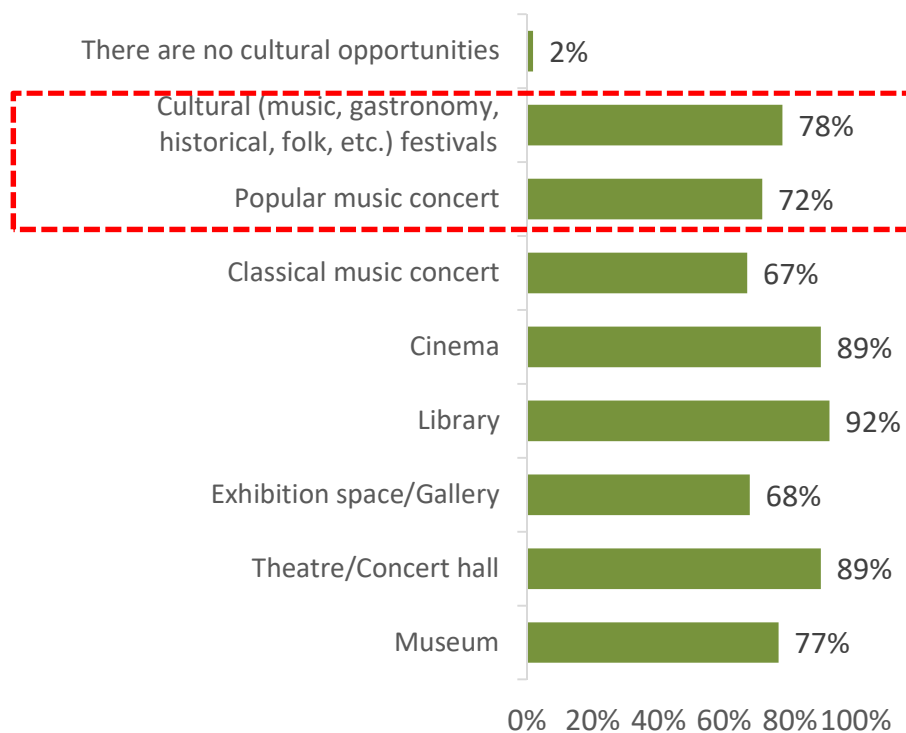
If you have free time and you spend it on cultural activities what do you do?  
(multiple answers are possible)



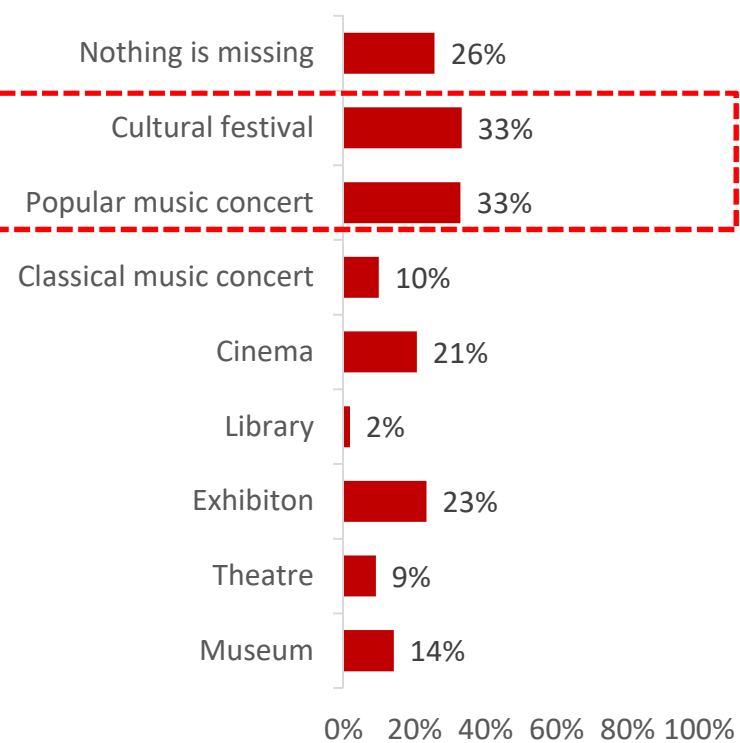
## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Respondents are mainly satisfied with the cultural and recreational opportunities Veszprém offers, 26% could not add anything. Where there would be place for improvement are the festivals and pop music concerts, respondents would welcome even more of these events, plus 21-23% would welcome more exhibitions and cinemas as well.

What cultural opportunities does your city offer? (multiple answers are possible)



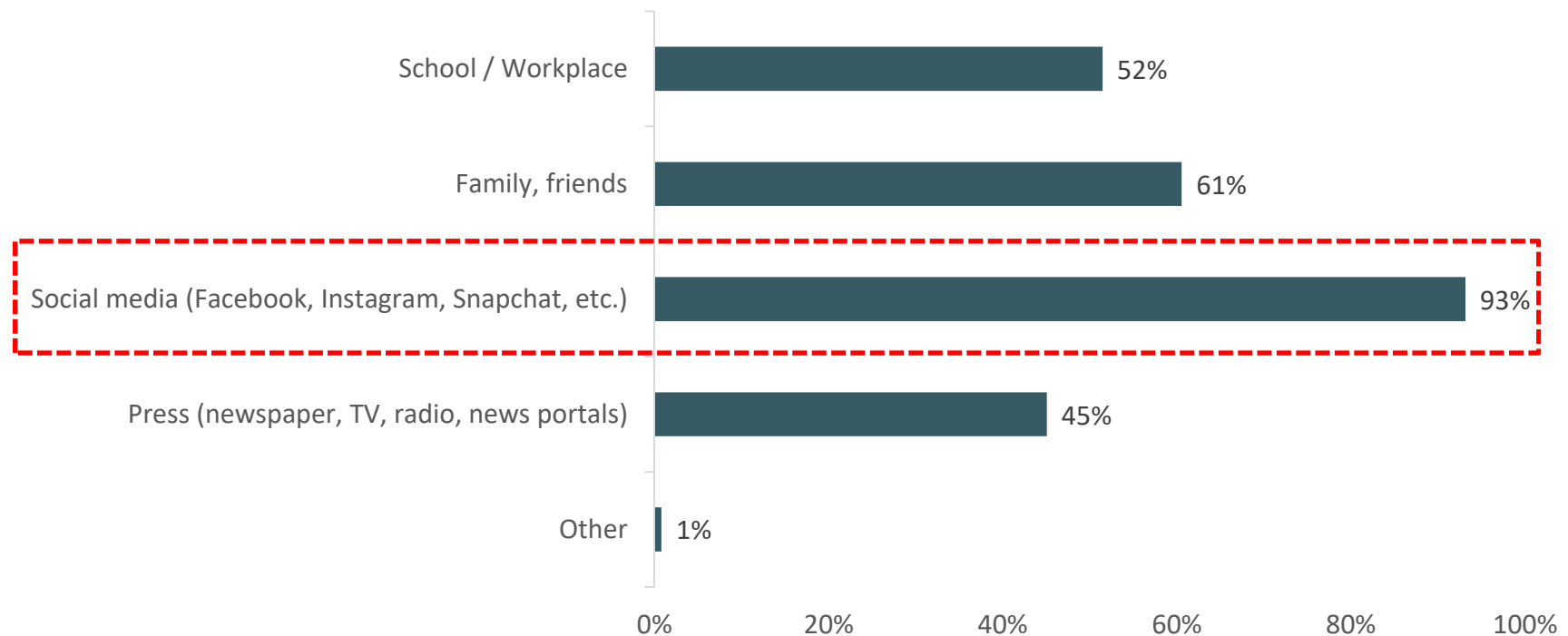
What cultural opportunities do you miss from your city, or would like to have more of?



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Main source of cultural information is social media, ahead of intimate relationships and press.  
(Press is least important).

How do you get information about cultural programs?  
(multiple answers are possible)

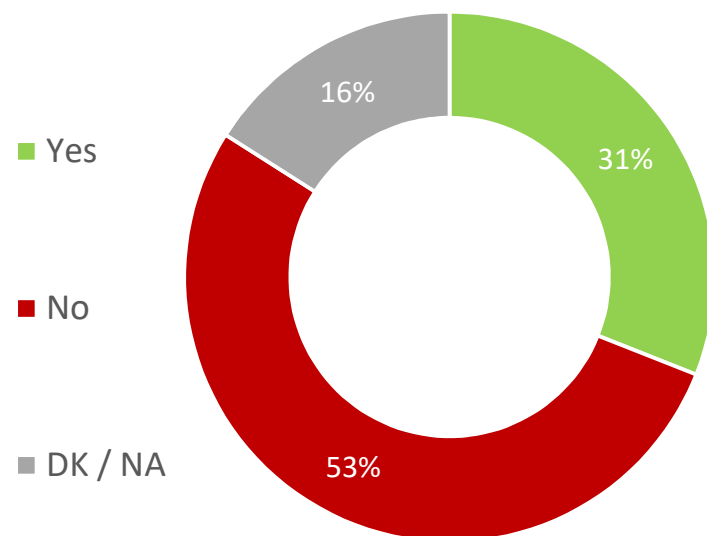




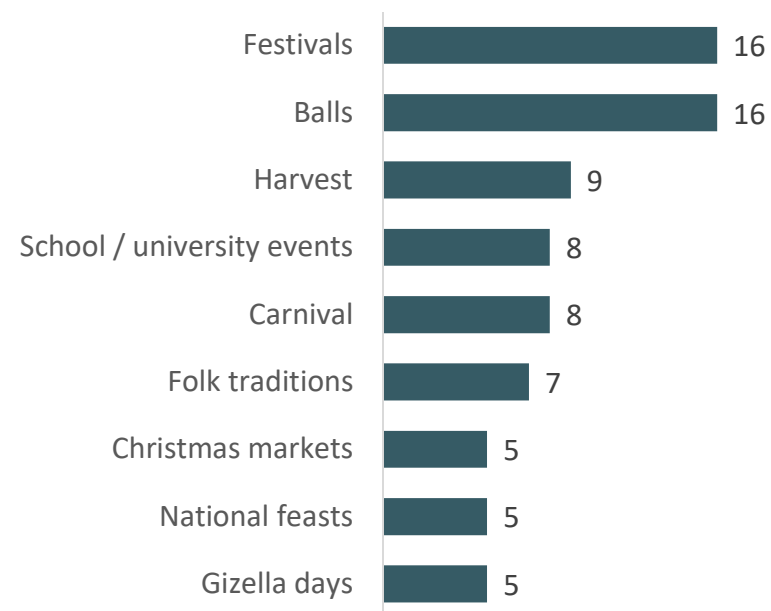
## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

31% said they are involved in community traditions, and this mainly means balls and festivals, plus other events organised by either the school, or the town.

Are there any community traditions you are involved in?



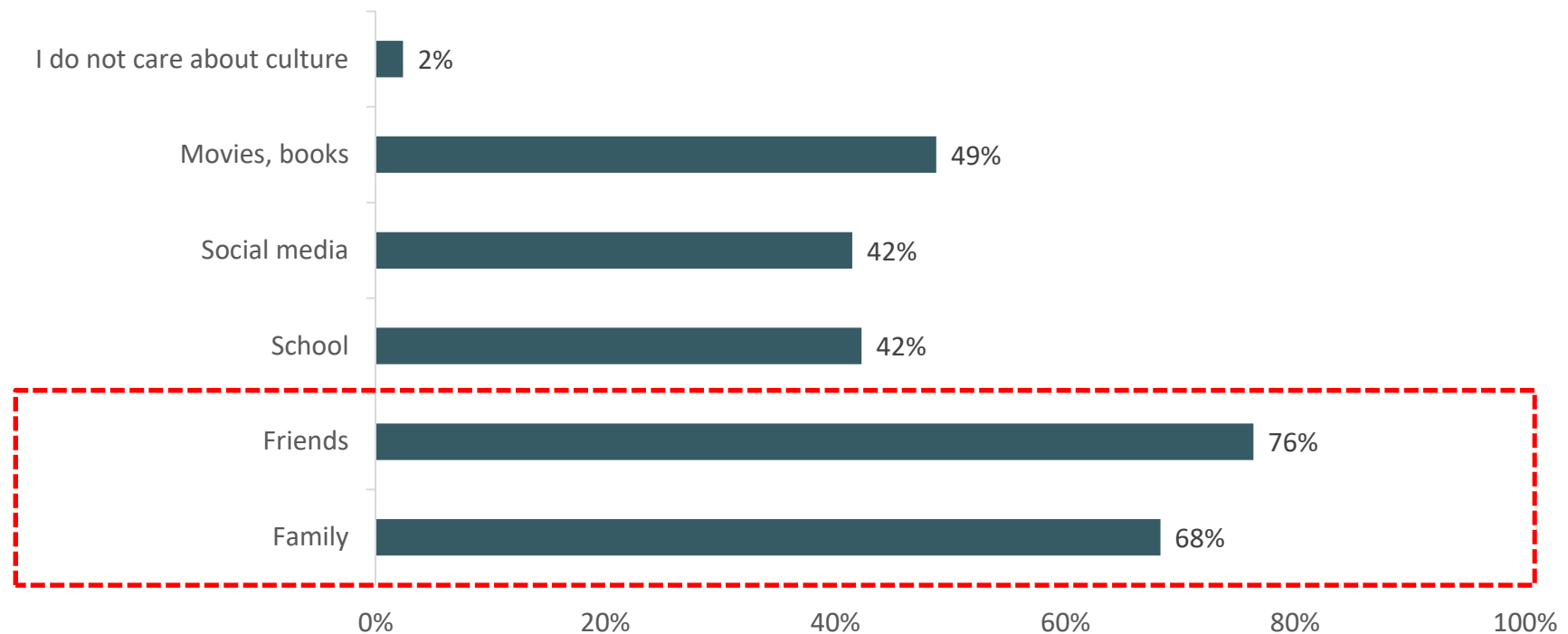
If yes, what are these?



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Despite social media being the main source of information, respondents think family and friends have a bigger impact on their interest towards culture.

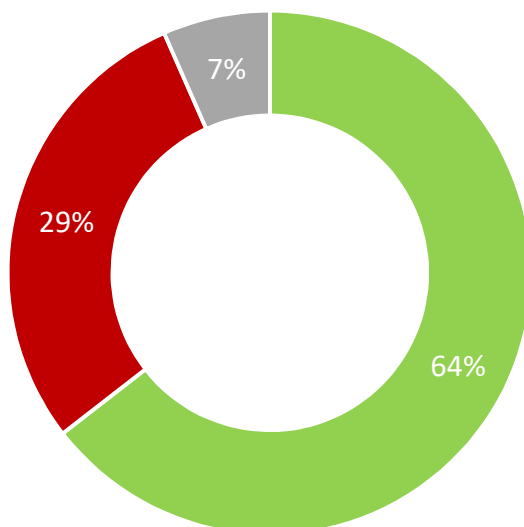
Who/What affects your interest towards culture?  
(multiple answers are possible)



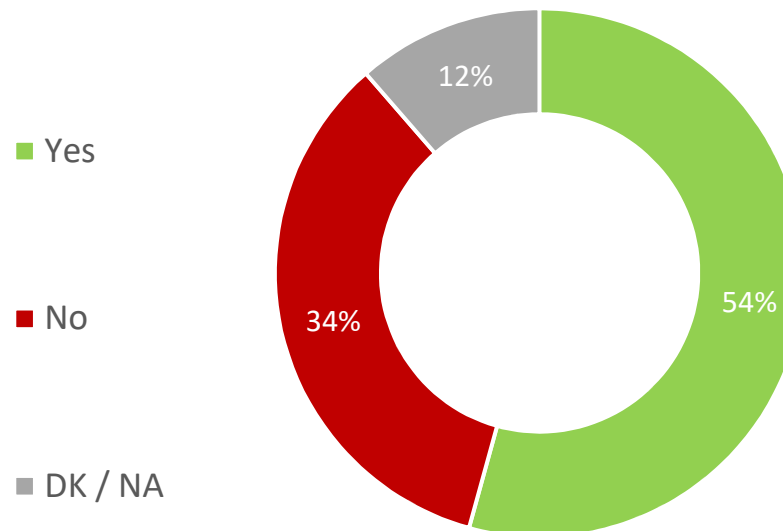
## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

64% already participated in voluntary work, and majority of those who have not are also willing to, so there is a pretty big openness towards voluntarism.

Have you ever participated in voluntary work?



If not, but you had the opportunity would you participate in a voluntary work?

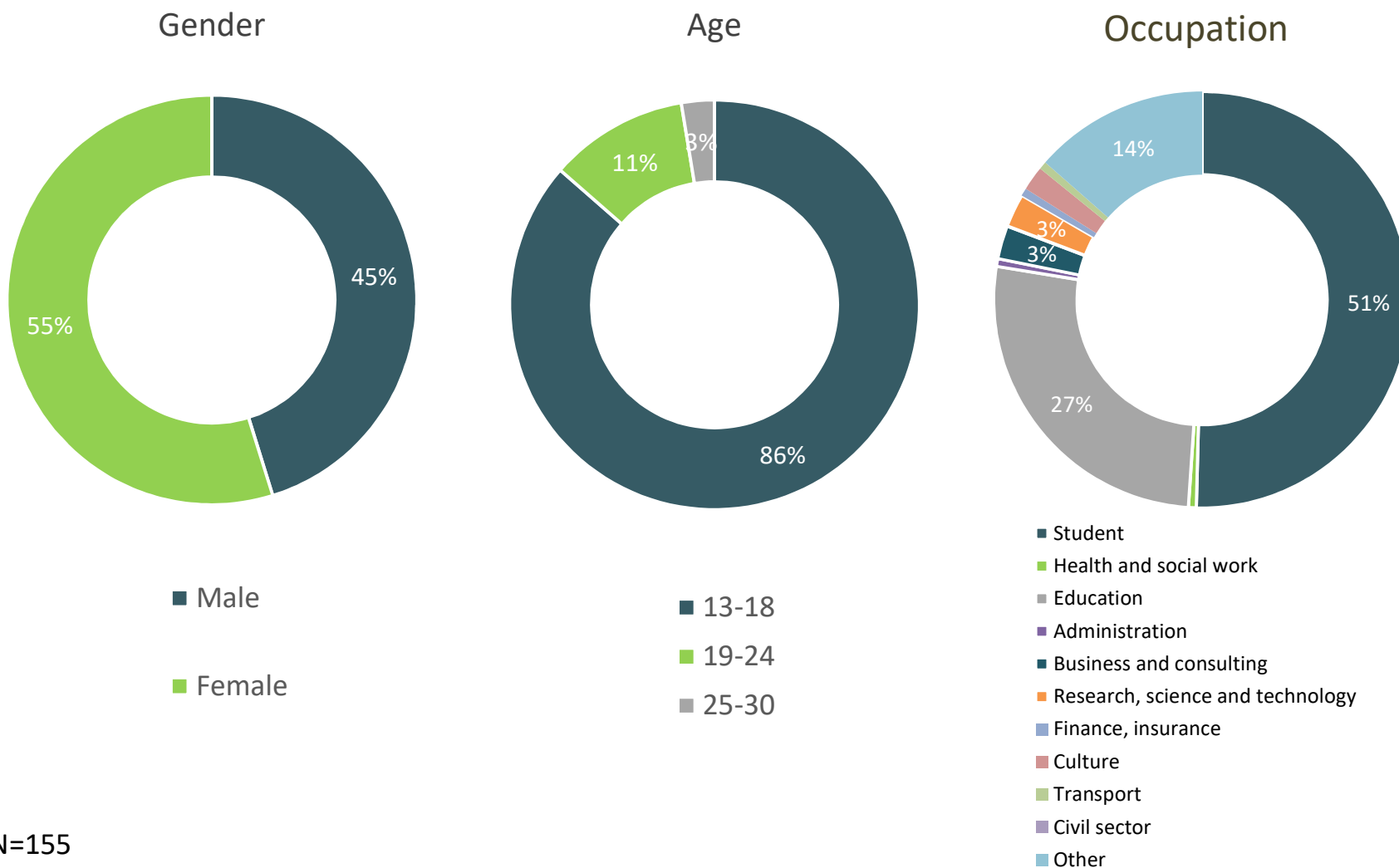


# Slovenia - Lendva

Előadó: Hétfa

# 1. Demography

155 respondents altogether. Women are slightly, 13-18 age group is heavily overrepresented.

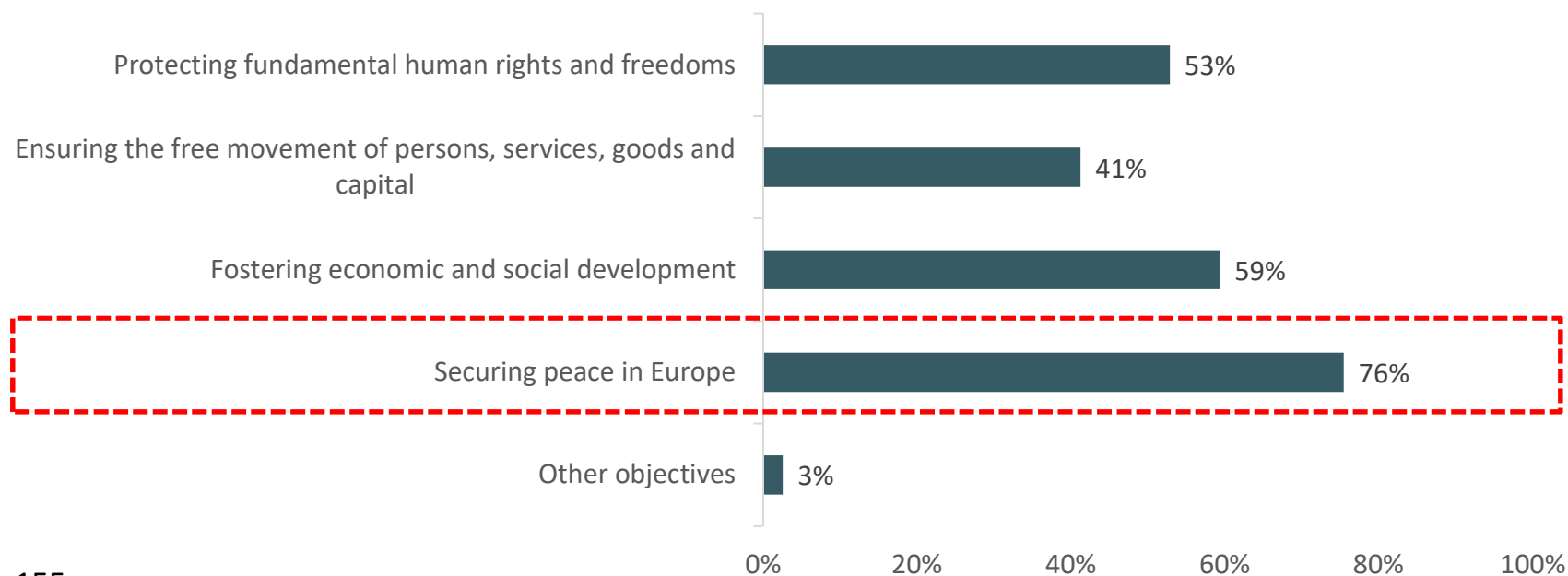


N=155

## 2. EU-block: Main tasks of the EU

Main goal of the EU should be securing peace in Europe. This is outstanding compared to other countries, and has probably something to do with the memory of Balkan wars.

According to your opinion what should be the main aim(s) of the European Union?  
(multiple answers are possible)



N=155

## 2. EU-block: Main challenges

Main challenge is unemployment, than migration and terrorism (which is connected with migration as well). It is important to note, that according to the respondents, problems of the EU should be tackled with cooperation and compromise. Insufficient cooperation is a major problem for many, while excessive willingness to cooperate is at the bottom.

According to your opinion what are the three major challenges the EU faces currently?

(Please rank the selected challenges from 1 to 3. Mark the most important one with 1.)

1. Unemployment
2. Migration
3. Terrorism
4. Insufficient co-operation and compromise between Member States
5. Crime
6. Economic situation
7. Climate change
8. Nacionalist tendencies in member states
9. Corruption
10. Apathy towards the EU (Euroscepticism)
11. Excessive willingness to cooperate and compromise between Member States
12. Bureaucracy

N=155

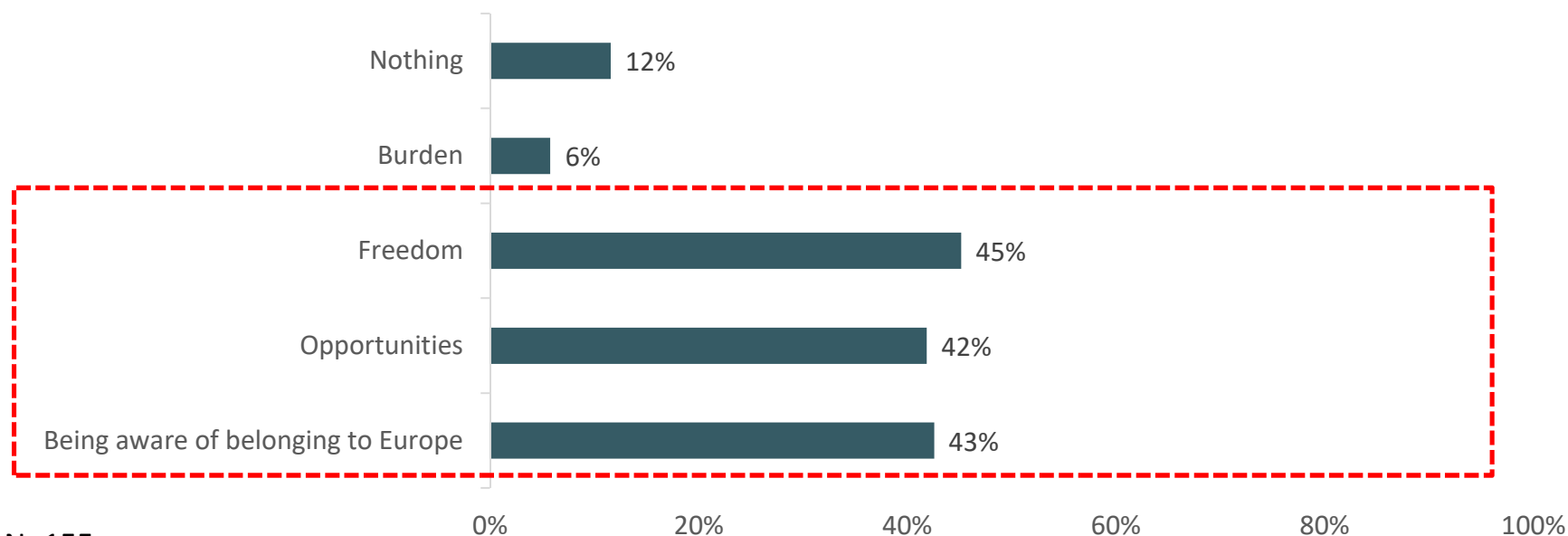
## 2. EU-block: What does it mean to be an EU citizen?

According to the respondents, being an EU citizen means 3 things almost equally: freedom, the awareness of belonging to Europe and opportunities.

In this means, Slovenia is in between West and East: in Hungary, opportunities stand out more, in France, being an EU citizen first of all means freedom.

Though you have to keep in mind here, that majority of the respondents are below 18.

What does it mean for you to be an EU citizen?  
(multiple answers are possible)



N=155

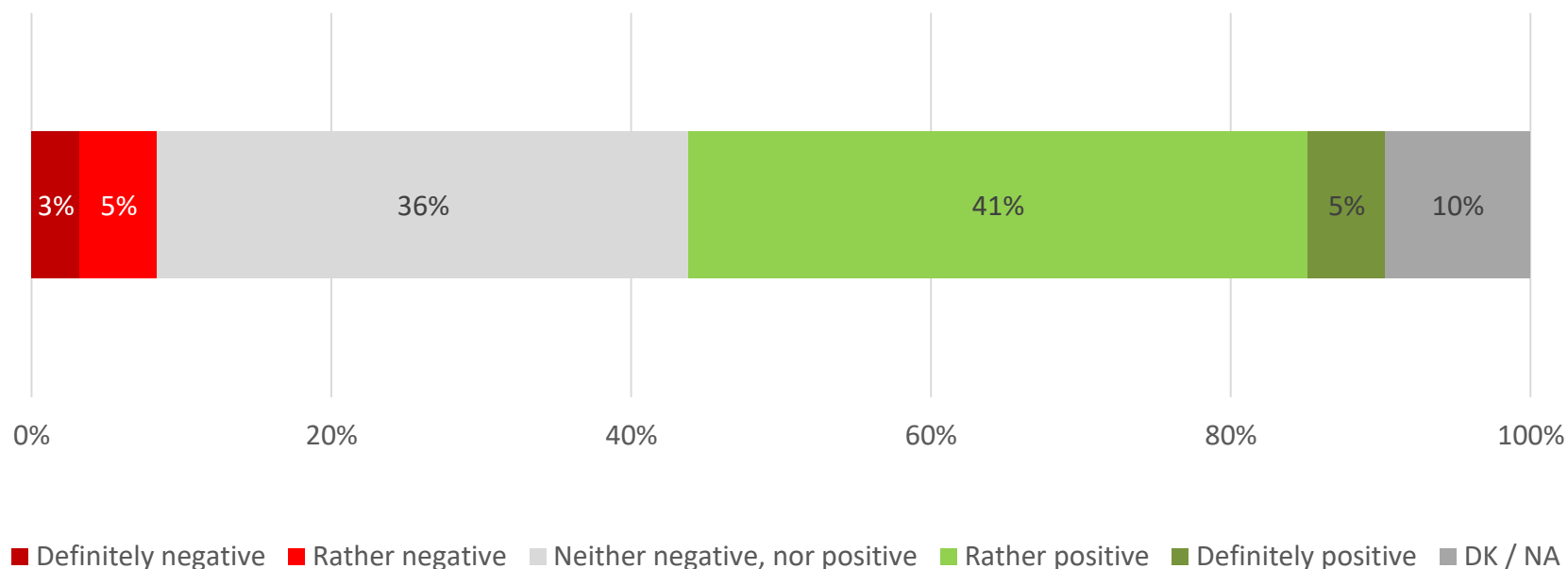


## 2. EU-block: General opinion

The overall picture about the EU is also very positive, however less positive than in Hungary: 46% has positive opinion while only 8% has negative. There is a major group however, who does not have a clear opinion: 36% is neutral, 10% did not answer (or does not know).

The high share of those who are not certain or neutral can also be because of the high share of 13-18 age group.

How is your opinion about the EU?

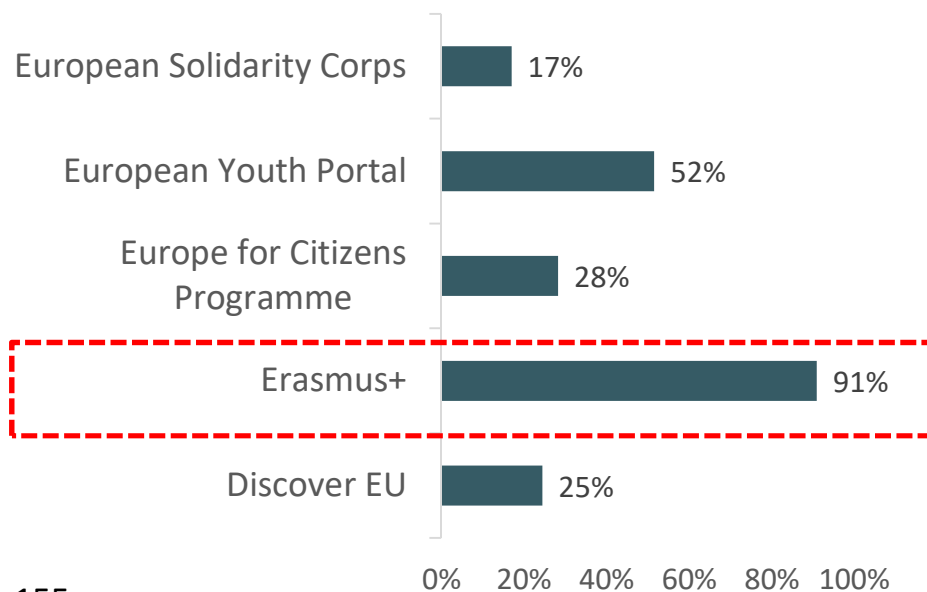


## 2. EU-block: Awareness of EU programmes and the EYCH

Erasmus+ programme is very well known, almost by every respondent, however we have to keep in mind that some probably were just thinking about Erasmus. European Youth Portal is also known by more than half of the respondents.

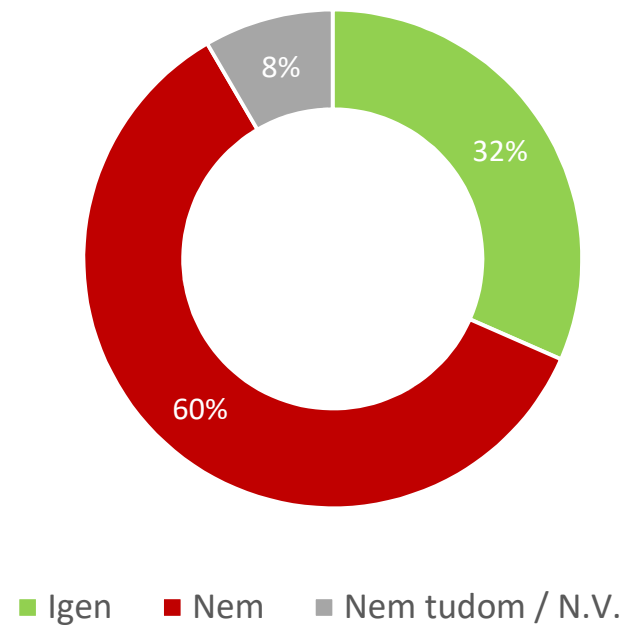
The European Year of Cultural Heritage is known only by 32% of respondents.

Prompted awareness of several EU programmes



N=155

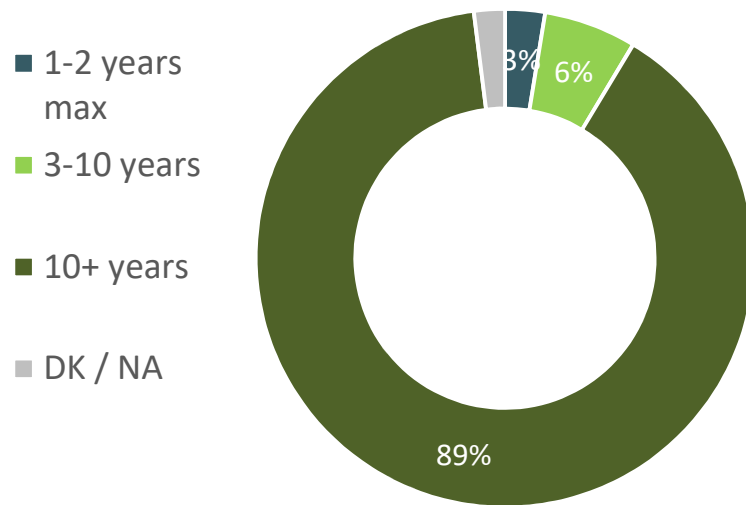
Are you aware that 2018 is the European Year of Cultural Heritage?



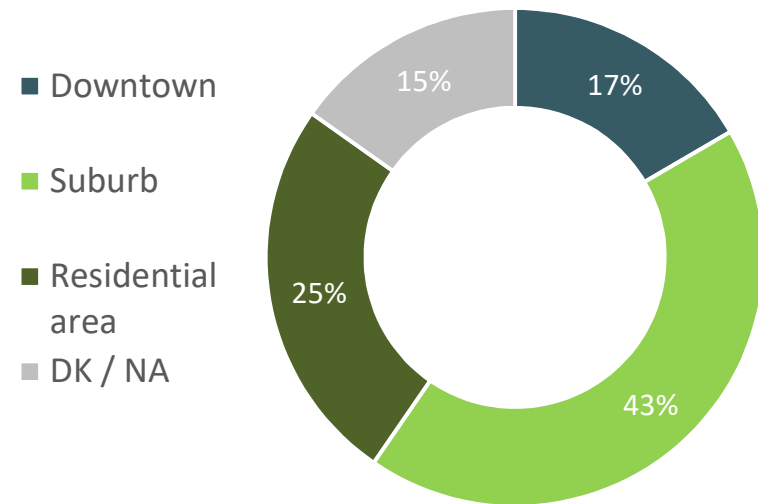
# 3. My city

Majority have been living in the city for more than 10 years already, which – taking into consideration that they are 13-18 years old only – means that they were either born in the town, or have lived majority of their lives here.  
 Majority is living in the suburb.

How long have you been living here?

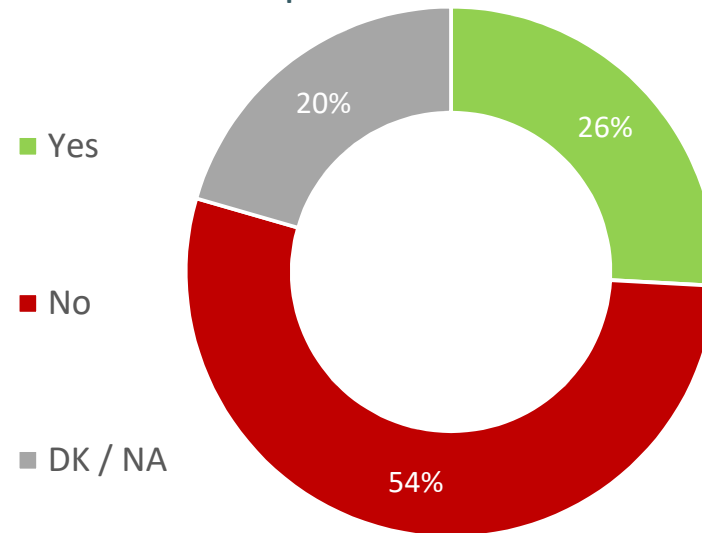


Which part of the town do you live in?



### 3. My city

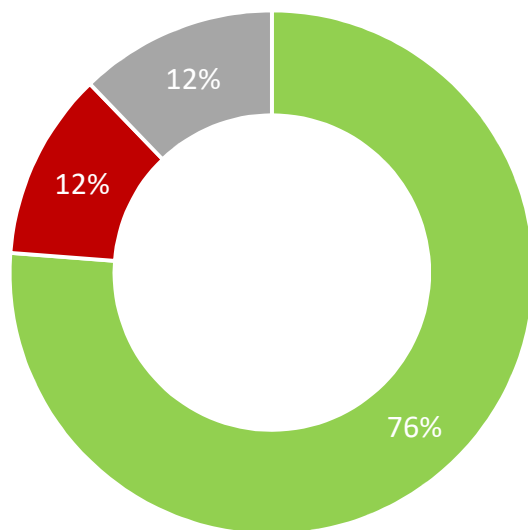
Is there a feature of your neighbourhood that is distinct from other parts of the town?



### 3. My city

76% of respondents like living in Lendva, but 34% plans to move in the near future (+23% is not sure).

Do you like living in your town?

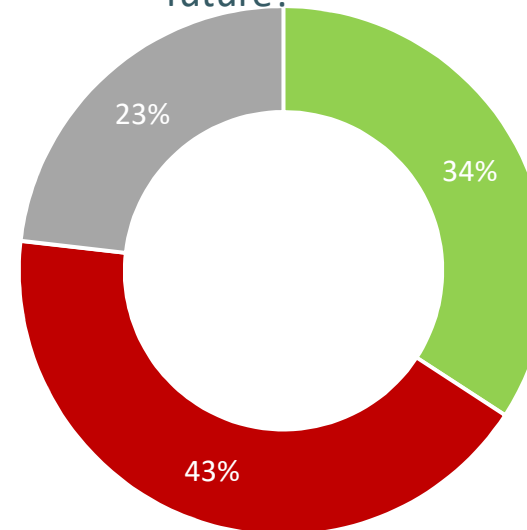


Do you plan to move from your town in the near future?

■ Yes

■ No

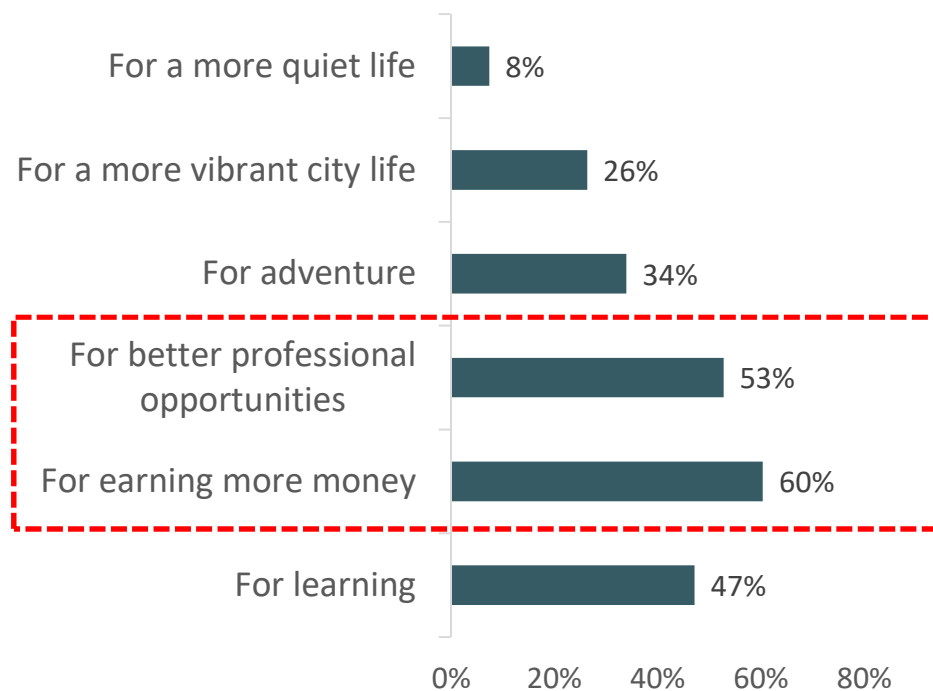
■ DK / NA



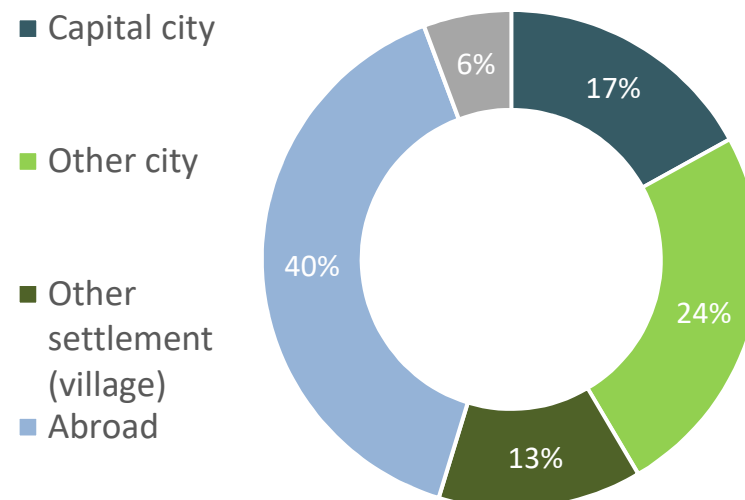
### 3. My city: if they plan to move

Main reason behind planning to move is earning more money and better professional opportunities. Biggest part of these young people plan to move abroad (40%).

If y s, why?



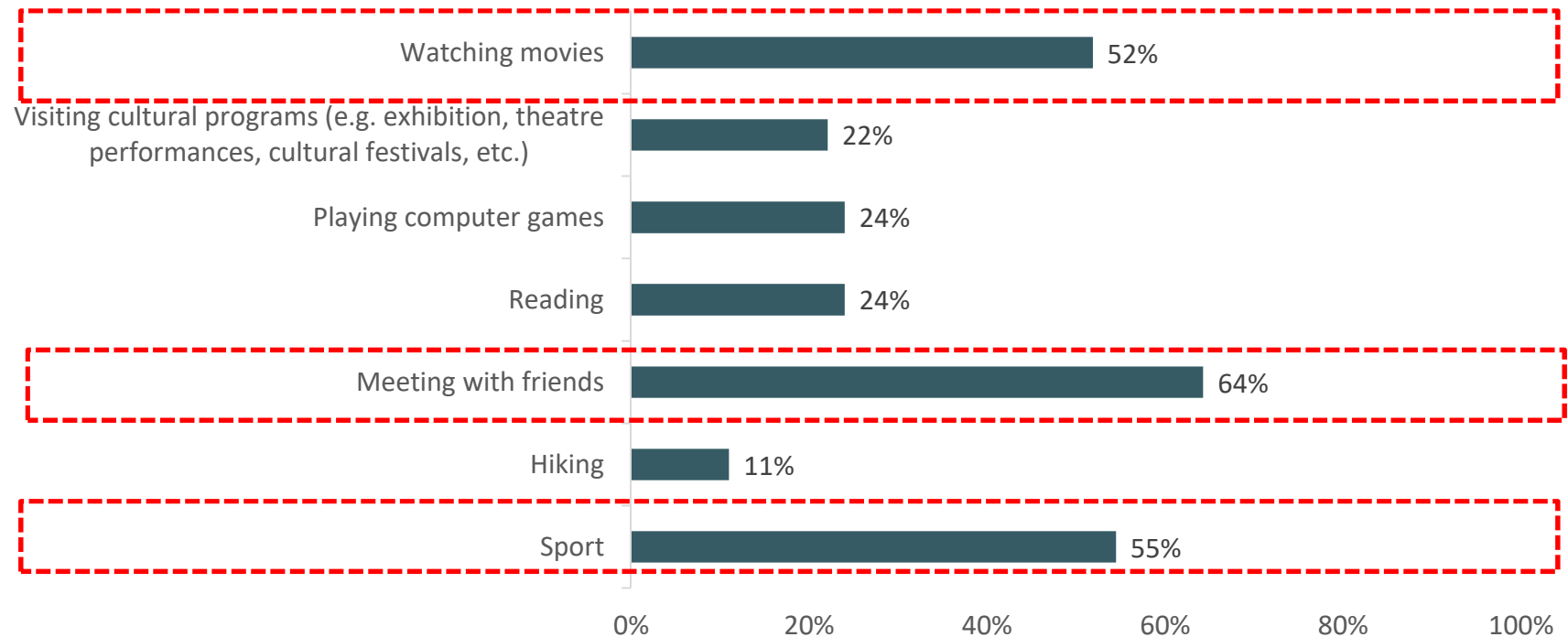
Ha igen, hov ? (If yes, where?)



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Meeting with friends, watching movies and sport are the most important cultural and recreational activities for the respondents.

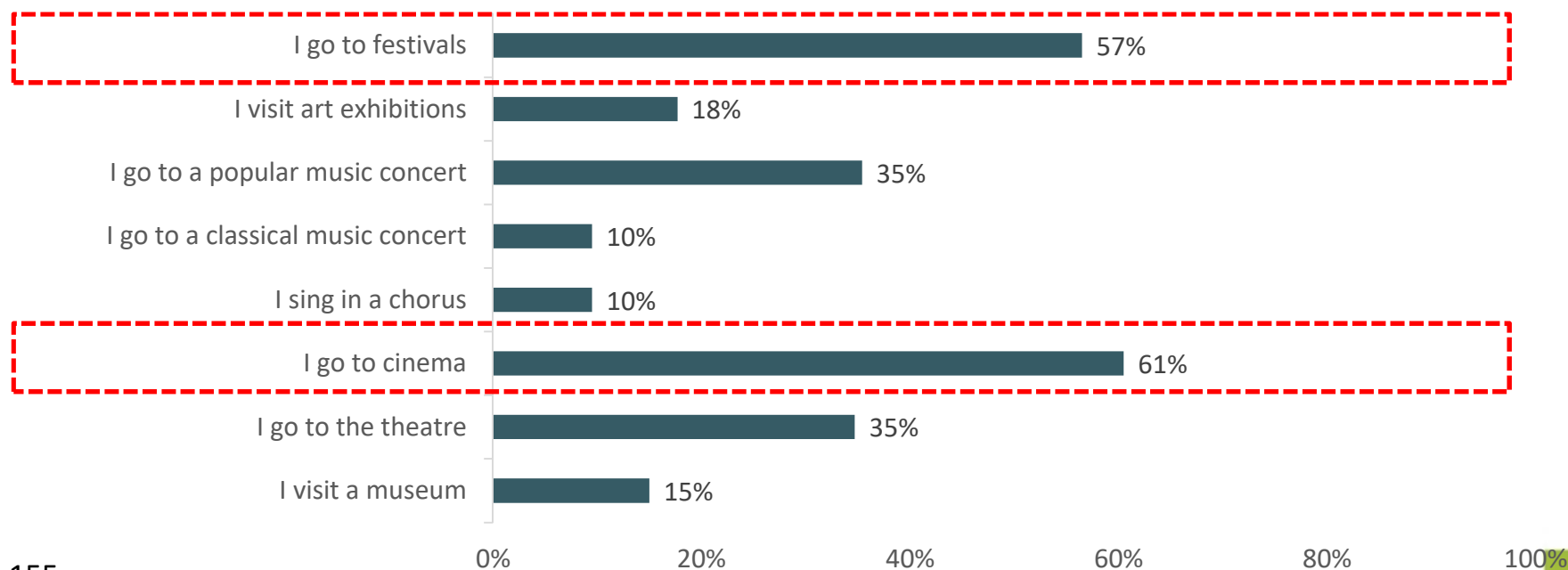
What is your hobby?  
(multiple answers are possible)



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Cultural activities first of all mean going to the cinema, as well as festivals and theatre. Pop music concert would probably be more important, if there were more opportunities in town.

If you have free time and you spend it on cultural activities what do you do?  
(multiple answers are possible)



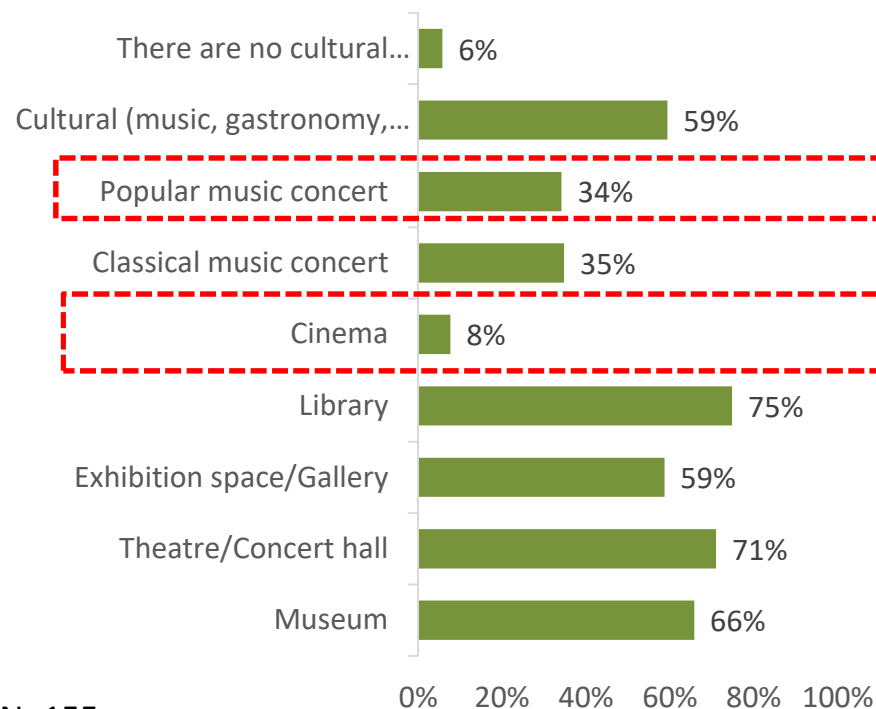
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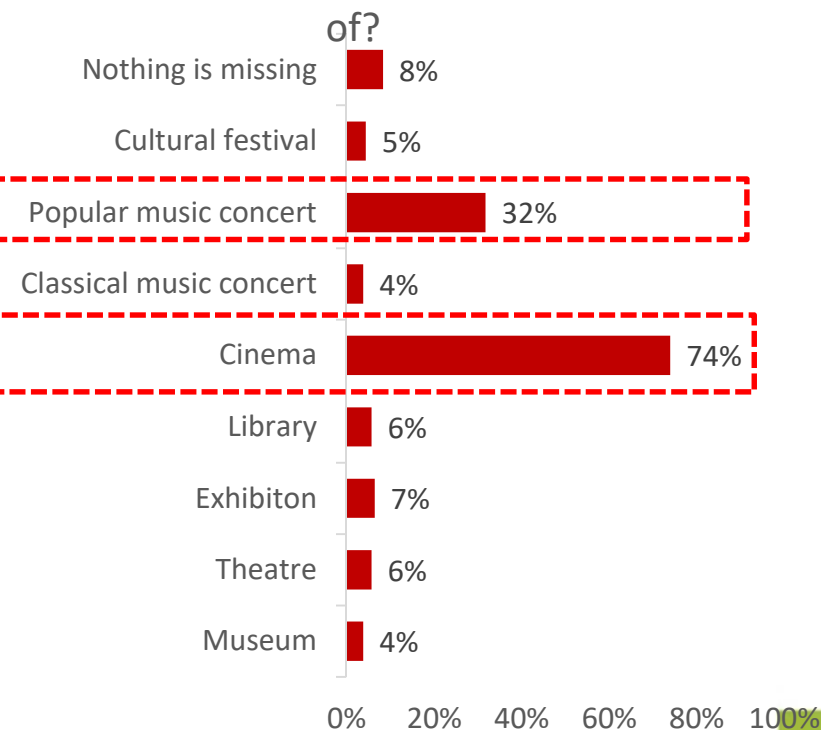
## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Respondents manily miss a cinema from the town. They also would be happy with more pop music concerts.

What cultural opportunities does your city offer? (multiple answers are possible)



What cultural opportunities do you miss from your city, or would like to have more of?

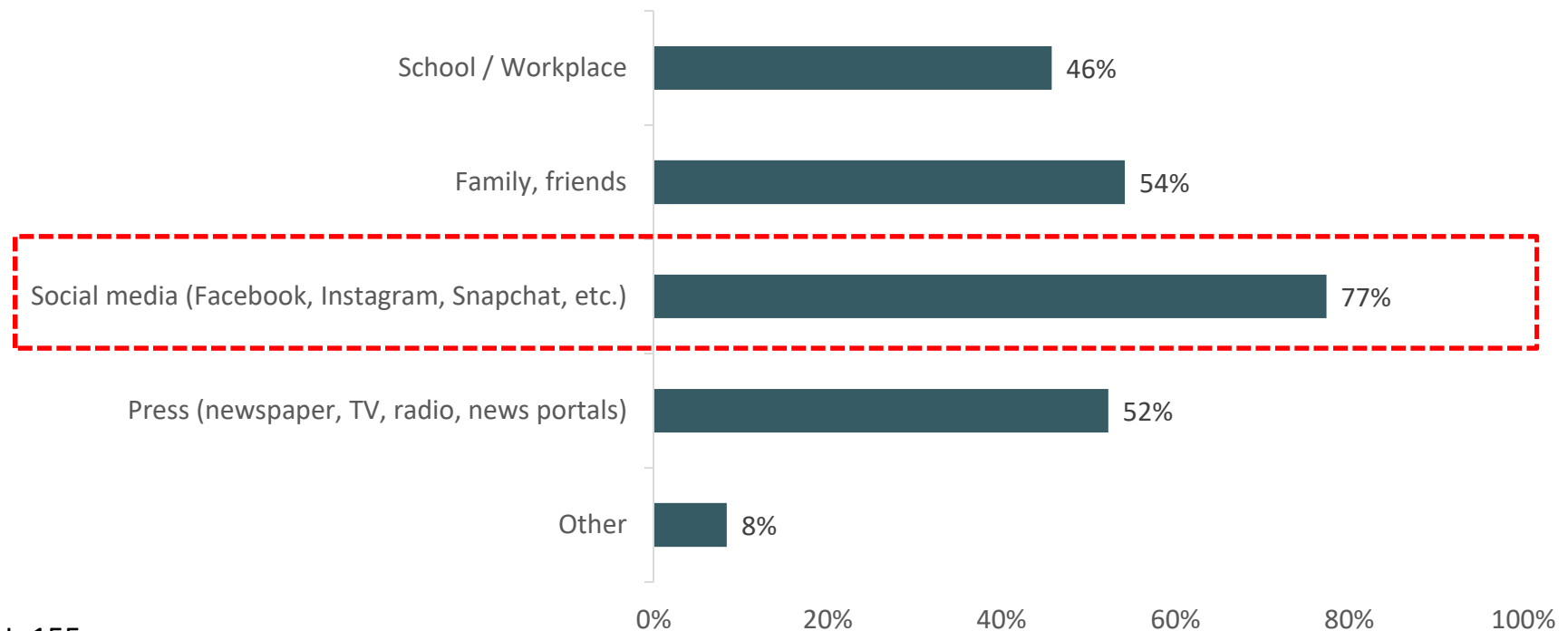


N=155

## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Main source of cultural information is social media.

How do you get information about cultural programs?  
(multiple answers are possible)

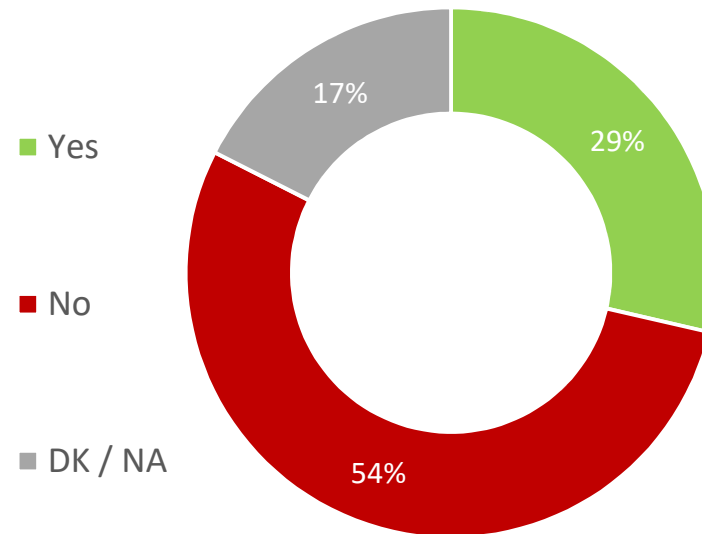


N=155

## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

For open answers, see the xls file.

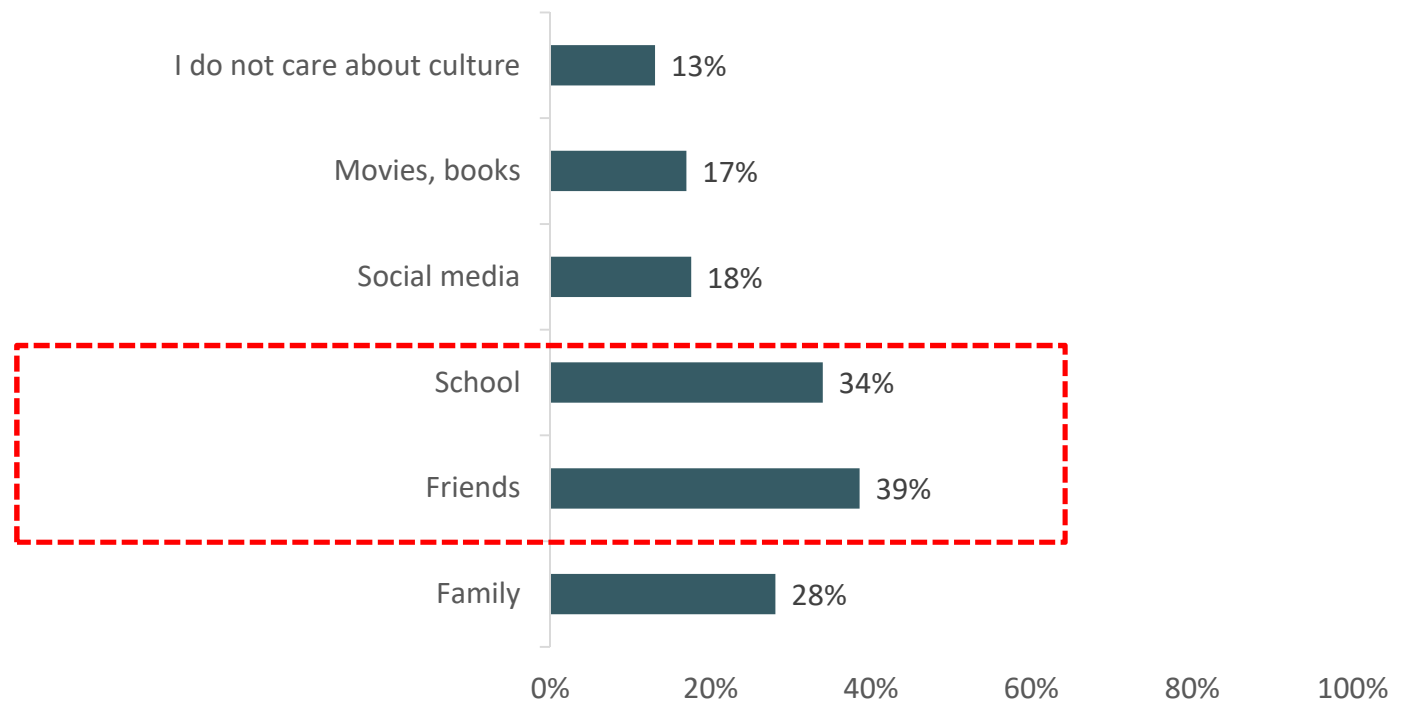
Are there any community traditions you are involved in?



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Despite social media being the main source of information, respondents think friends and school (plus family) have a bigger impact on their interest towards culture.

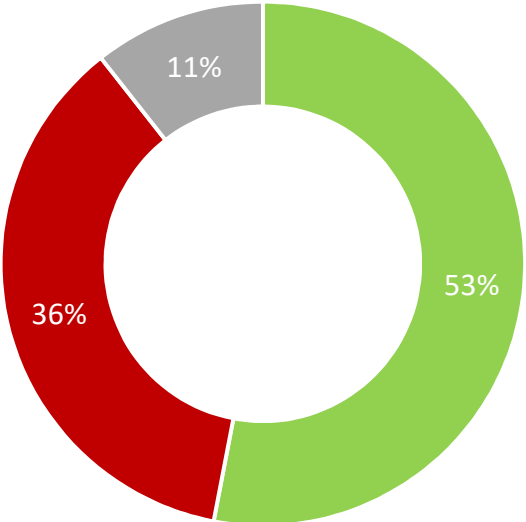
Who/What affects your interest towards culture?  
(multiple answers are possible)



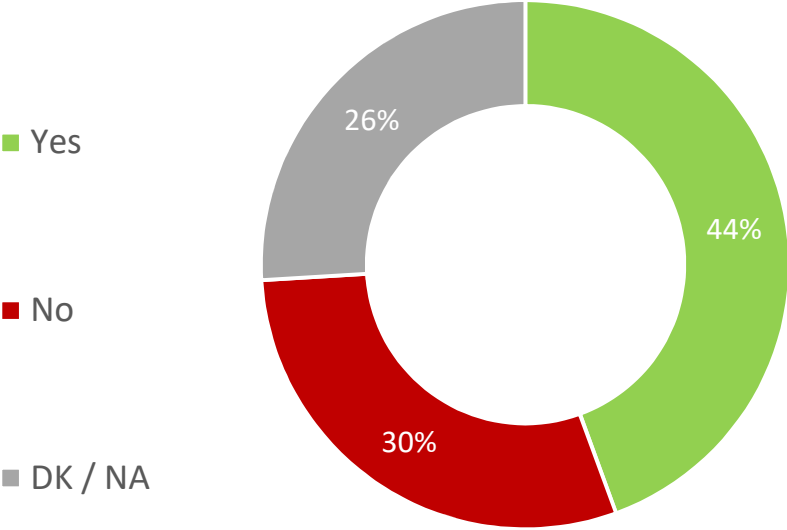
# 4. Cultural and recreational activities

53% already participated in voluntary work, and 44% of those who have not are also willing to, so there is a pretty big openness towards voluntarism (however less, than in the other countries.)

Have you ever participated in voluntary work?



If not, but you had the opportunity would you participate in a voluntary work?

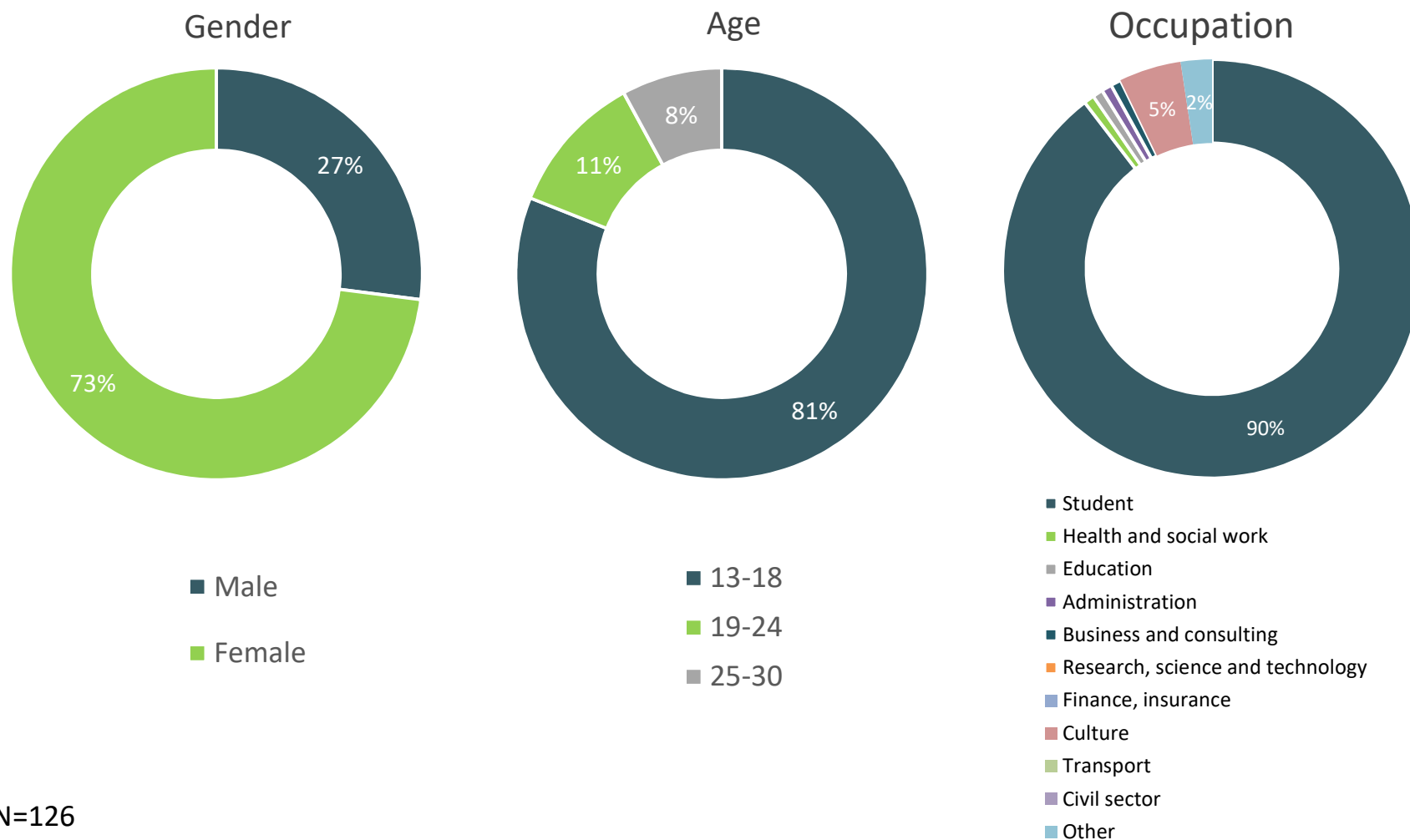


# Estonia - Tartu

Előadó: Hétfa

# 1. Demography

126 respondents altogether. Women and 13-18 group are heavily overrepresented. 90% are students.

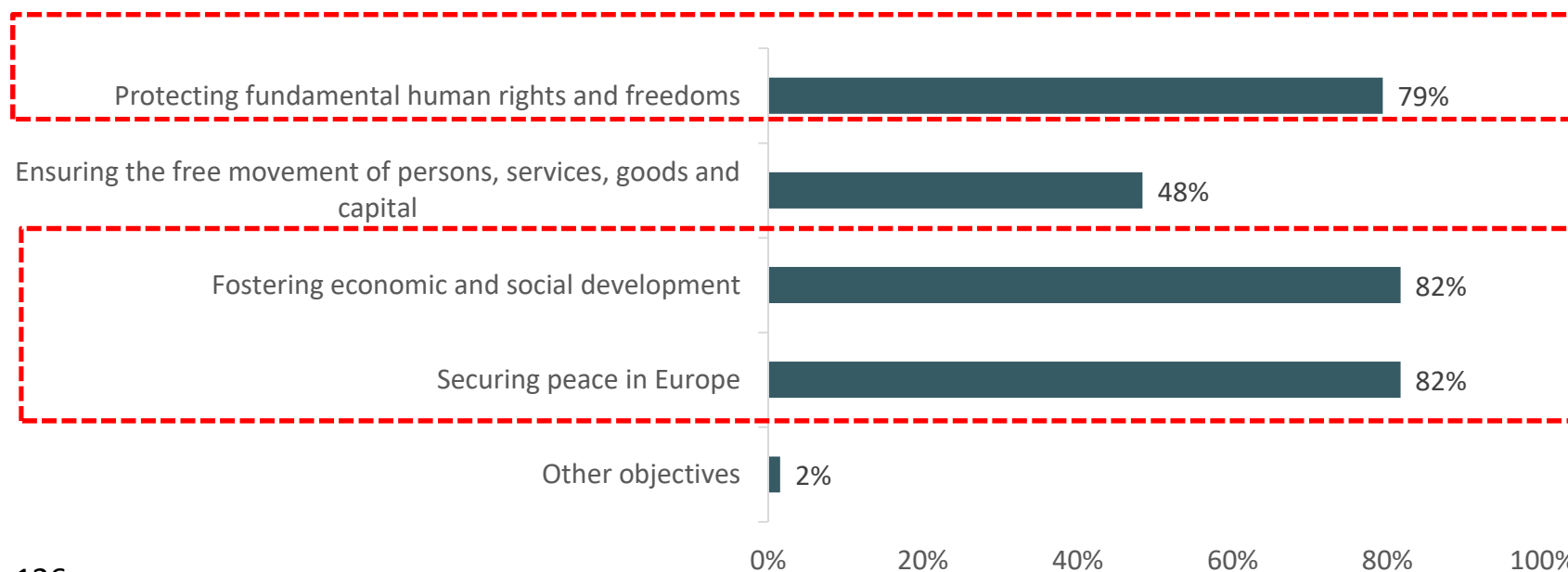


N=126

## 2. EU-block: Main tasks of the EU

For the respondents, fostering economic and social development, securing peace and protecting human rights are almost equally important goals of the EU.

According to your opinion what should be the main aim(s) of the European Union?  
(multiple answers are possible)





## 2. EU-block: Main challenges

Two major challenges the EU faces at the moment are terrorism and migration, these are almost equally important.

Less important than these, but still ahead of others is climate change and economic situation.

Estonian respondents also think co-operation should be rather enhanced (excessive willingness to cooperate is at the very bottom.)

According to your opinion what are the three major challenges the EU faces currently?

(Please rank the selected challenges from 1 to 3. Mark the most important one with 1.)

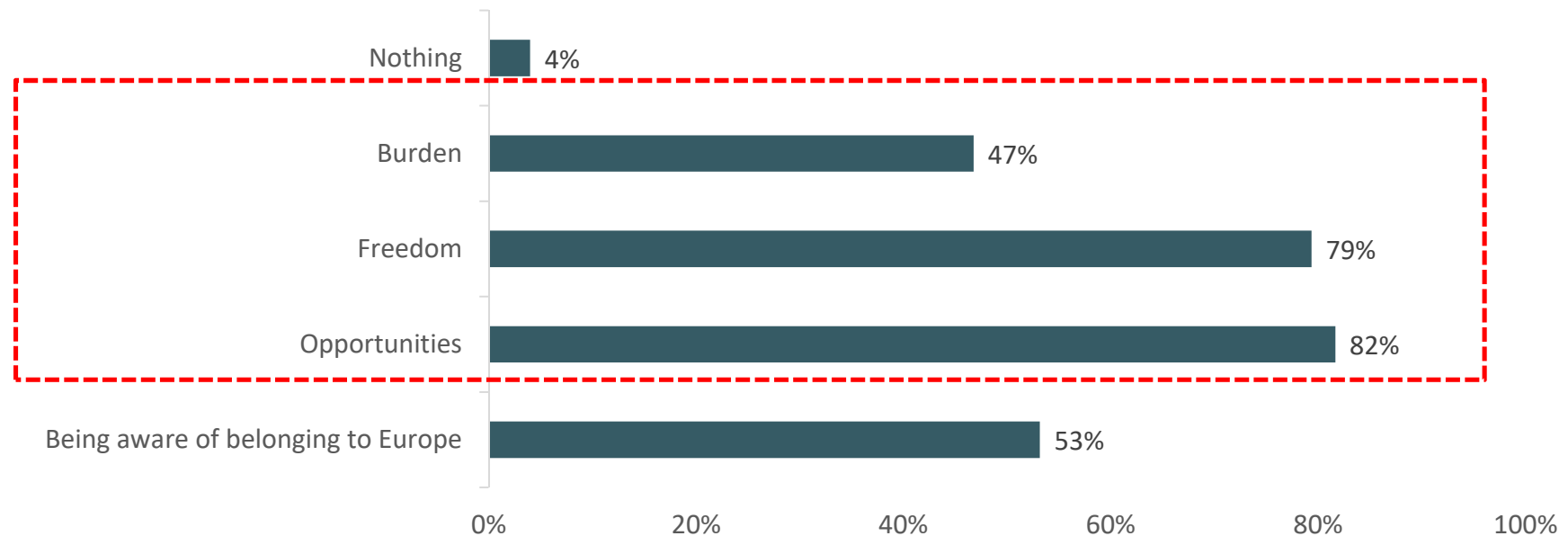
1. Terrorism
2. Migration
3. Climate change
4. Economic situation
5. Insufficient co-operation and compromise between Member States
6. Unemployment
7. Crime
8. Corruption
9. Apathy towards the EU (Euroscepticism)
10. Nationalist tendencies in Member States
11. Bureaucracy
12. Excessive willingness to cooperate and compromise between Member States

N=126

## 2. EU-block: What does it mean to be an EU citizen?

Being an EU citizen means for the respondents opportunities and freedom. Surprisingly, 47% said, EU citizenship (also) means burden for them.

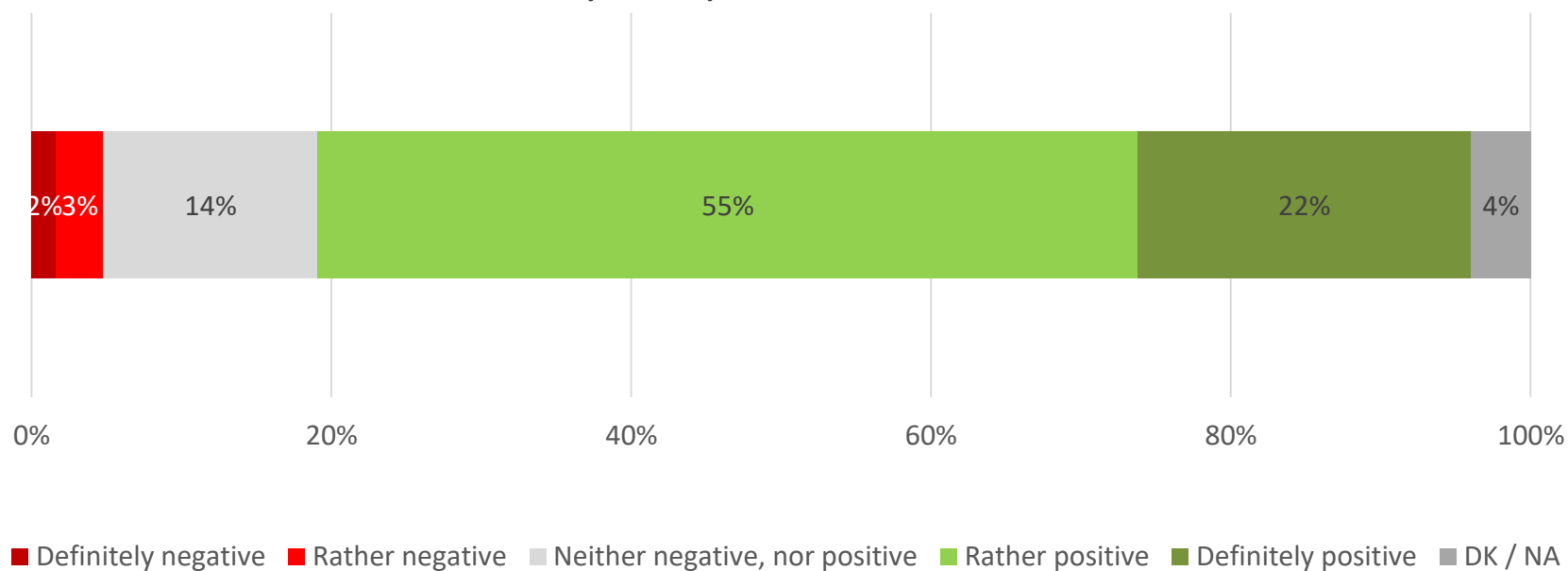
What does it mean for you to be an EU citizen?  
(multiple answers are possible)



## 2. EU-blokk: Vélemény az EU-ról

Despite this, the overall picture about the EU is overwhelmingly positive: 77% of respondents have positive, and only 5% has negative opinion.

How is your opinion about the EU?

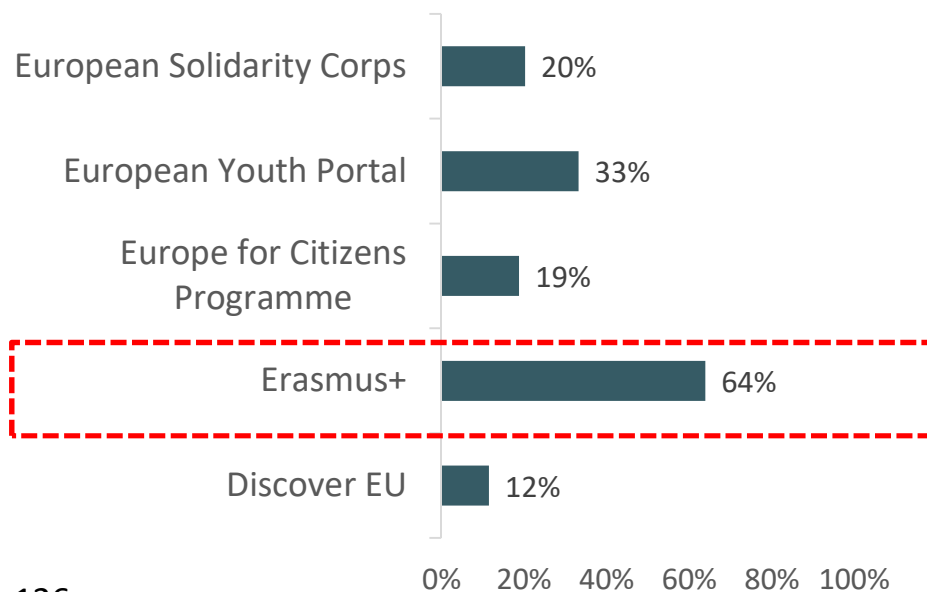


## 2. EU-blokk: Uniós programok és KÖEÉ ismertsége

Most well-known programme is Erasmus+ (however least than in other countries, and some may mix it with Erasmus).

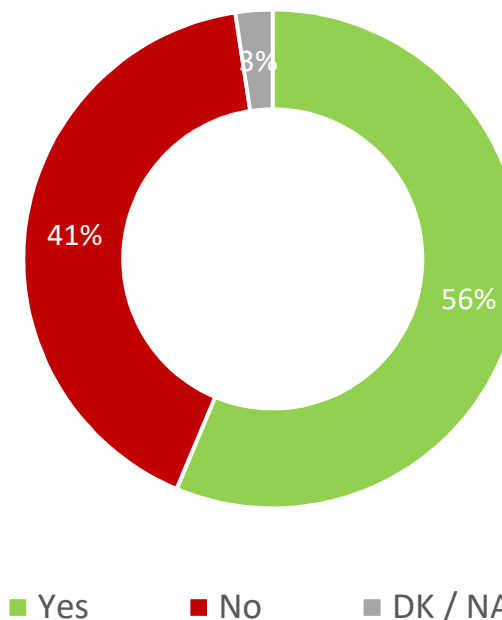
The European Year of Cultural Heritage is known only by more than half of the respondents.

Prompted awareness of several EU programmes



N=126

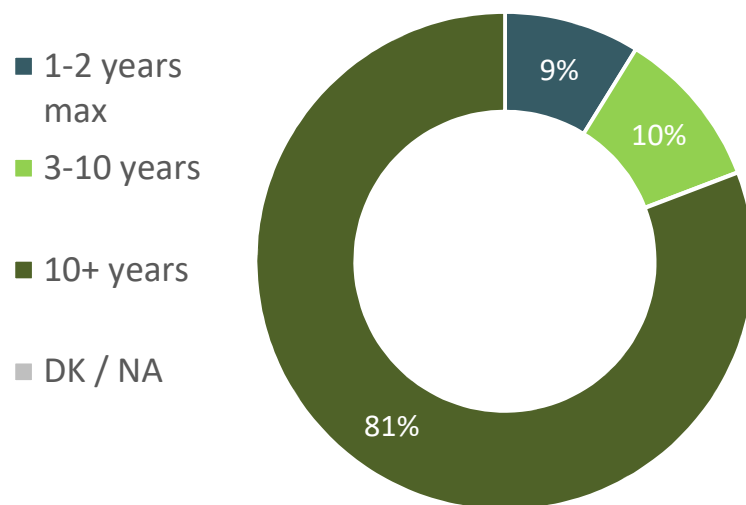
Are you aware that 2018 is the European Year of Cultural Heritage?



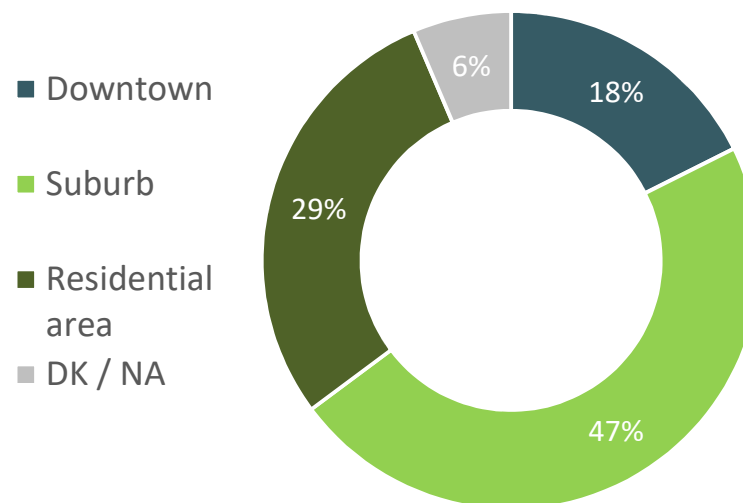
### 3. Az én városom

Majority have been living in the city for more than 10 years already, which – taking into consideration that they are 13-18 years old only – means that they were either born in the town, or have lived majority of their lives here.  
Majority is living in the suburb.

How long have you been living here?

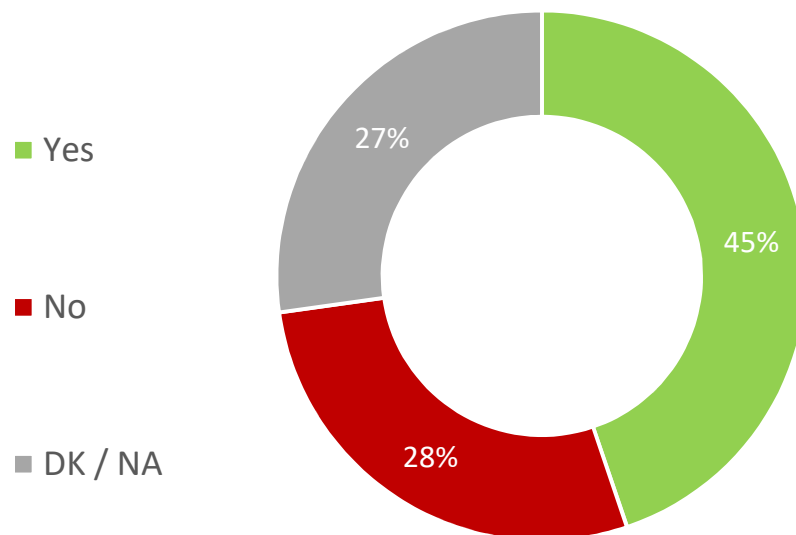


Which part of the town do you live in?



### 3. My city

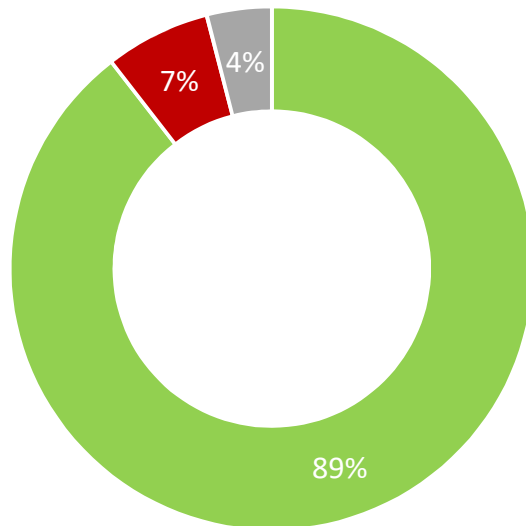
Is there a feature of your neighbourhood that is distinct from other parts of the town?



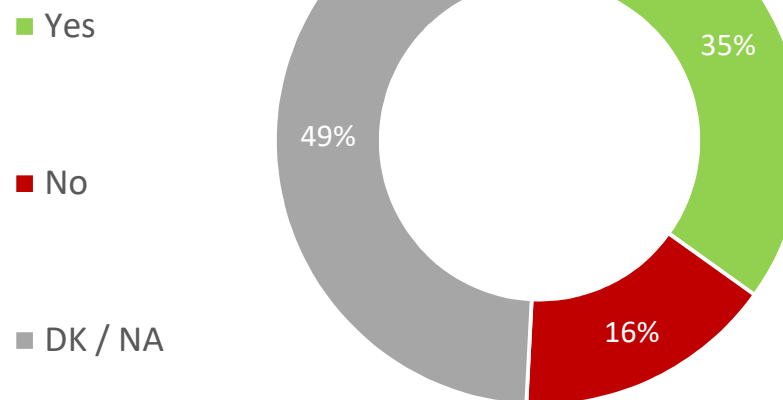
### 3. My city

Almost 90% of respondents like living in Tartu, but 35% plans to move in the near future (+49% is not sure).

Do you like living in your town?



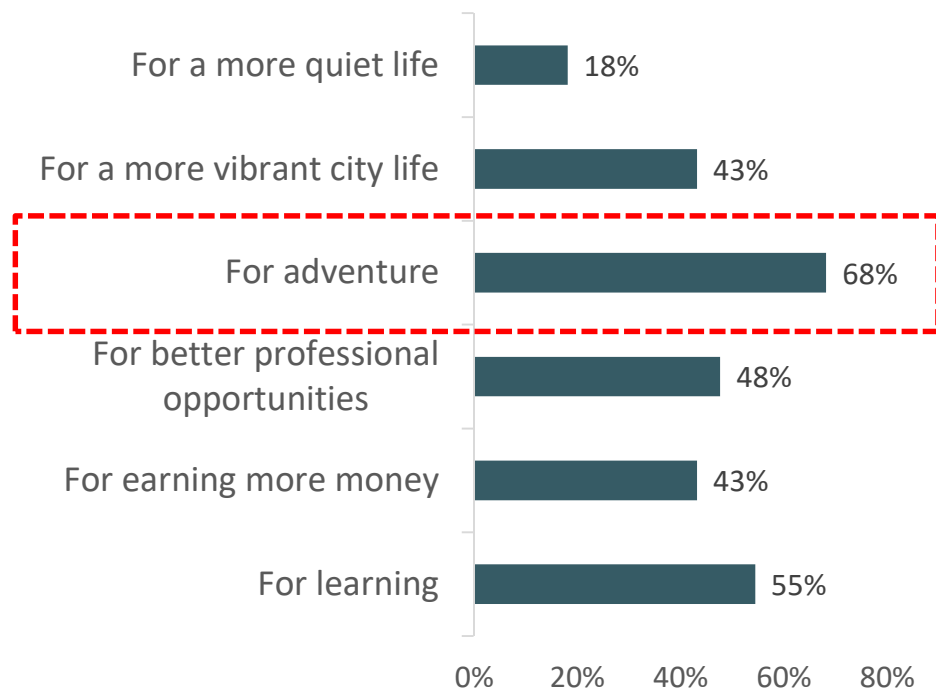
Do you plan to move from your town in the near future?



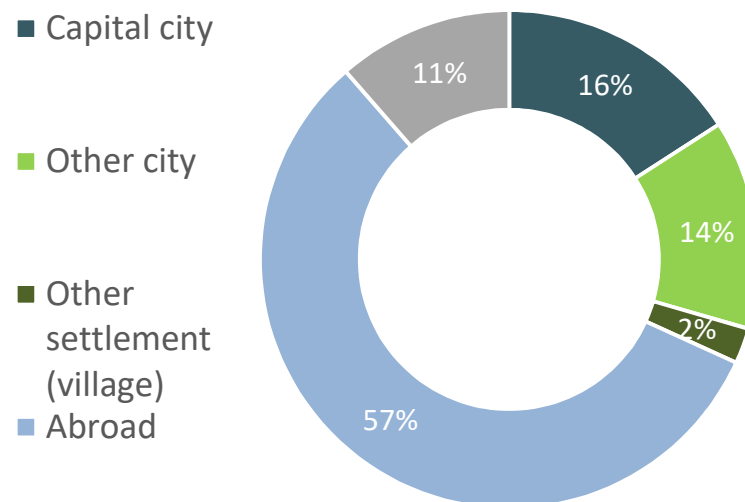
### 3. My city: if they plan to move

Main reason behind planning to move is adventure. Biggest part of these young people plan to move abroad (57%).

If yes, why?



If yes, where?

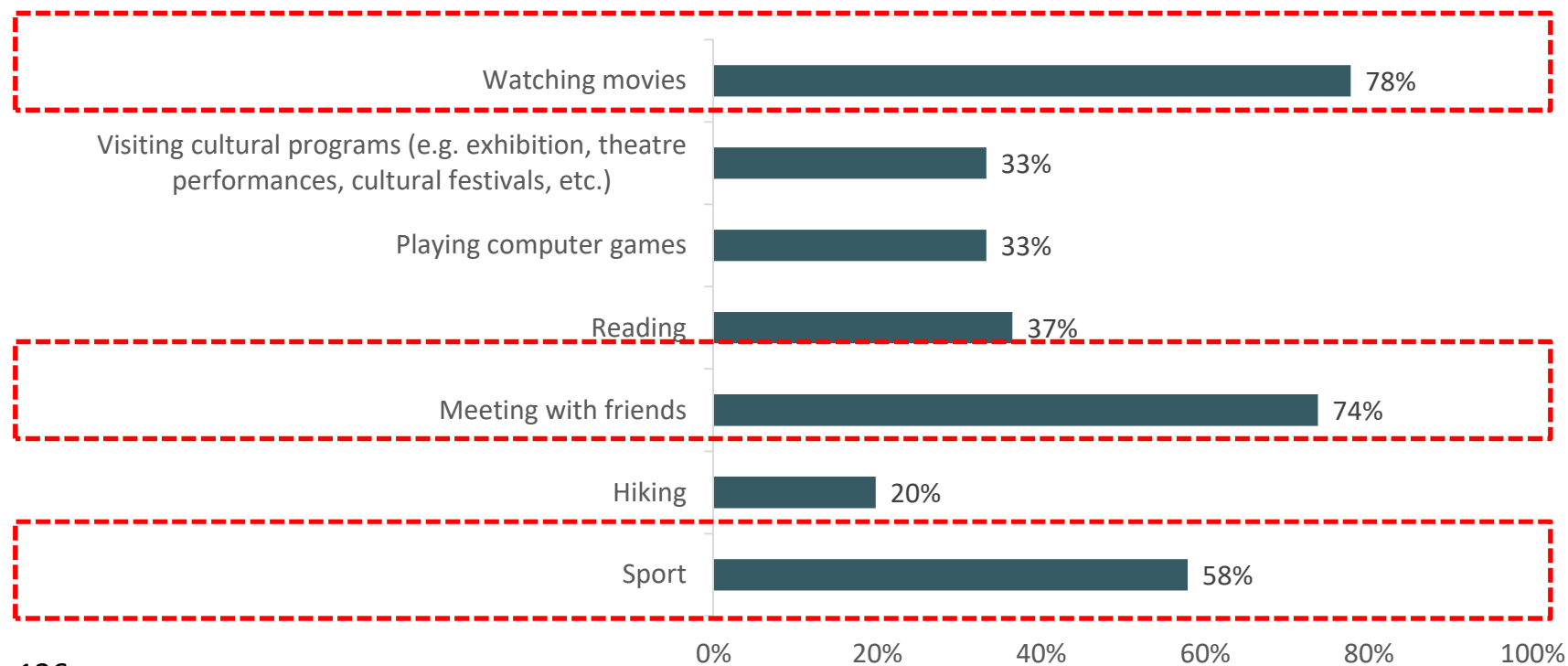




## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Meeting with friends, watching movies and sport are the most important cultural and recreational activities for the respondents.

What is your hobby?  
(multiple answers are possible)

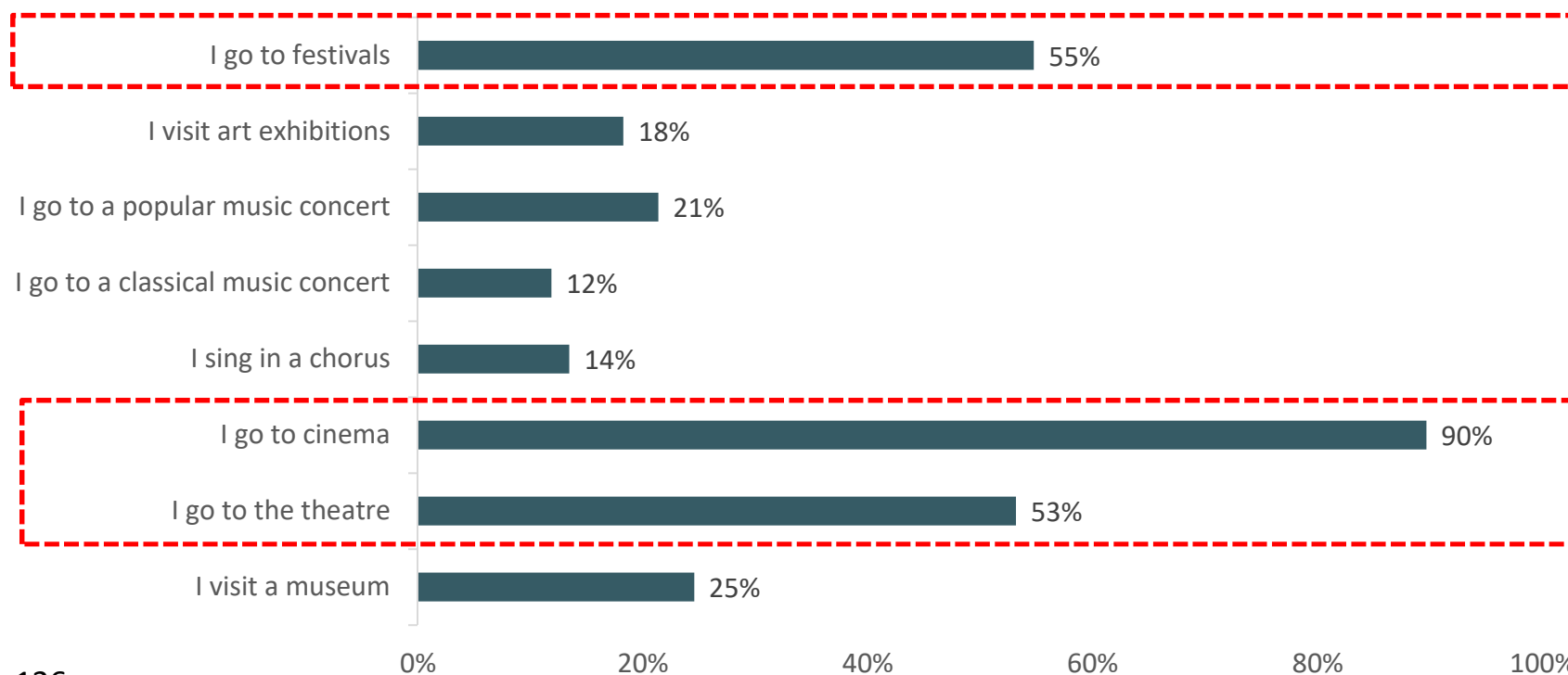


N=126

## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Cultural activities first of all mean going to the cinema, as well as festivals and theatre.

If you have free time and you spend it on cultural activities what do you do?  
(multiple answers are possible)



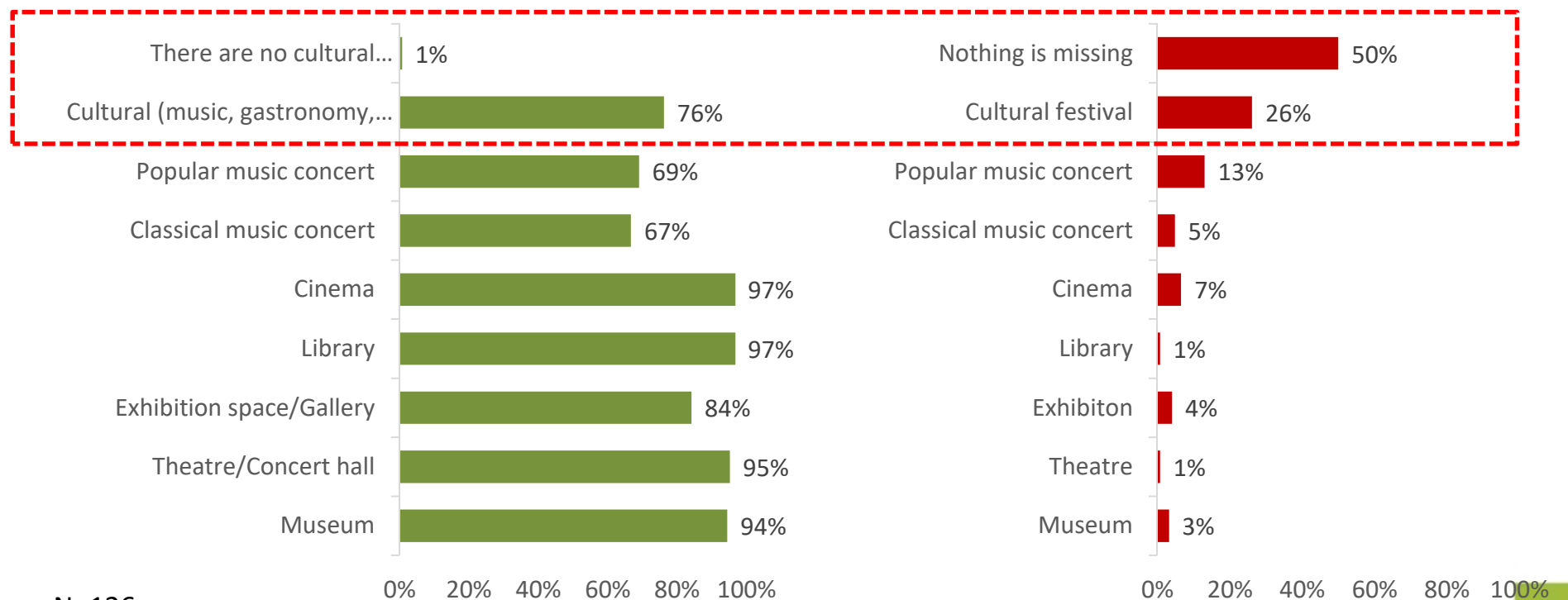
N=126

## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Respondents seem very satisfied with the cultural and recreational activities the town offers, half of them say they do not miss anything. 26% would welcome more cultural festivals.

What cultural opportunities does your city offer?  
(multiple answers are possible)

What cultural opportunities do you miss from your city, or would like to have more of?

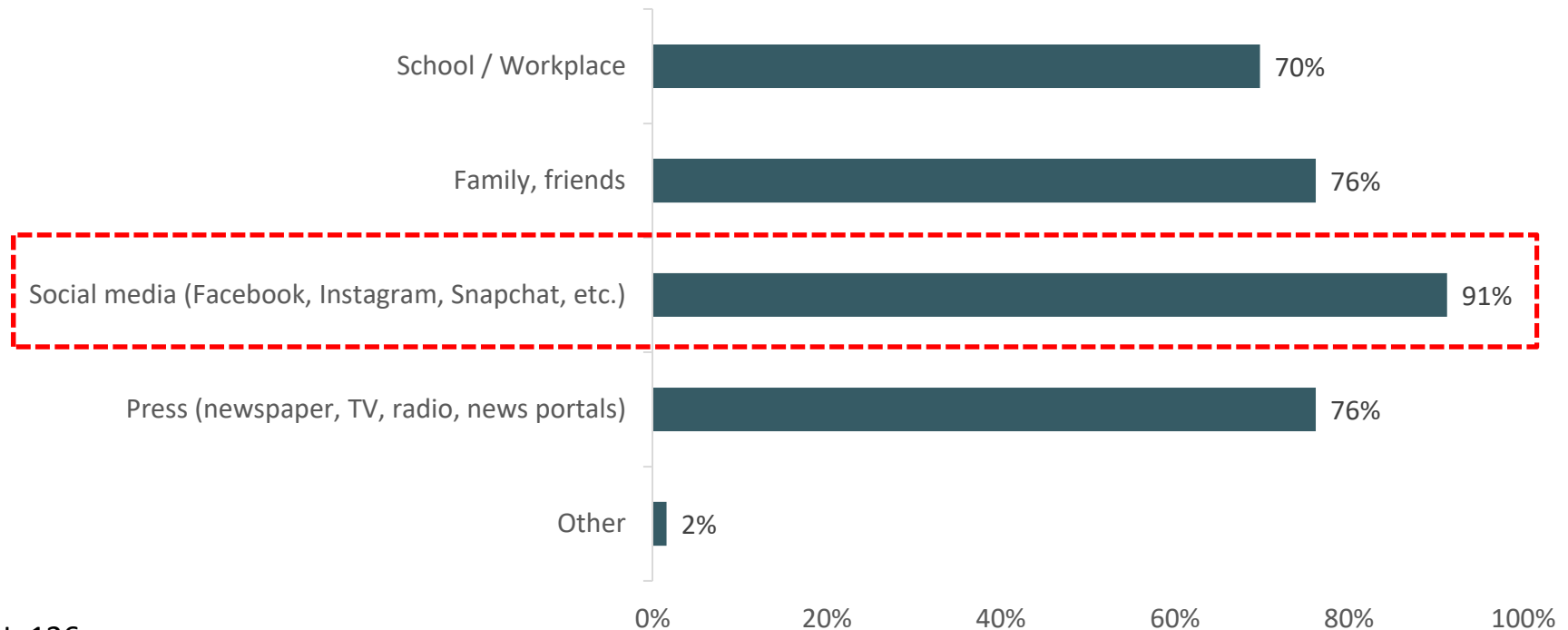


N=126

## 44. Cultural and recreational activities

Main source of cultural information is social media.

How do you get information about cultural programs?  
(multiple answers are possible)

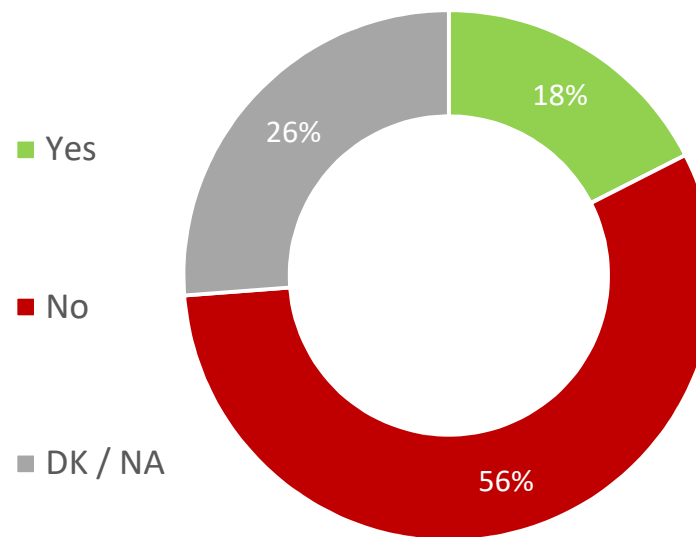


N=126

## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

For open answers, see the xls file.

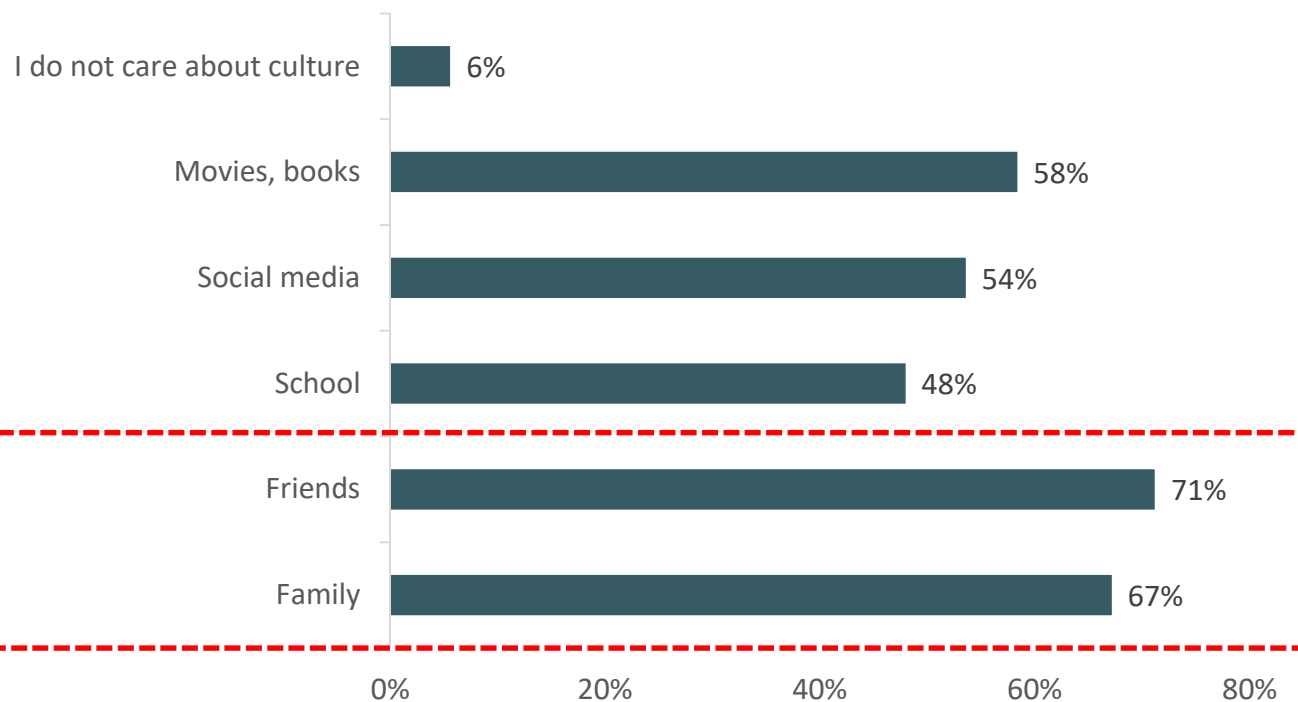
Are there any community traditions you are involved in?



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Despite social media being the main source of information, respondents think friends and family.

Who/What affects your interest towards culture?  
(multiple answers are possible)



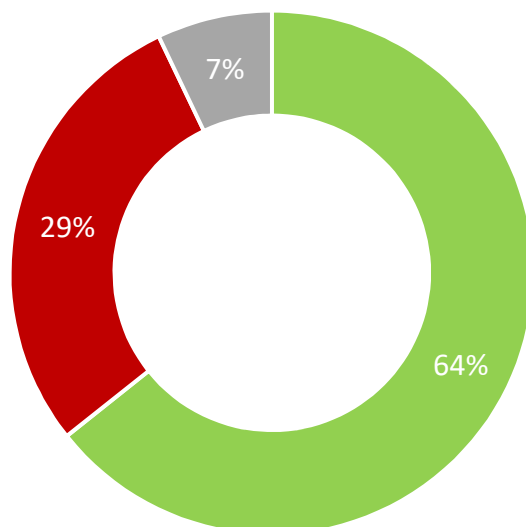
N=126

100%

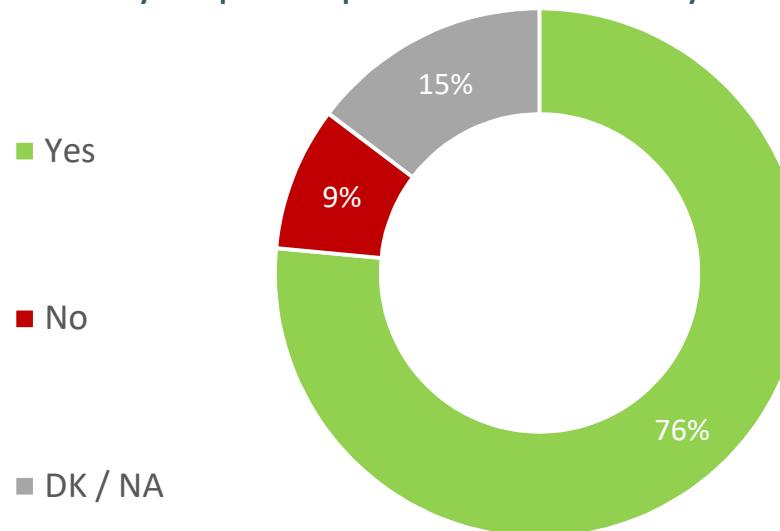
## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

64% already participated in voluntary work, and majority of those who have not are also willing to, so there is a pretty big openness towards voluntarism.

Have you ever participated in voluntary work?



If not, but you had the opportunity would you participate in a voluntary work?



# France – Saint-Omer

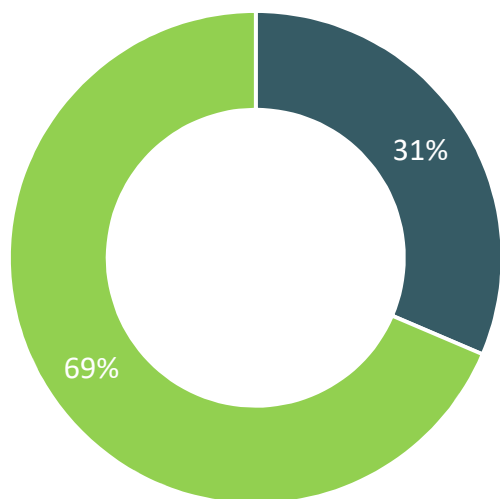
Előadó: Hétfa



# 1. Demography

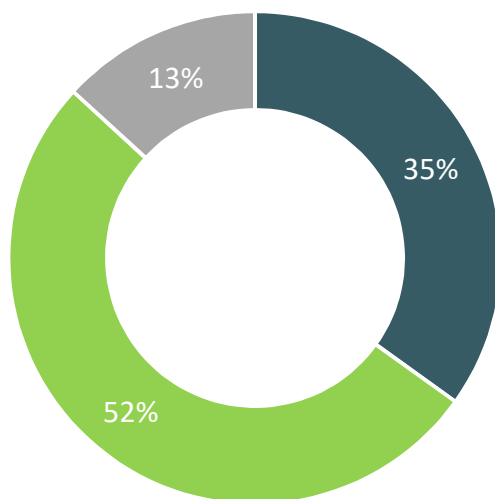
106 respondents altogether, women and 19-24 age group is overrepresented. 64% are students.

Gender



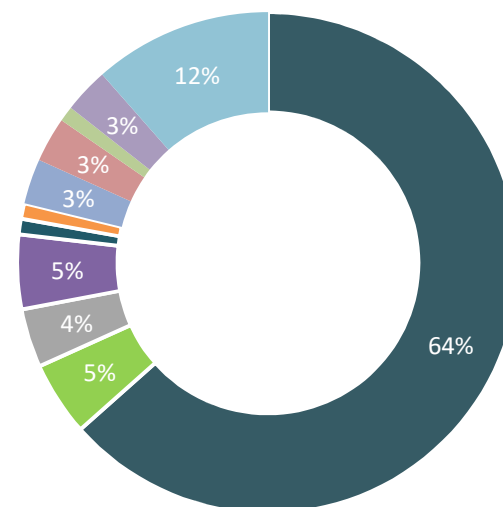
- Male
- Female

Age



- 13-18
- 19-24
- 25-30

Occupation



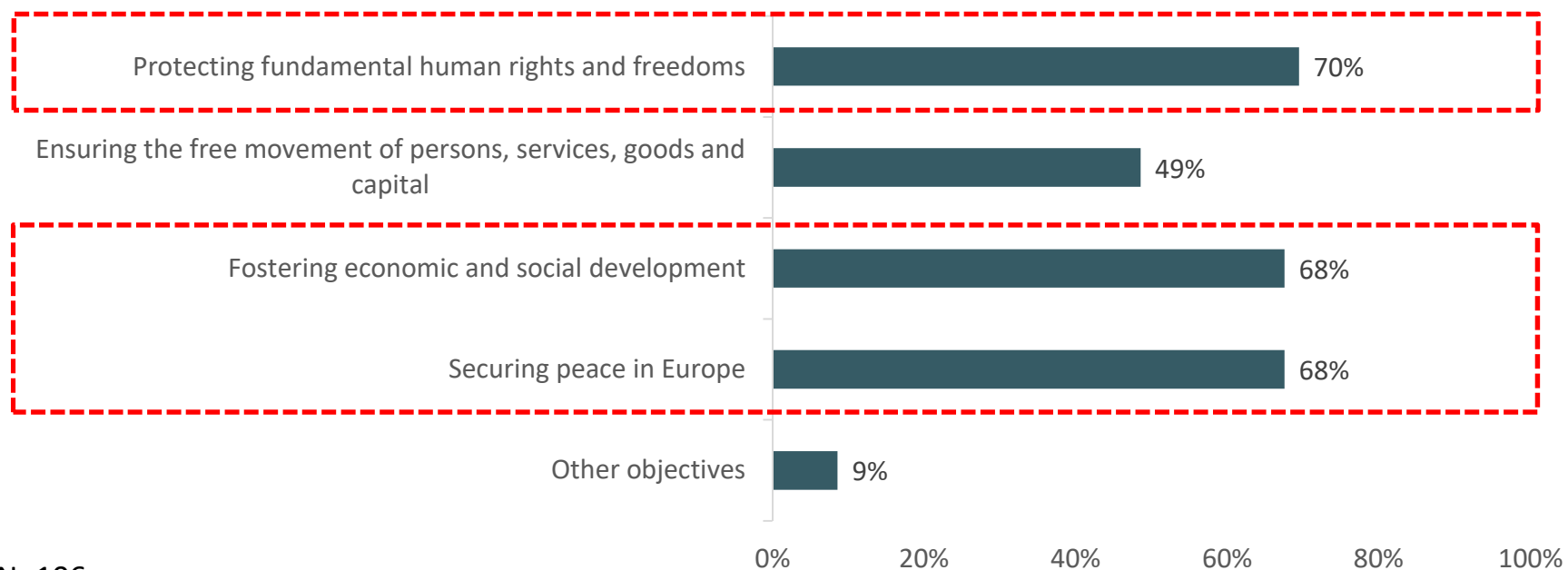
- Student
- Health and social work
- Education
- Administration
- Business and consulting
- Research, science and technology
- Finance, insurance
- Culture
- Transport
- Civil sector
- Other

N=106

## 2. EU-block: Main tasks of the EU

For the respondents, protecting fundamental human rights, as well as fostering economic growth and social development and securing peace are the main, and almost equally important tasks of the EU.

According to your opinion what should be the main aim(s) of the European Union?  
(multiple answers are possible)



N=106

## 2. EU-block: Main challenges

Main challenges are terrorism, climate change and unemployment. In case of France, migration and terrorism do not go hand in hand, as in other countries.

Also, insufficient cooperation and excessive cooperation are pretty close to each other, which shows that they are rather satisfied with the current extent of cooperation.

According to your opinion what are the three major challenges the EU faces currently?

(Please rank the selected challenges from 1 to 3. Mark the most important one with 1.)

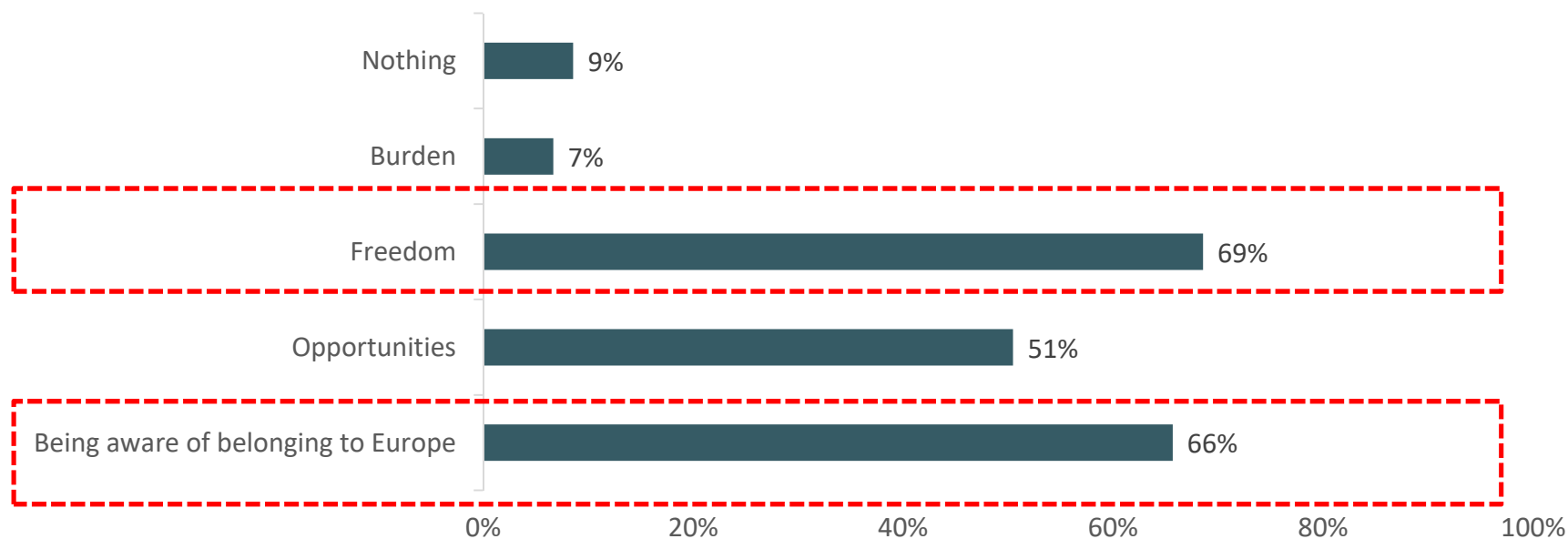
1. Terrorism
2. Climate change
3. Unemployment
4. Economic situation
5. Migration
6. Nacionalist tendencies in member states
7. Apathy towards the EU (Euroscepticism)
8. Insufficient co-operation and compromise between Member States
9. Corruption
10. Excessive willingness to cooperate and compromise between Member States
11. Crime
12. Bureaucracy

N=106

## 2. EU-block: What does it mean to be an EU citizen?

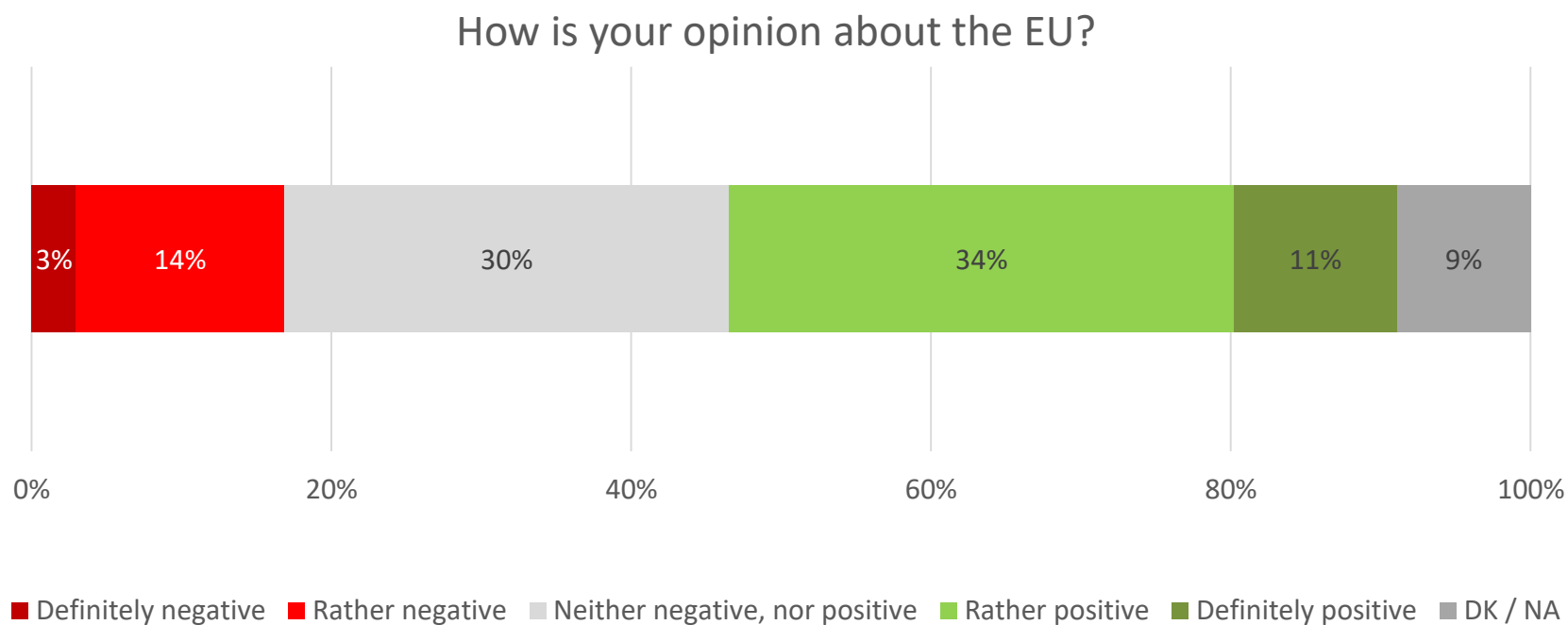
Respondents associate first and most on freedom, and second the awareness of belonging to Europe. Opportunities are only 3rd in the row.

What does it mean for you to be an EU citizen?  
(multiple answers are possible)



## 2. EU-block: General opinion

Overall picture is positive (45% vs 17% negative). But negative statements have a higher share, than in other countries.

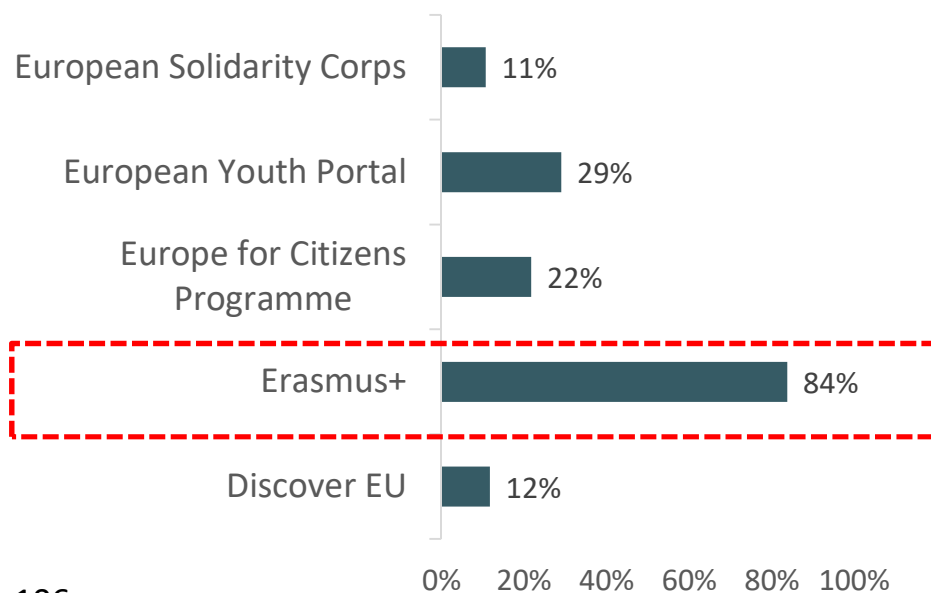


## 2. EU-block: Awareness of EU programmes and the EYCH

Most well-known programme is Erasmus+ (84%) but we have to note, that some might have mixed it up with Erasmus.

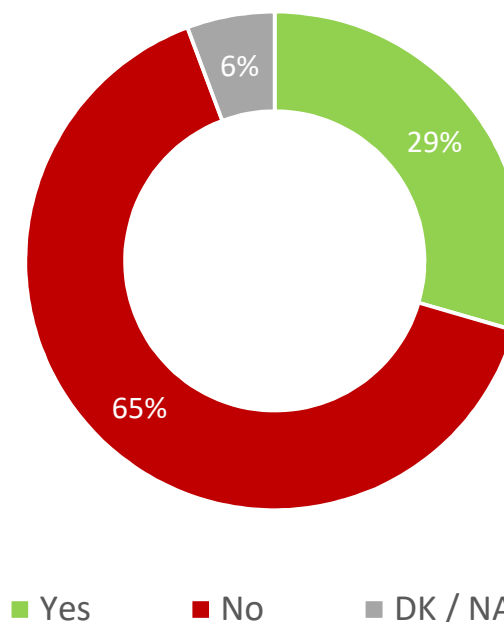
Only 29% knows about the European Year of Cultural Heritage.

Prompted awareness of several EU programmes



N=106

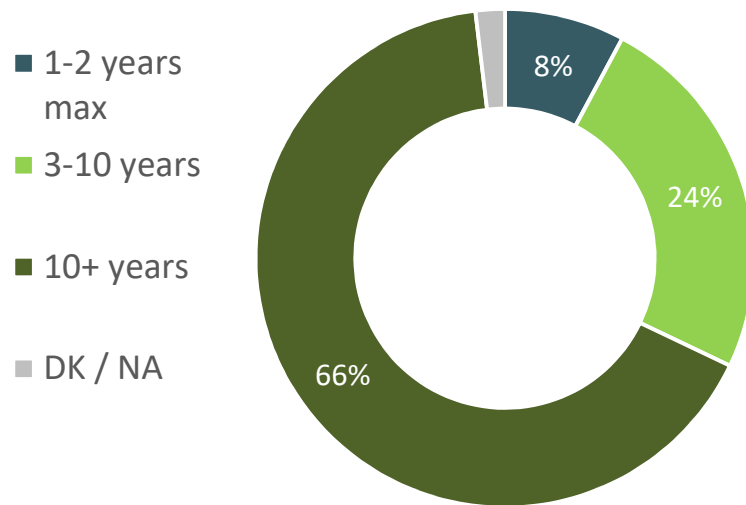
Are you aware that 2018 is the European Year of Cultural Heritage?



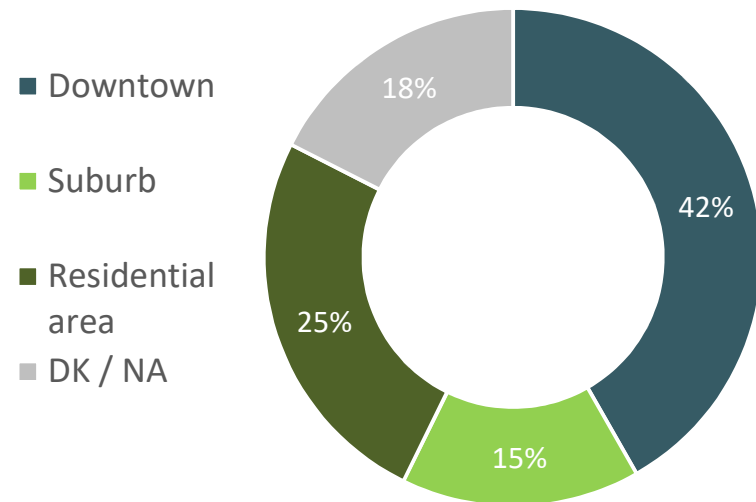
# 3. My city

2/3 of the respondents have been living here for more than 10 years, 42% lives in the downtown.

How long have you been living here?



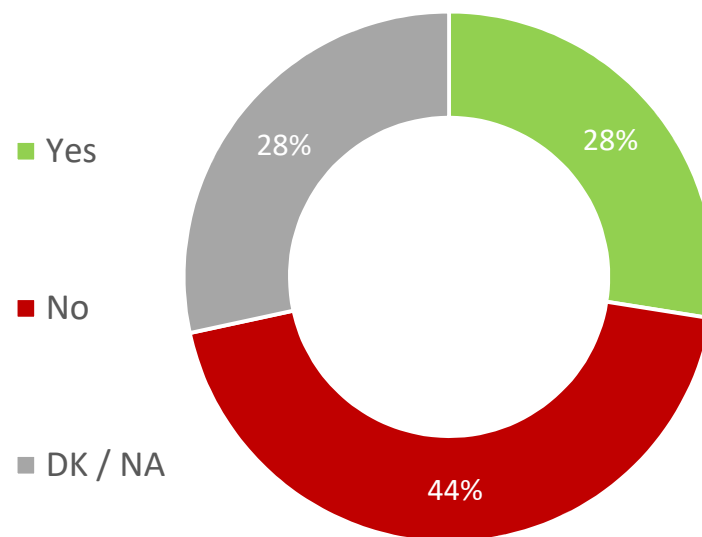
Which part of the town do you live in?



### 3. My city

Open answers in the xls file.

Is there a feature of your neighbourhood that is distinct from other parts of the town?

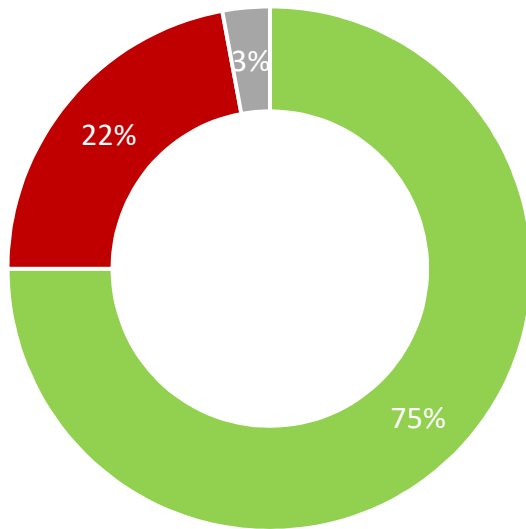




# 3. My city

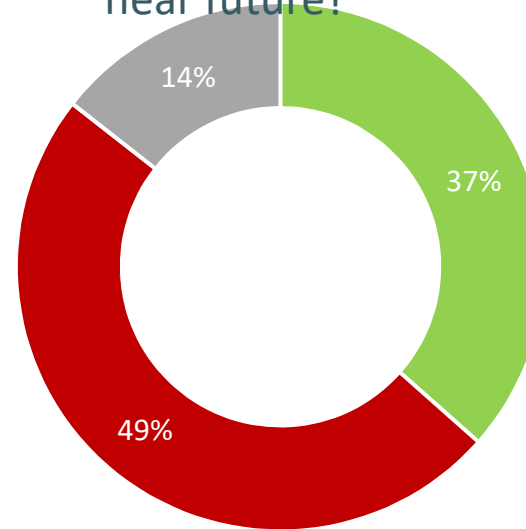
75% like living in their town, however there is a group of 22% who do not. Even more of them, 37% plan to move in the close future.

Do you like living in your town?



Do you plan to move from your town in the near future?

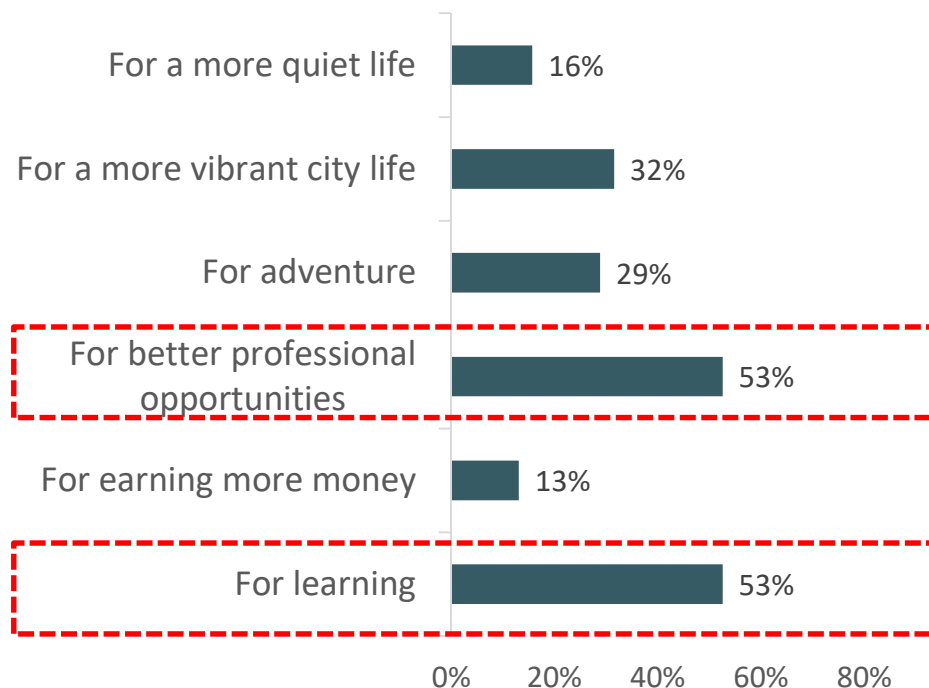
- Yes
- No
- DK / NA



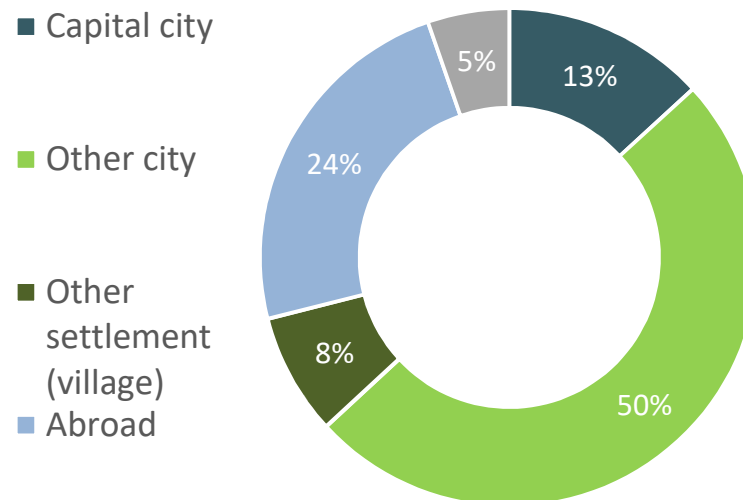
### 3. My city: if they plan to move

Main motivations behind moving are better professional opportunities and learning. Earning more money is the least important factor. Those who plan to move would mainly go to another city. Neither foreign countries, nor the capital city are not that attractive, as in case of other countries.

If yes, why?



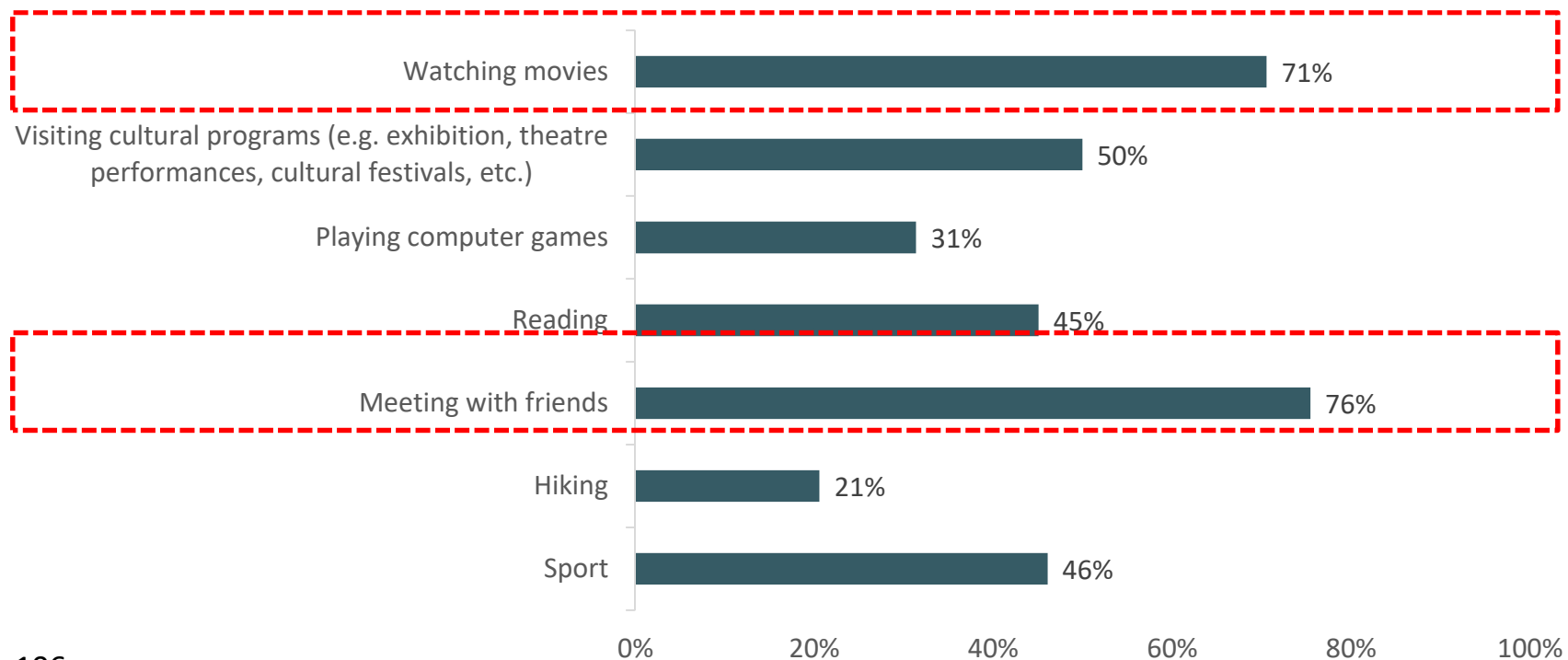
If yes, where?



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Meeting with friends, watching movies are the most important cultural and recreational activities for the respondents.

What is your hobby?  
(multiple answers are possible)

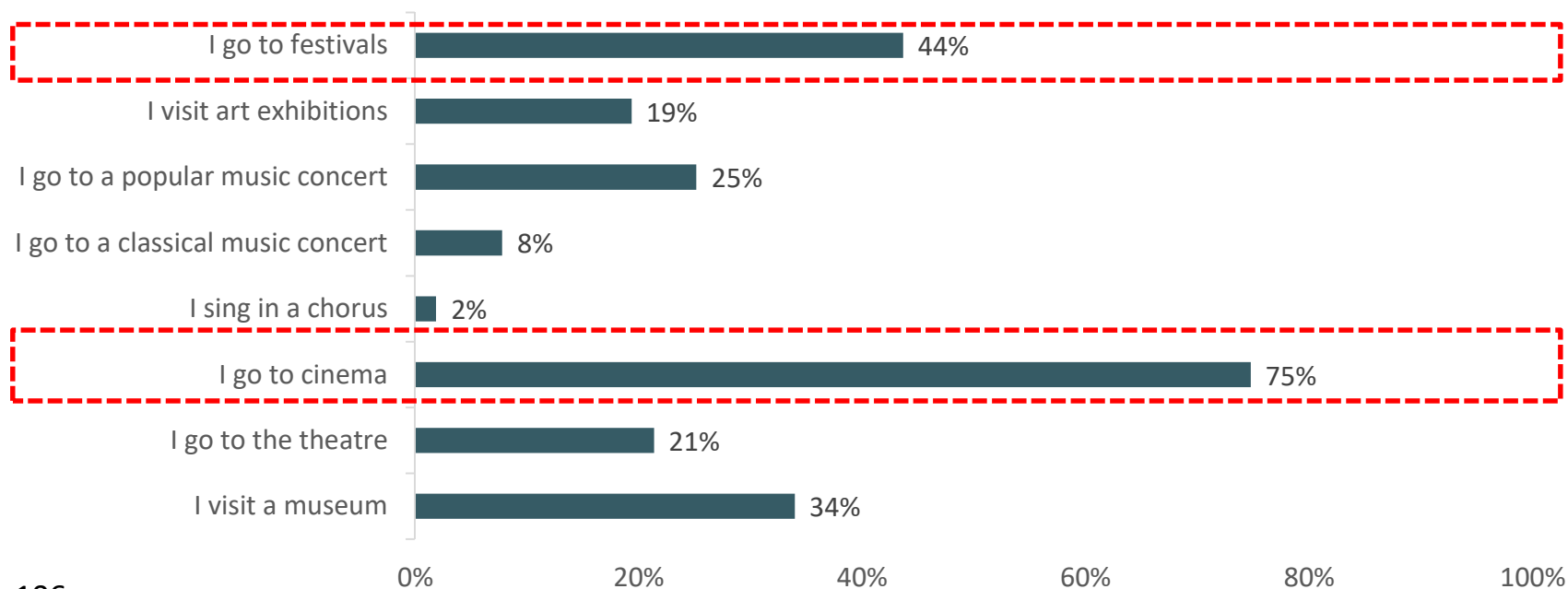


N=106

## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Cultural activities first of all mean going to the cinema, as well as festivals.

If you have free time and you spend it on cultural activities what do you do?  
(multiple answers are possible)

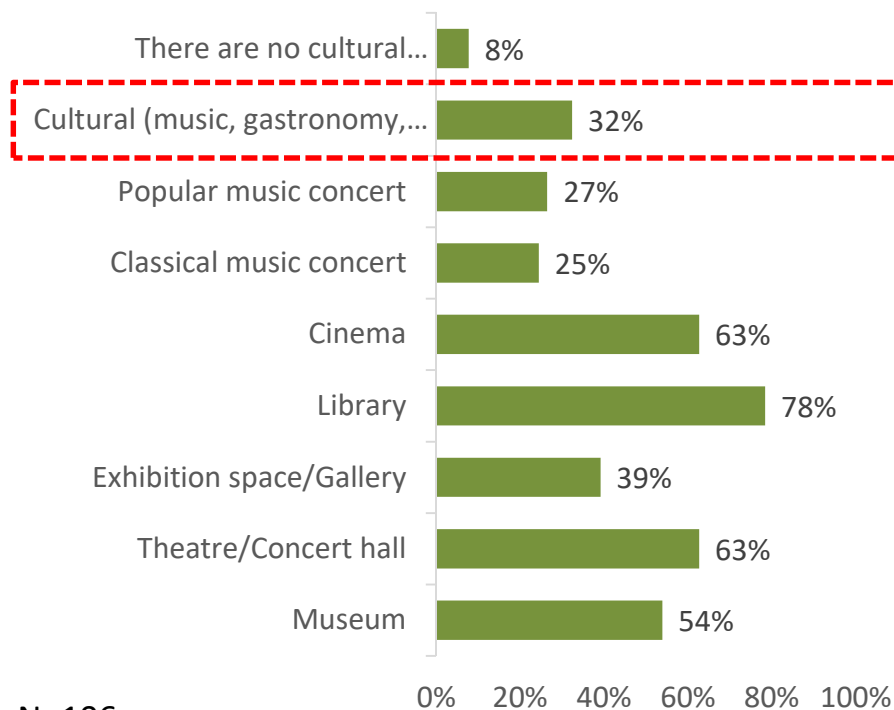


N=106

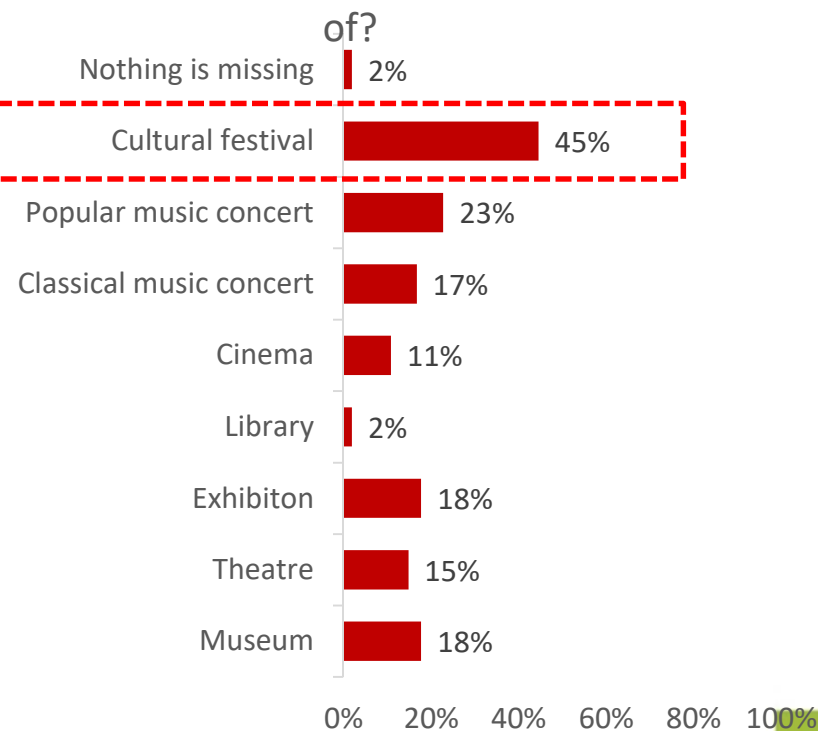
## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

There would be room for improvement, young respondents mostly miss cultural festivals.

What cultural opportunities does your city offer? (multiple answers are possible)



What cultural opportunities do you miss from your city, or would like to have more of?

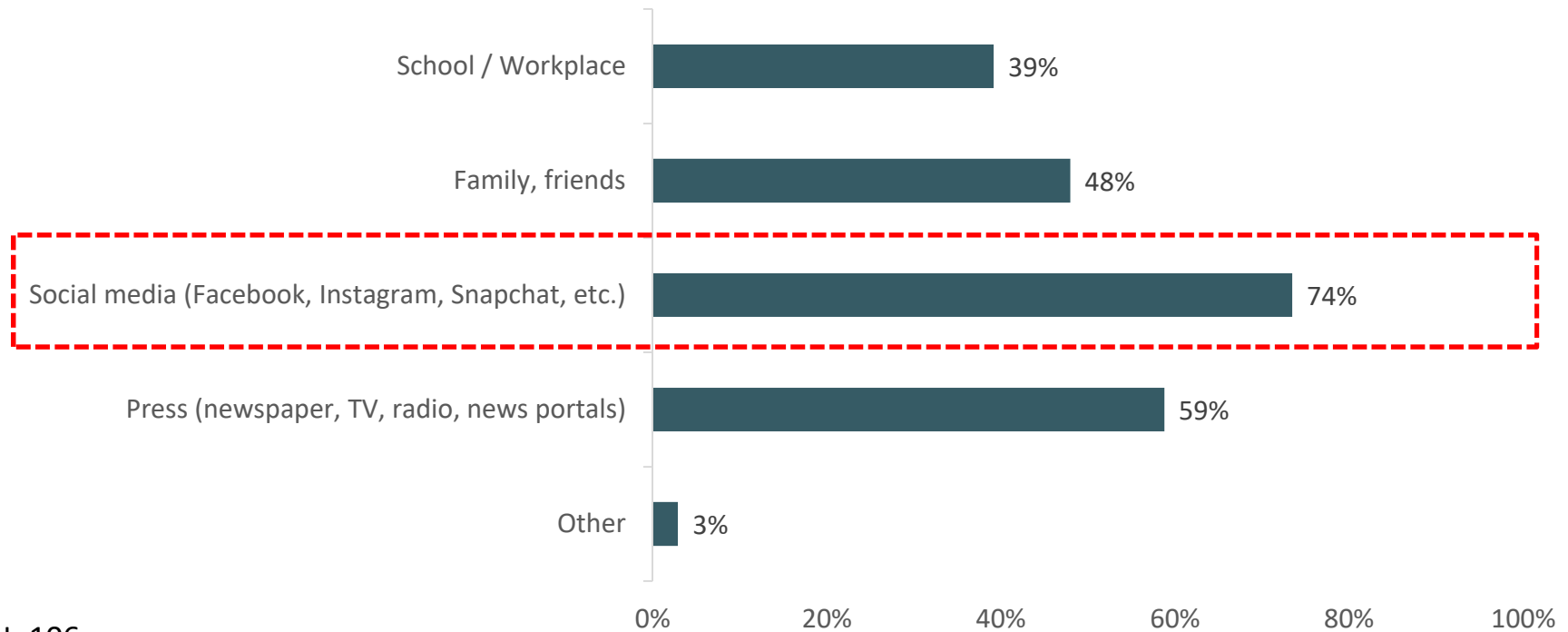


N=106

# 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Main source of cultural information is social media.

How do you get information about cultural programs?  
(multiple answers are possible)

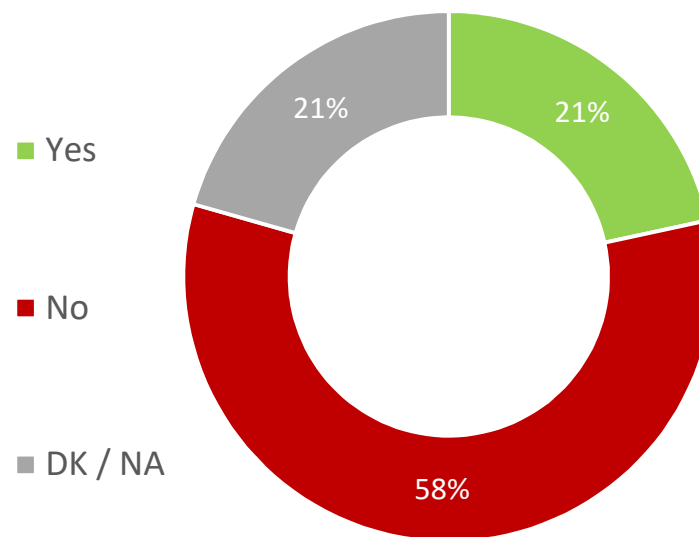


N=106

## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Open answers in the xls file.

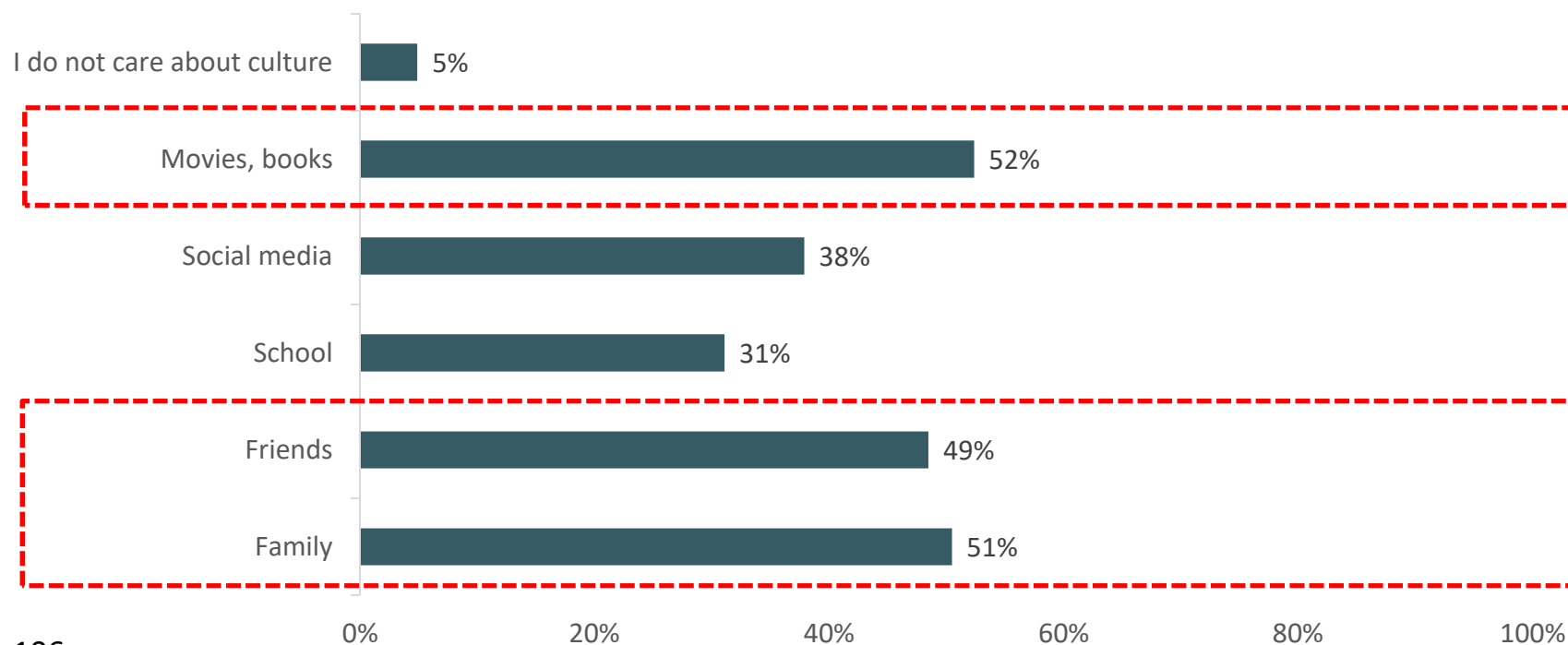
Are there any community traditions you are involved in?



## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

Despite social media being the main source of information, respondents think movies and books, as well as friends and family have the biggest impact on their cultural interest.

Who/What affects your interest towards culture?  
(multiple answers are possible)



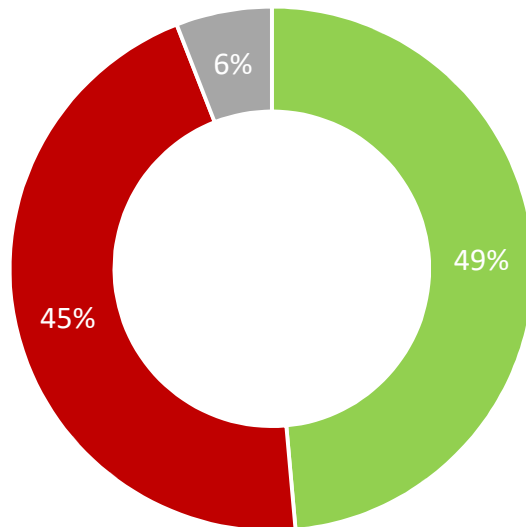
N=106



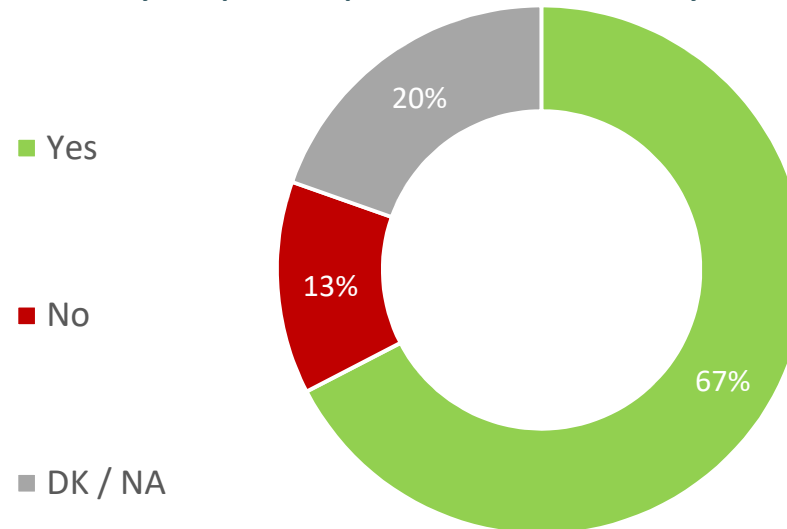
# 4. Cultural and recreational activities

49% already participated in voluntary work, and 2/3 of those who have not are also willing to, so there is a pretty big openness towards voluntarism.

Have you ever participated in voluntary work?



If not, but you had the opportunity would you participate in a voluntary work?



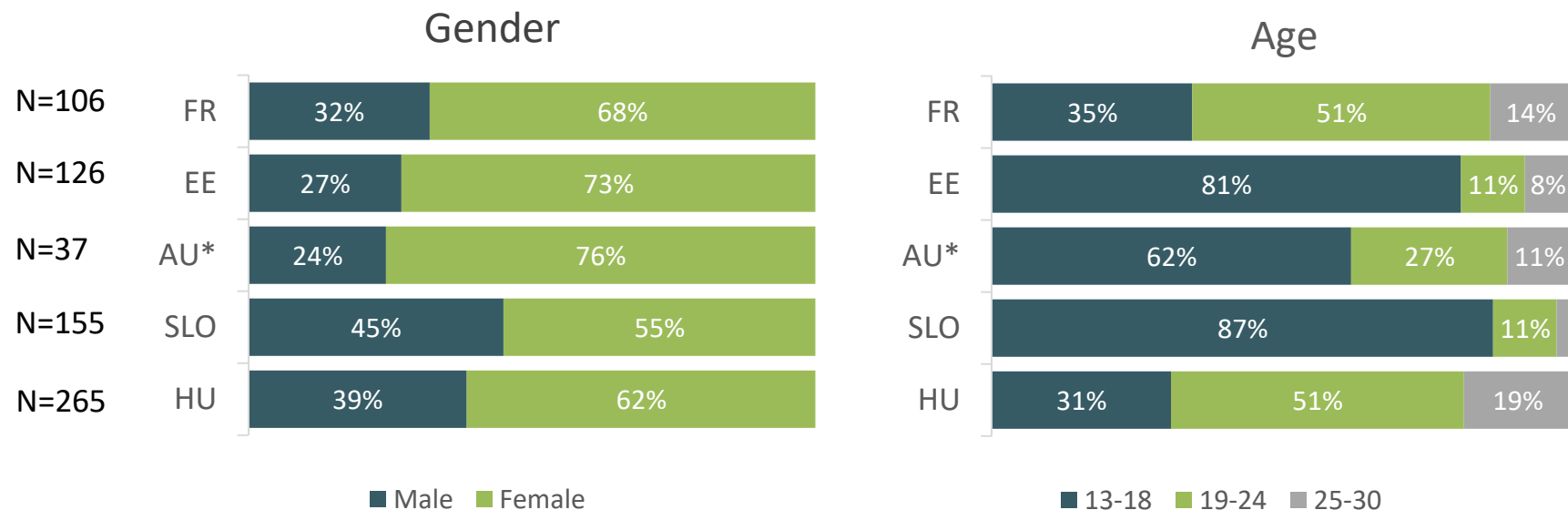
# Country comparison

Előadó: Hétfa

## Important notes

When comparing the results of the countries, the followings must be kept in mind:

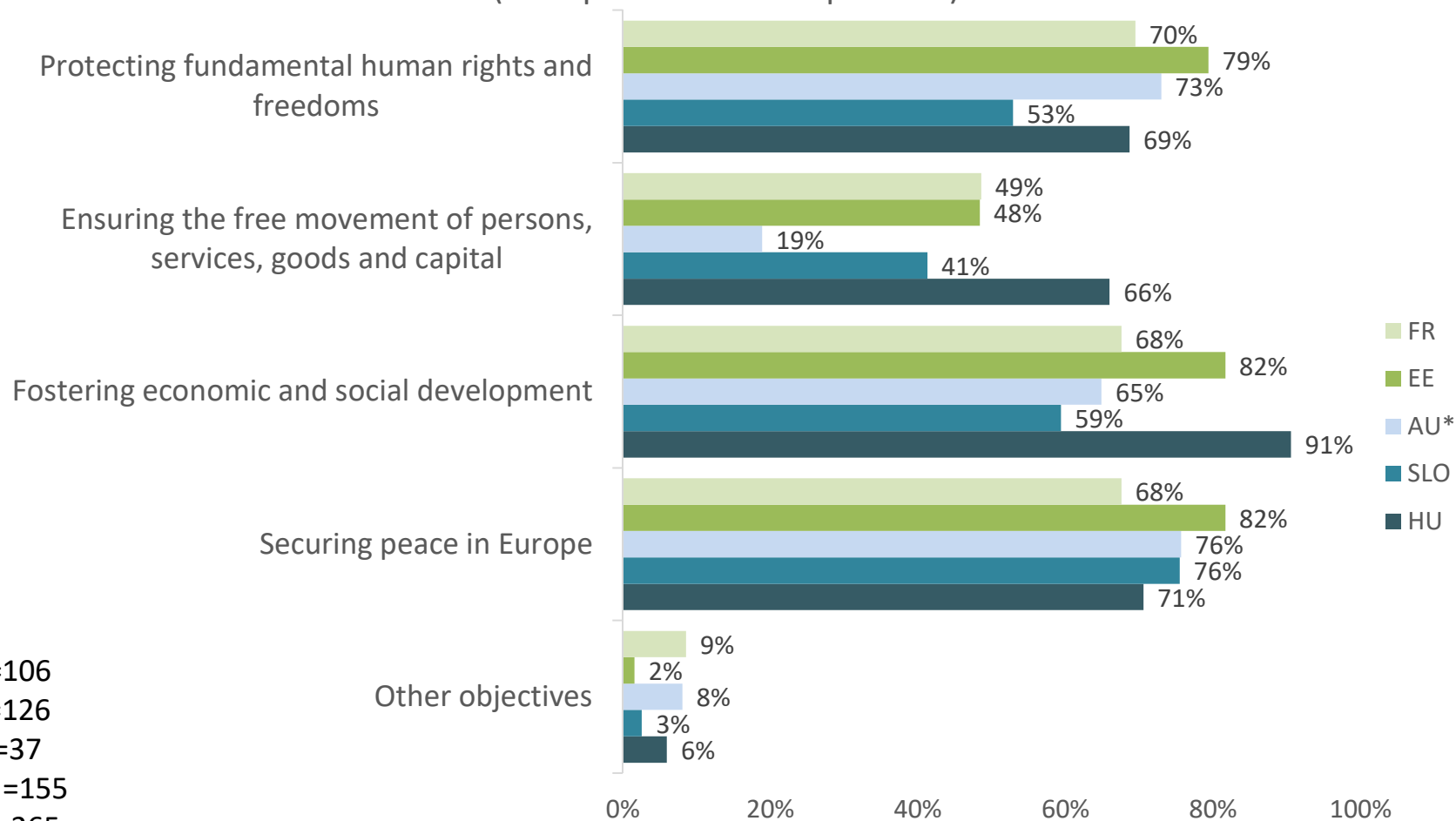
- The results of the questionnaires are not representative for the 13-30 age group living in the given city, or country.
- The samples differ a lot not only in size, but also in age group and gender distribution, which also affects the results.
- Sample size in case of Austria is extremely low, (only 37), so Austrian data should be dealt with special caution.



## 2. EU-block: Main tasks of the EU

According to your opinion what should be the main aim(s) of the European Union?

(multiple answers are possible)



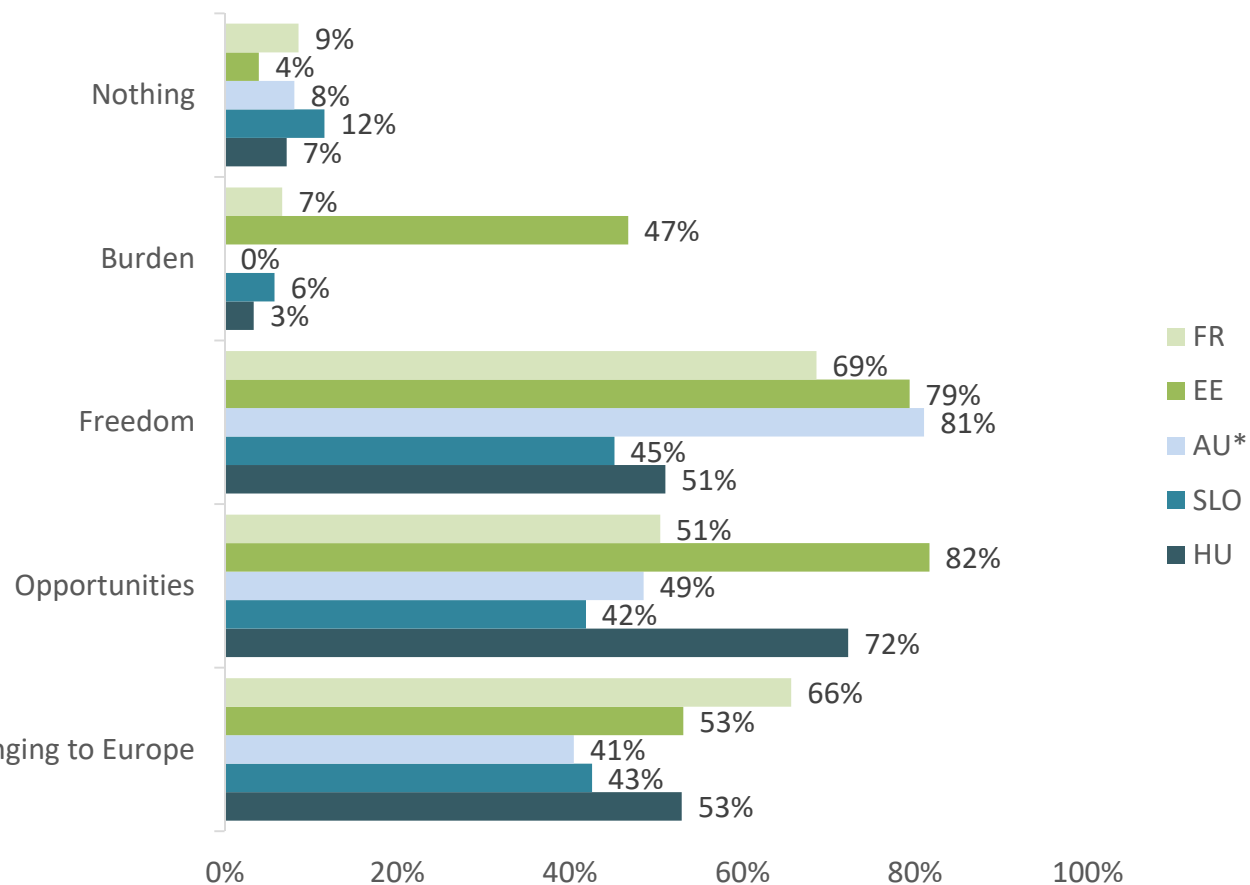
FR: N=106  
 EE: N=126  
 AU: N=37  
 SLO: N=155  
 HU: N=265

## 2. EU-block: Main challenges

	HU	SLO	AU	EE	FR
1.	Migration	Unemployment	Climate change	Terrorismus	Terrorism
2.	Insufficient cooperation	Migration	Unemployment	Migration	Climate change
3.	Terrorism	Terrorism	Migration	Climate change	Unemployment
4.	Corruption	Insufficient cooperation	Terrorism	Economic situation	Economic situation
5.	Climate change	Crime	Crime	Insufficient cooperation	Migration
6.	Economic situation	Economic situation	Economic situation	Unemployment	Nacionalism
7.	Unemployment	Climate change	Insufficient cooperation	Crime	Euroscepticism
8.	Nacionalism	Nacionalism	Corruption	Corruption	Insufficient cooperation
9.	Euroscepticism	Corruption	Nacionalism	Euroscepticism	Corruption
10.	Bureaucracy	Euroscepticism	Bureaucracy	Nacionalism	Excessive cooperation
11.	Crime	Excessive cooperation	Euroscepticism	Bureaucracy	Crime
12.	Excessive cooperation	Bureaucracy	Excessive cooperation	Excessive cooperation	Bureaucracy

## 2. EU-block: What means to be an EU citizen?

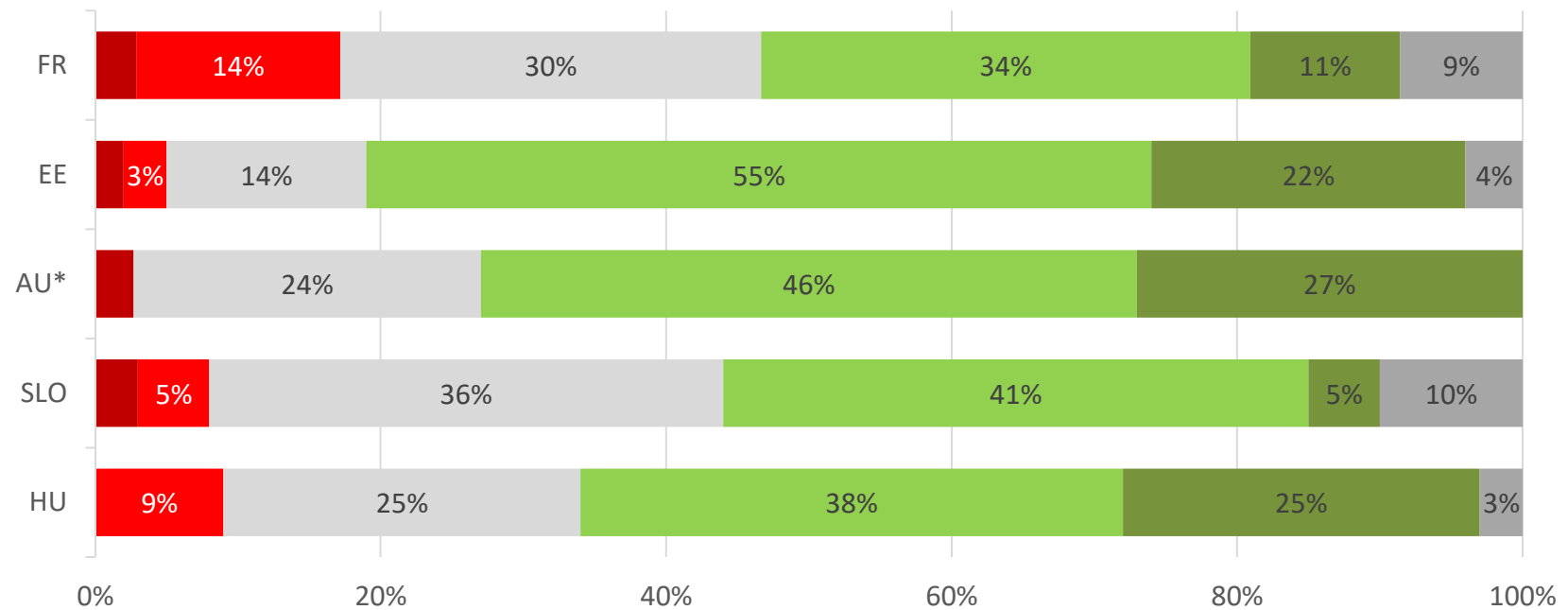
What does it mean for you to be an EU citizen?  
(multiple answers are possible)



FR: N=106  
EE: N=126  
AU: N=37  
SLO: N=155  
HU: N=265

## 22. EU-block: General opinion

How is your opinion about the EU?

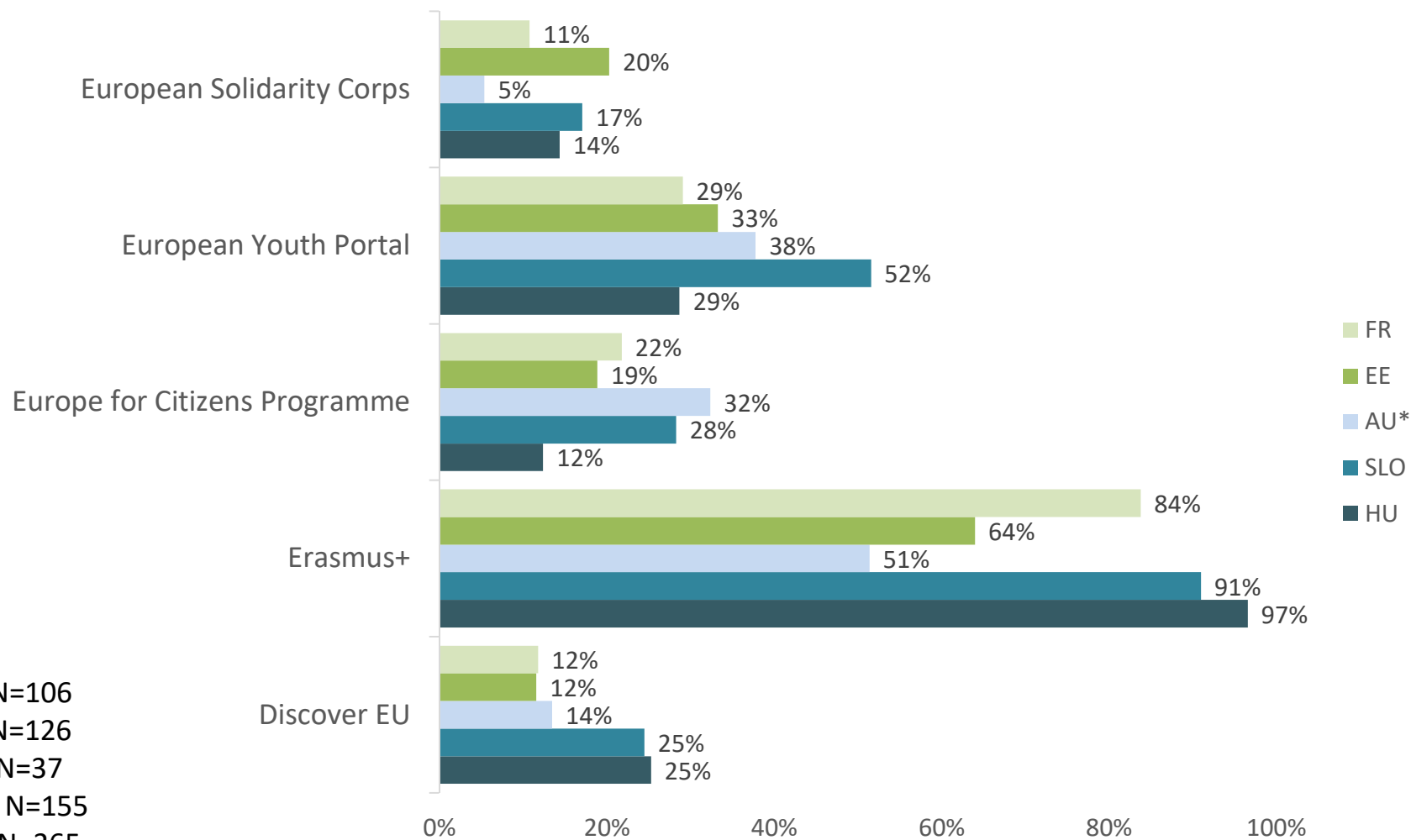


■ Definitely negative 
 ■ Rather negative 
 ■ Neither negative, nor positive 
 ■ Rather positive 
 ■ Definitely positive 
 ■ DK / NA

FR: N=106; EE: N=126; AU: N=37; SLO: N=155; HU: N=265

## 2. EU-block: Awareness of EU programmes

Prompted awareness of several EU programmes

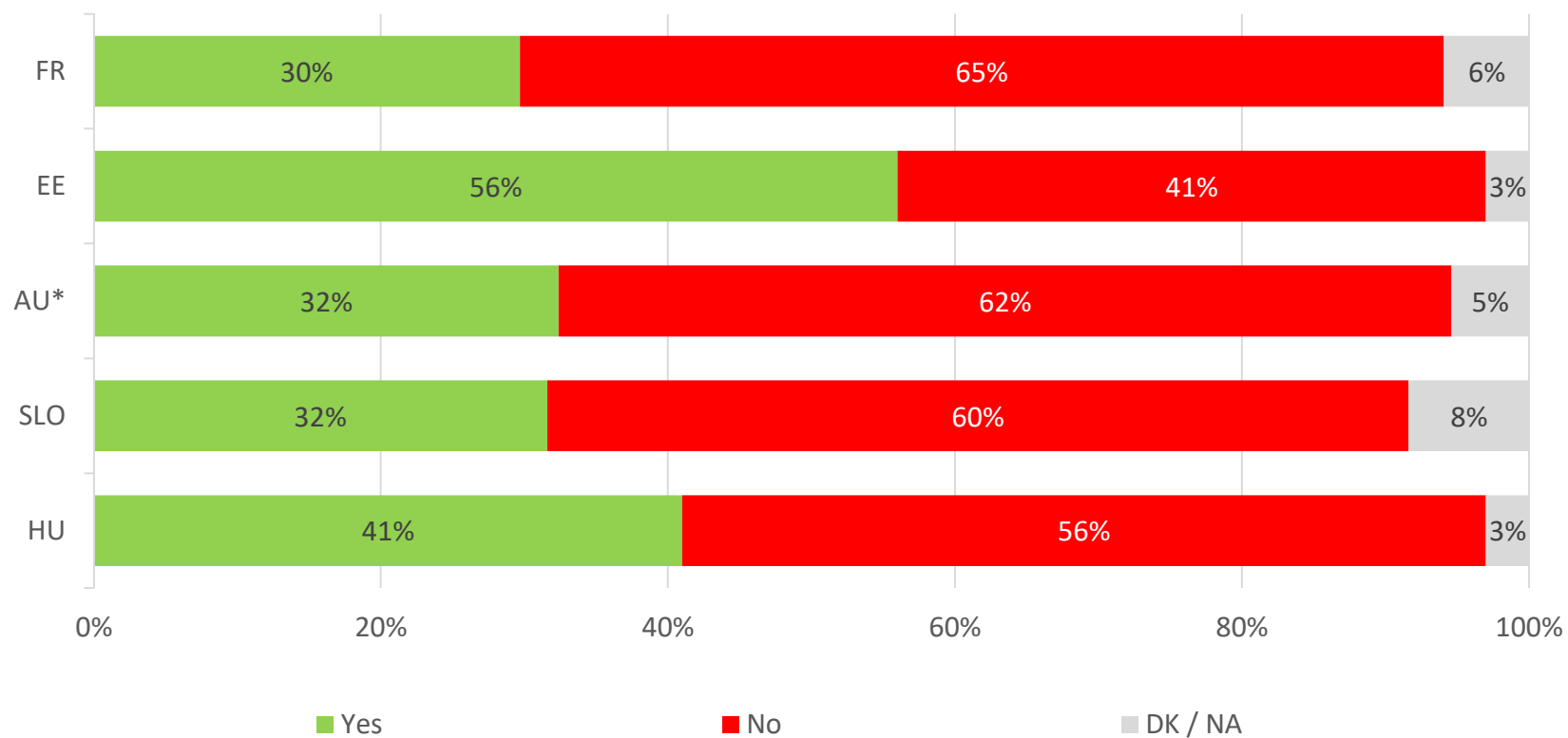


FR: N=106  
 EE: N=126  
 AU: N=37  
 SLO: N=155  
 HU: N=265



## 2. EU-block: Awareness of EYCH

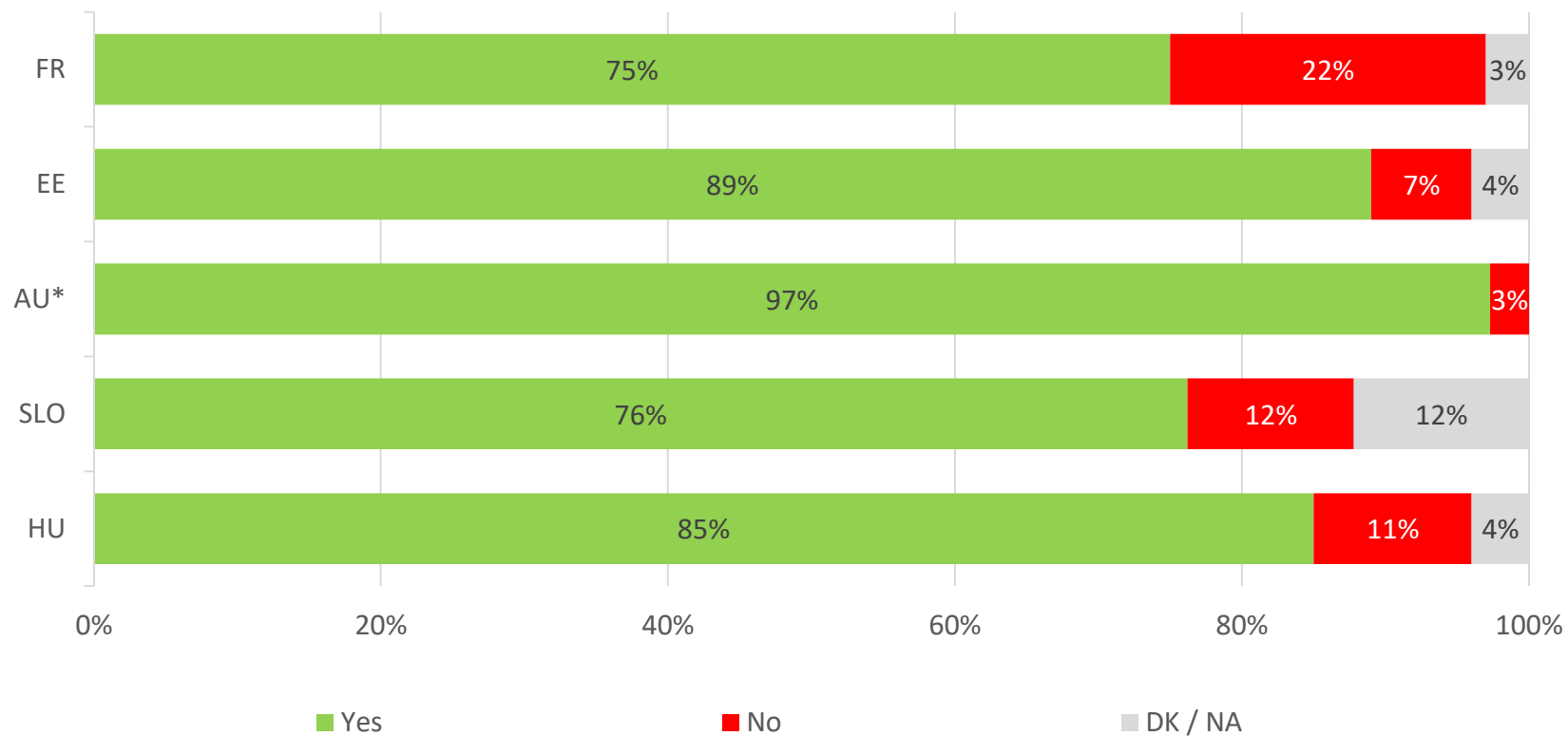
Are you aware that 2018 is the European Year of Cultural Heritage?



FR: N=106; EE: N=126; AU: N=37; SLO: N=155; HU: N=265

### 3. My city

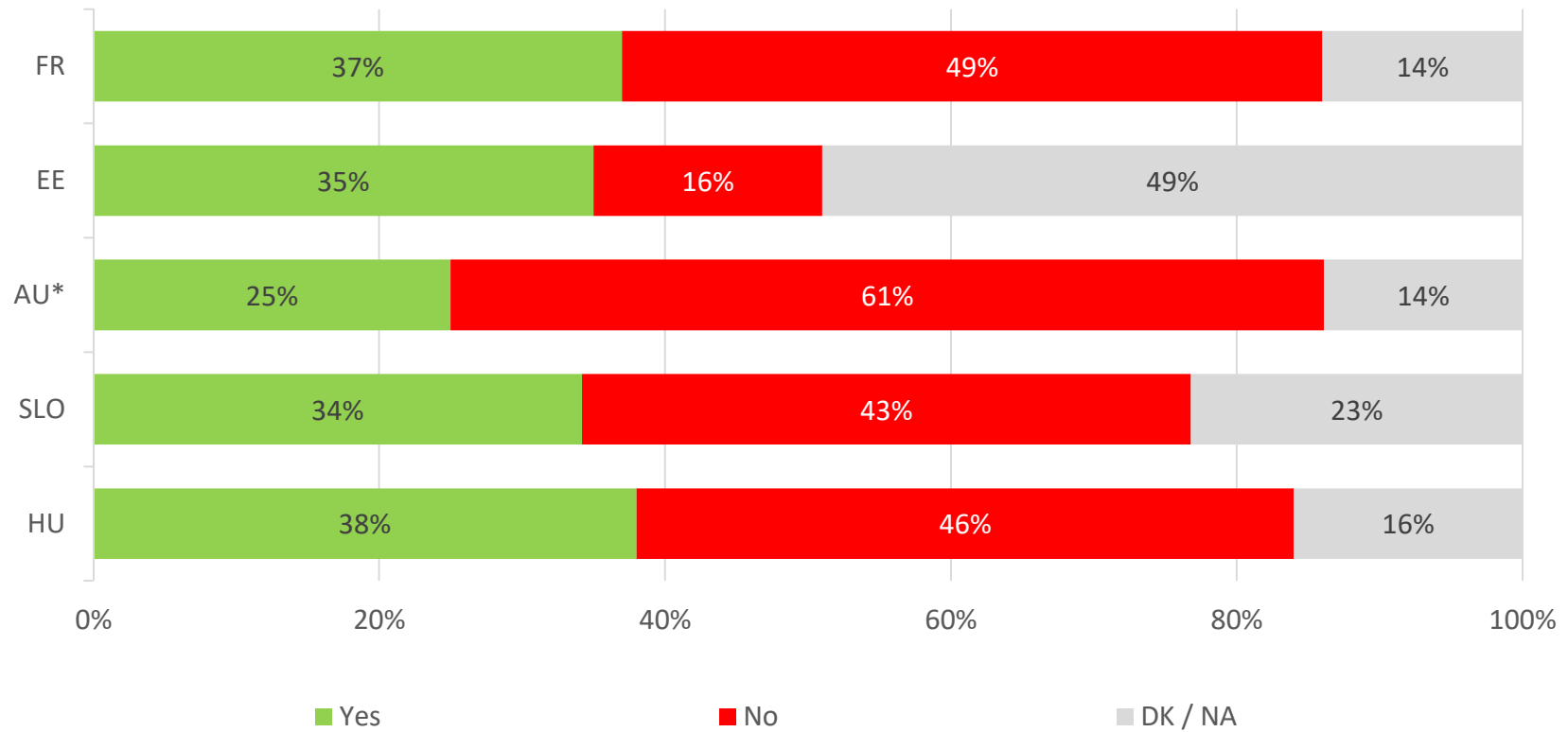
Do you like living in your town?



FR: N=106; EE: N=126; AU: N=37; SLO: N=155; HU: N=265

### 3. My city

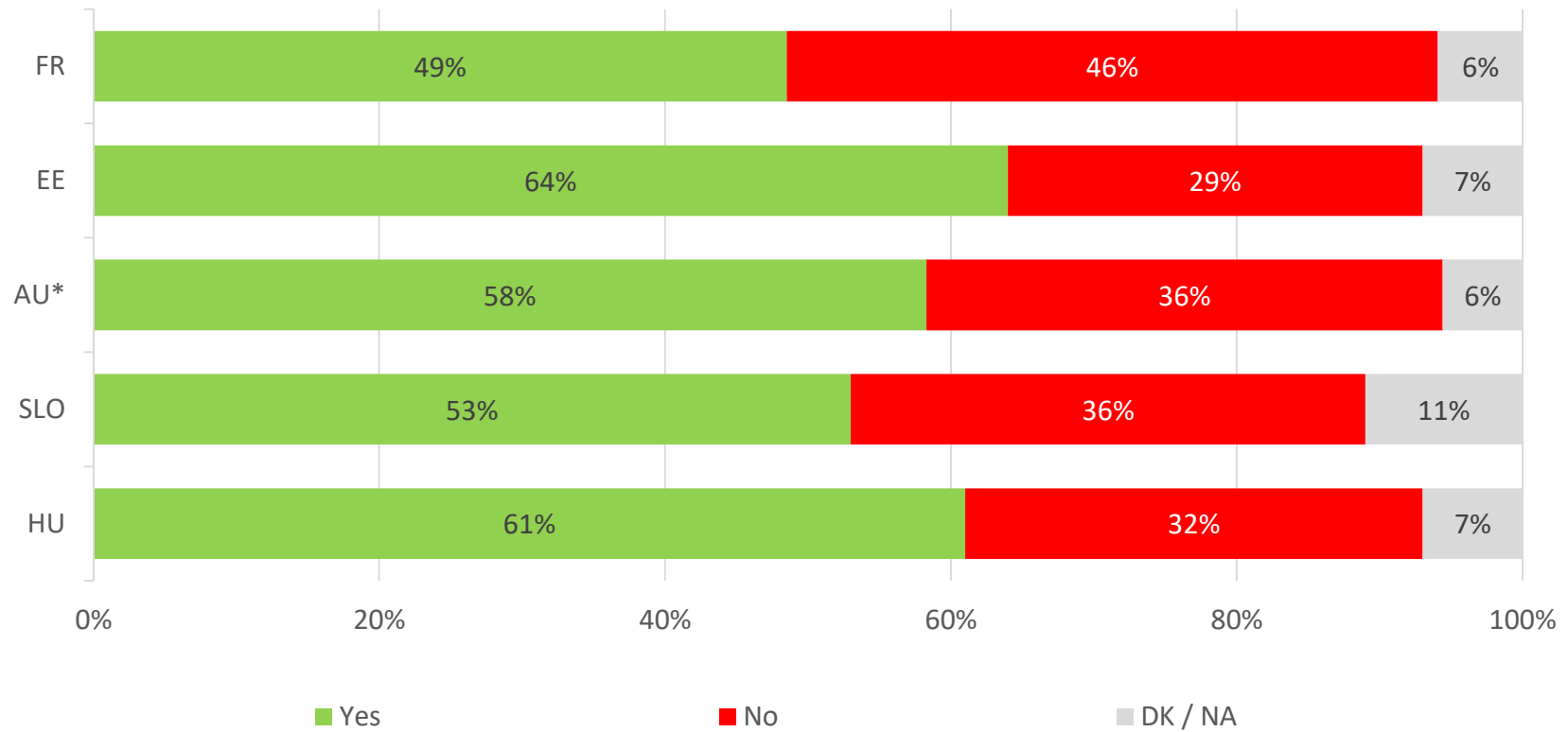
Do you plan to move from your town in the near future?



FR: N=106; EE: N=126; AU: N=37; SLO: N=155; HU: N=265

## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

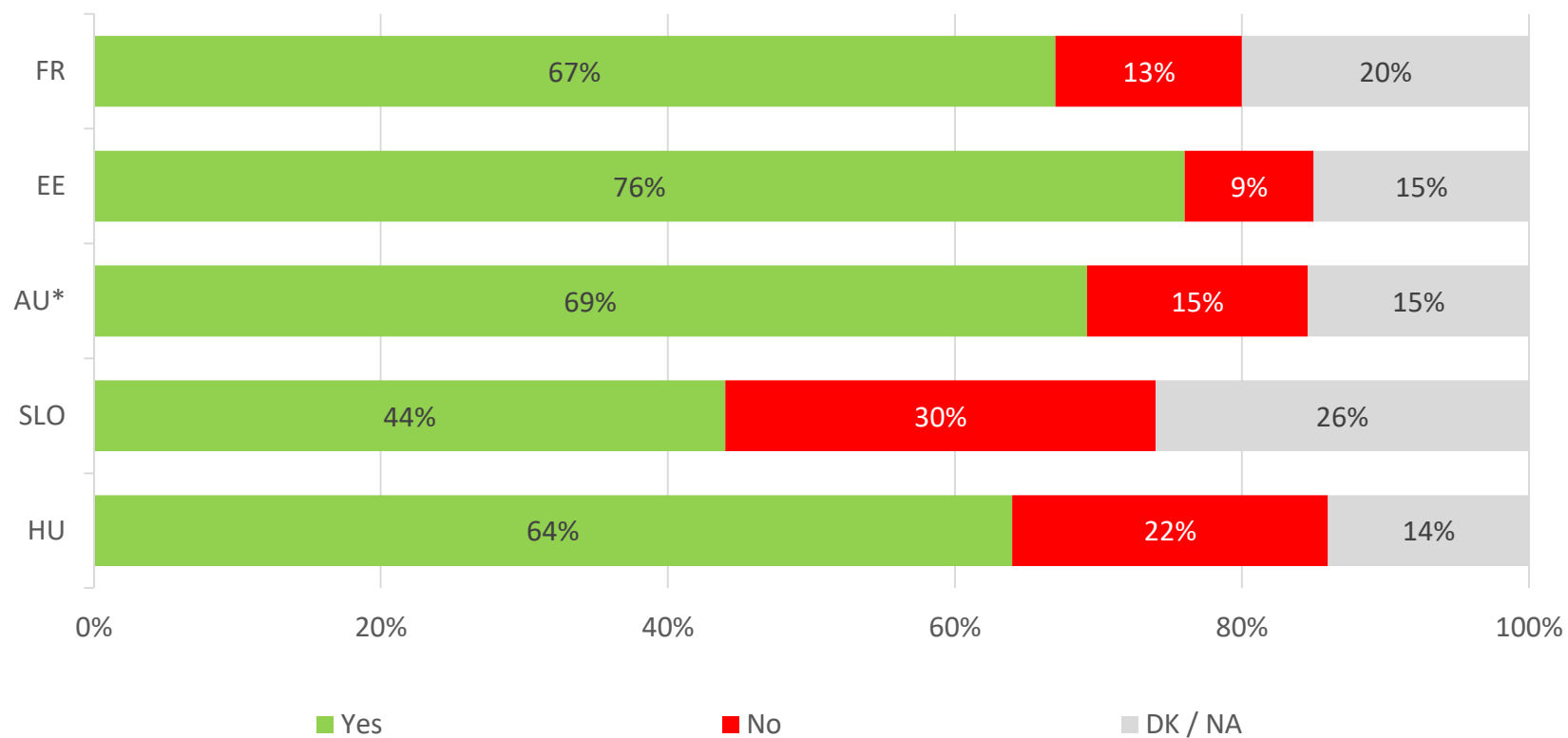
Have you ever participated in voluntary work?



FR: N=106; EE: N=126; AU: N=37; SLO: N=155; HU: N=265

## 4. Cultural and recreational activities

If not, but you had the opportunity would you participate in a voluntary work?



FR: N=106; EE: N=126; AU: N=37; SLO: N=155; HU: N=265

## Summary: EU block

- **For the Hungarian respondents** being an EU citizen is a very positive thing: it means opportunities and privilege. They expect the EU to help catching up economically and socially, and help solving local problems. They expect to deal with the problems by cooperation and integration. Migration and terrorism are considered to be main challenges, but corruption is also very important, especially compared to other countries.
- **For the slovenian respondents** securing peace is standing out probably because of the memory of Balcan wars. EU means for them opportunities, freedom and the awareness of belonging to Europe. Overall picture is pretty positive, however not as much, as in the Hungarian case. Unemployment, migration and terrorism are considered to be the main challenges.
- **For Estonian respondents** think securing peace, protecting human rights and foesting economic and social development are equally important tasks of the EU. Overall picture is the most positive, EU first of all means opportunities and freedom. Terrorism, migration and climate change are considered to be the main challenges.
- Lastly for **French respondents** opportunities are not that important, EU means for them freedom and belonging together. The overall picture is still positive, but share of negative opinion is the highest. Terrorism and climate change are considered to be the main challenges, migration does not worry them as much as respondents of other countries.
- Awareness of EU programmes and European Year of Cultural Heritage is pretty low everywhere. One exception is Erasmus+ programme (probably mixed up with Erasmus in many cases).

## Summary: My city

- It is typical that young respondents like to live in their city / town.
- Despite this, those who plan to move are around 34-38%.
- **Negative attachment to the city and planning to move do not go hand in hand.** Many consider to move because they want to study somewhere else, many seek adventure. These motivations do not necessarily mean moving forever. On the other hand, many other plan to move to make a better living or for job opportunities – these are the people who will not come back easily.
- So there is a high share of young people who plan to move everywhere – **their home town should rather focus on attracting and welcoming them back when they finished studying and had the adventures they wanted.** The city is also much better off with people who have experiences from elsewhere.

## Summary: cultural, recreational activities and voluntarism

- Though we could see important differences regarding in the EU block, **when it comes to cultural and recreational activities and wishes, young European people seem to be very similar to each other.** Watching movies and meeting with friends is everywhere top 2 activities, followed by sport. Major source of information is social media, but friends and family tend to have biggest influence on their interests.
- We see a pretty high openness **regarding voluntarism.** In every town, more than half of the respondents already participated in voluntary work, while those who have not are also rather open (around 2/3, with the exception of Slovenia).